

**Natalie Theeuwes**

Lead: Femke Vossepel (TU Delft)

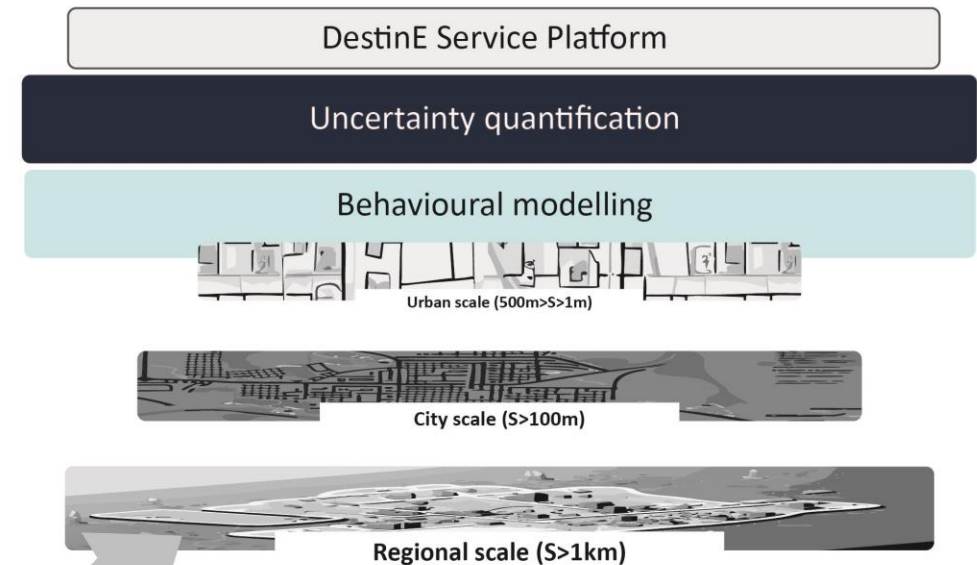
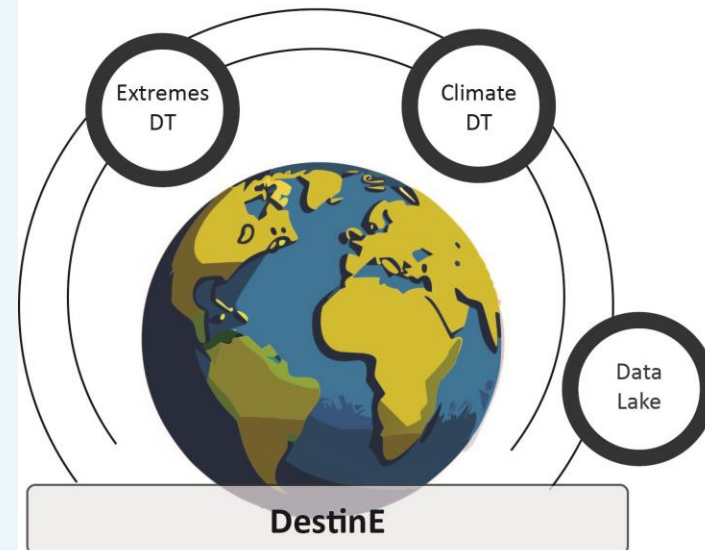
ACCORD-based team: Metodija Shapkalijevski, Ulf Andrae (SMHI), Eric Bazile, Ludovic Auger, Valéry Masson (MF), Geert Lenderink, Pier Siebesma (KNMI)

# URBAN simulation for Air quality and heat Resilience strategies



Royal Netherlands  
Meteorological Institute  
Ministry of Infrastructure

## UrbanAIR





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Meteorological Institute  
Ministry of Infrastructure  
and Water Management



Koninklijk Nederlands  
Meteorologisch Instituut  
Ministerie van Infrastructuur en Waterstaat





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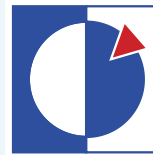
**TU Delft**



**Barcelona  
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**METEO  
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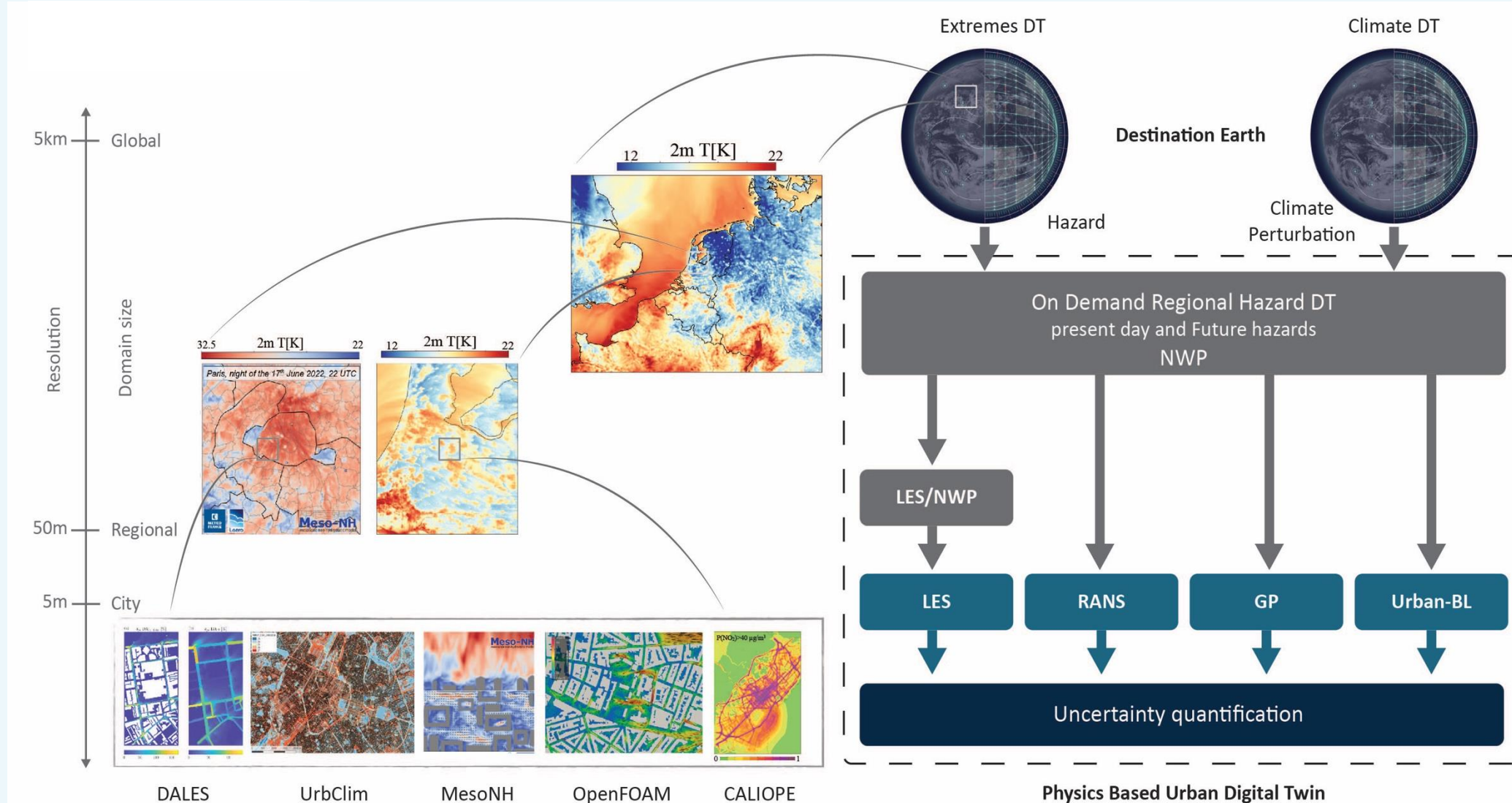
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# Cascading atmospheric models



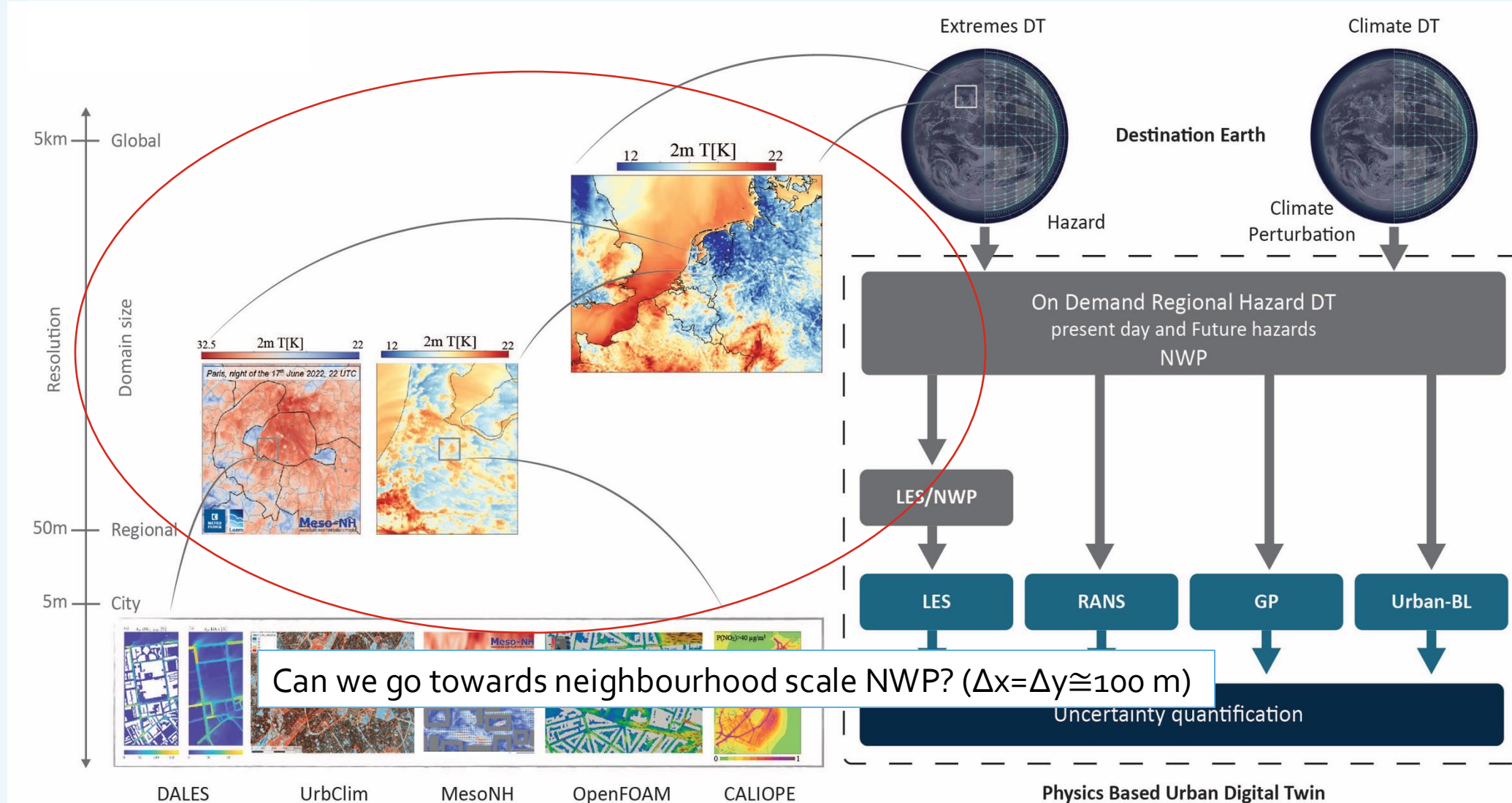
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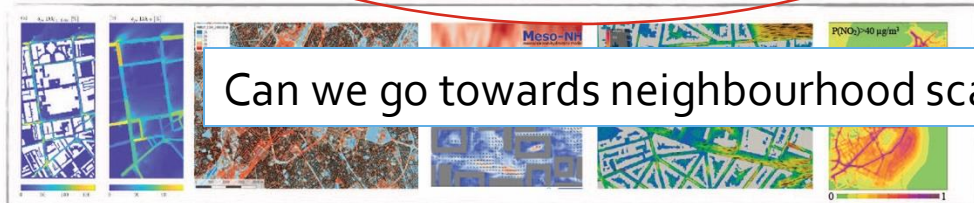
# Cascading atmospheric models



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Can we go towards neighbourhood scale NWP? ( $\Delta x = \Delta y \cong 100 \text{ m}$ )



DALES UrbClim MesoNH OpenFOAM CALIOPE

Physics Based Urban Digital Twin



## What's the plan?

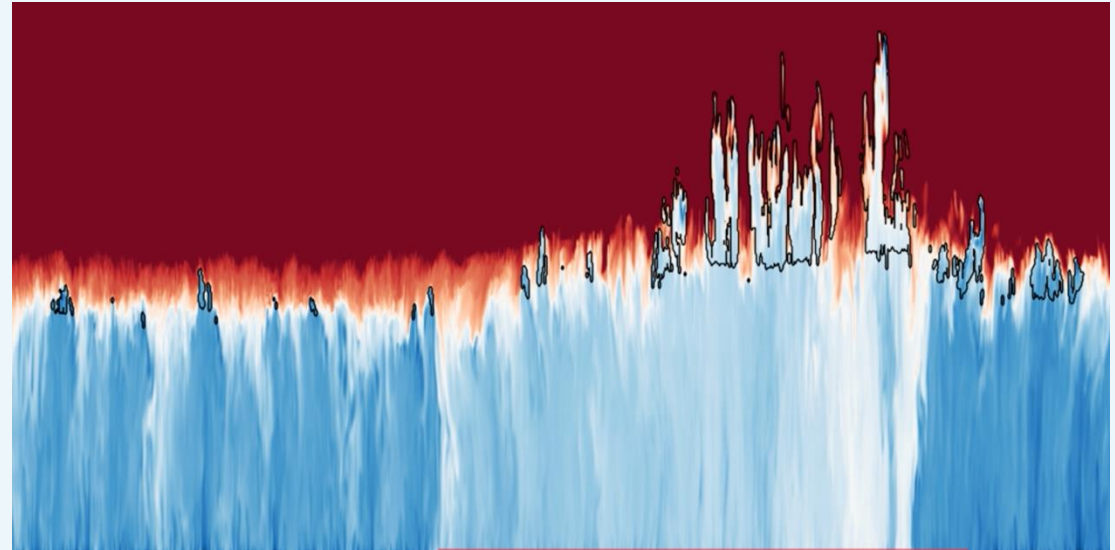
- > Improve representation of turbulent transport in NWP's
- > Spin-up turbulence and convection at boundaries and improve nesting frequency
- > Improve representation of urban processes
- > *Add climate signal through pseudo-global warming*

~5 post docs divided between KNMI, SMHI, and Météo France



# Improved turbulent transport, to 3-D or not to 3-D?

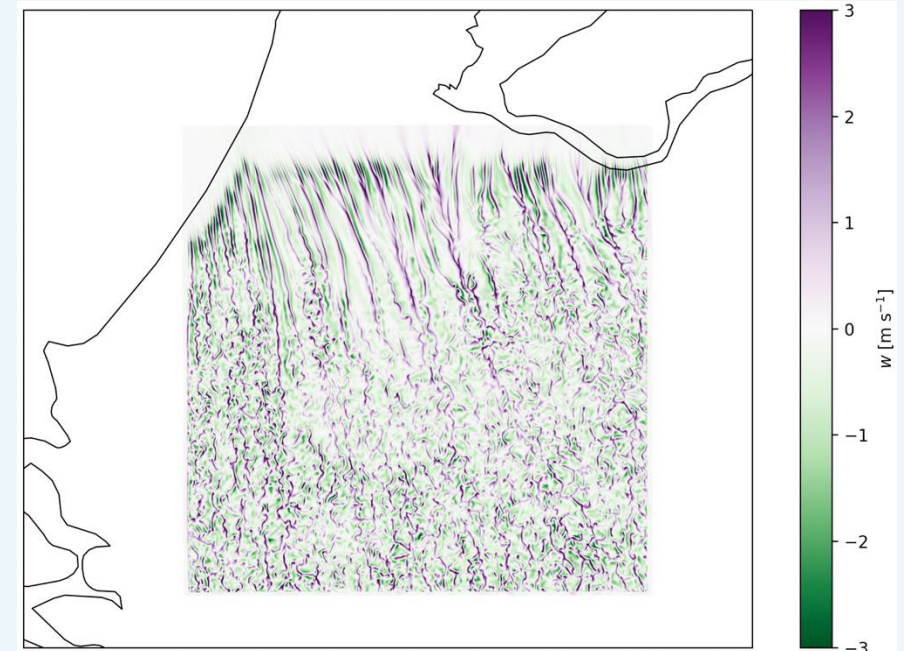
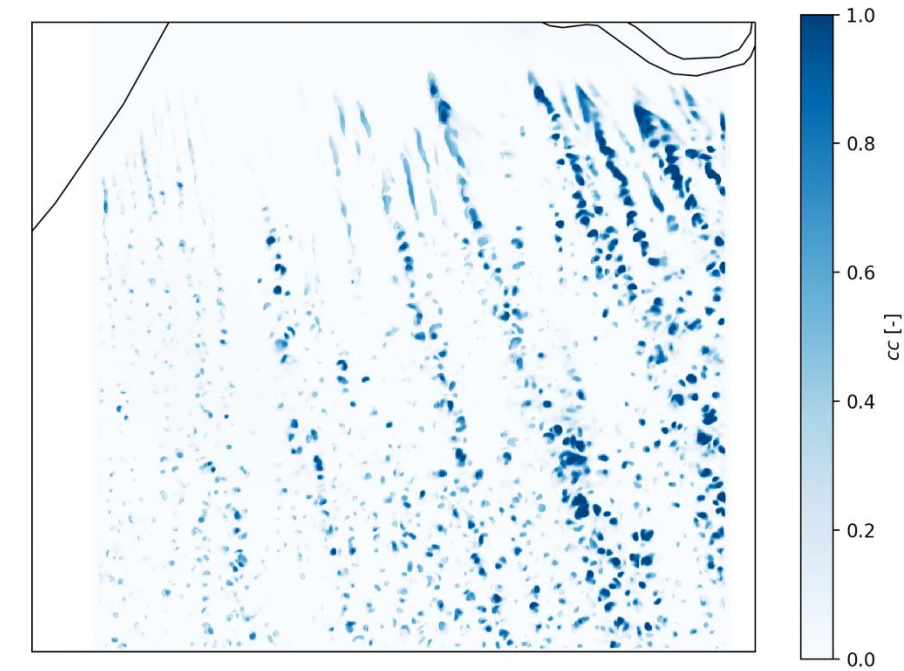
- > Add and improve the 3D and pseudo 3d turbulence schemes (AROME + HARMONIE-AROME)
- > Investigate when it is needed (as a function of resolution and heterogeneity)



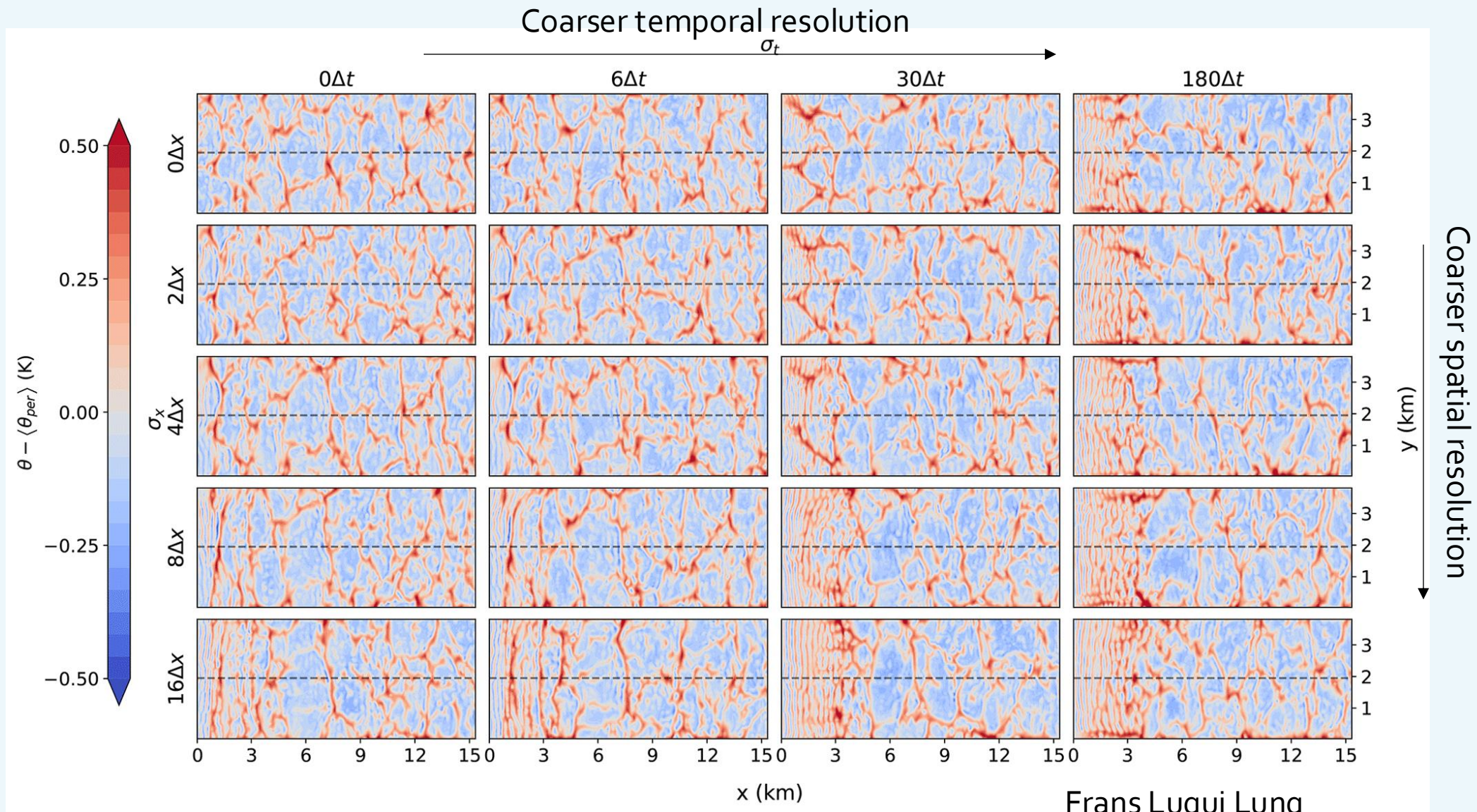


# Spinup of convection and turbulence

- > Loose >1/3rd of your domain due to this spinup
- > Options to elevate this need to be explored
  - Coupling frequency
  - Synthetic turbulence/perturbations

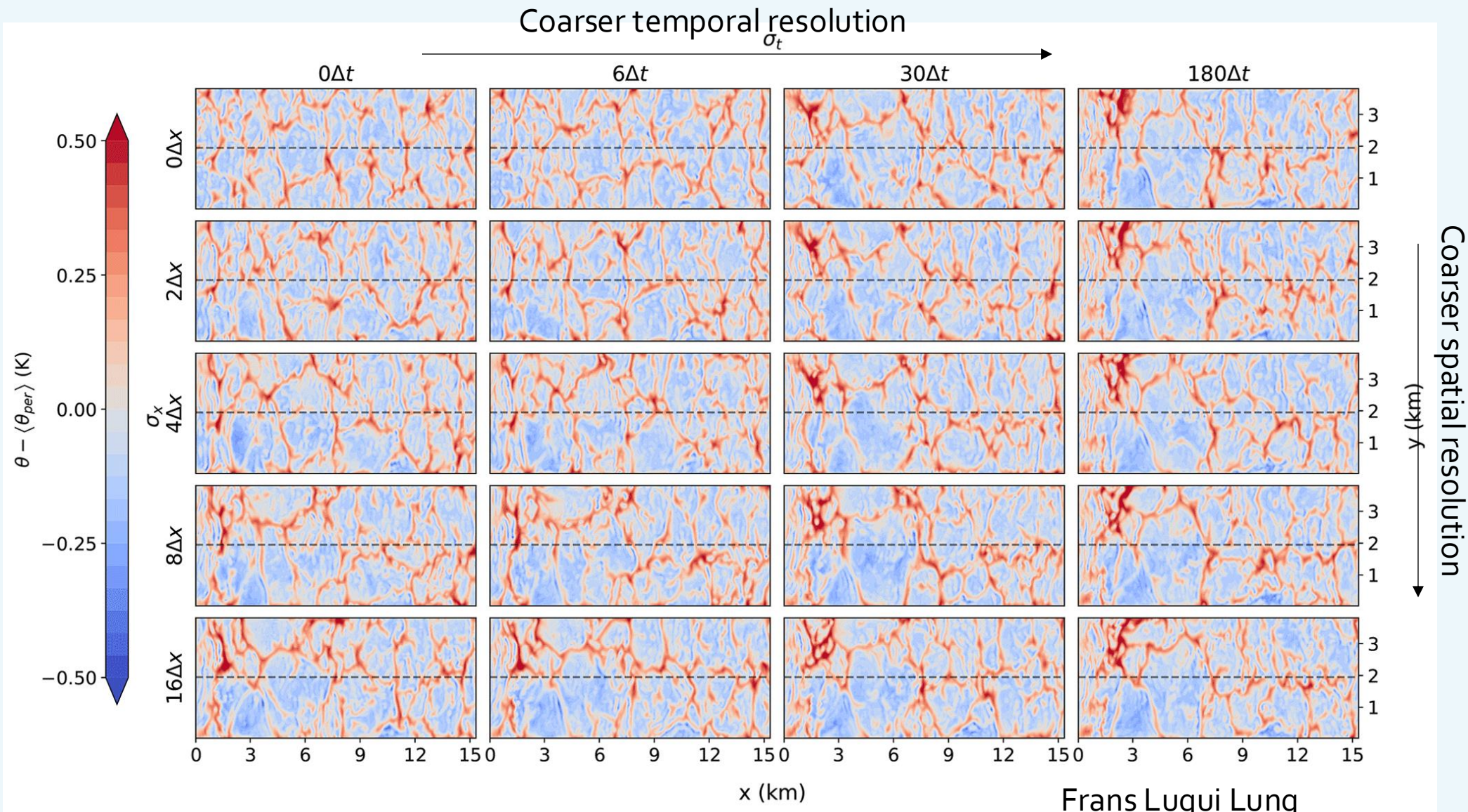


HARMONIE-AROME @100 m over Cabauw  
16 July 2022





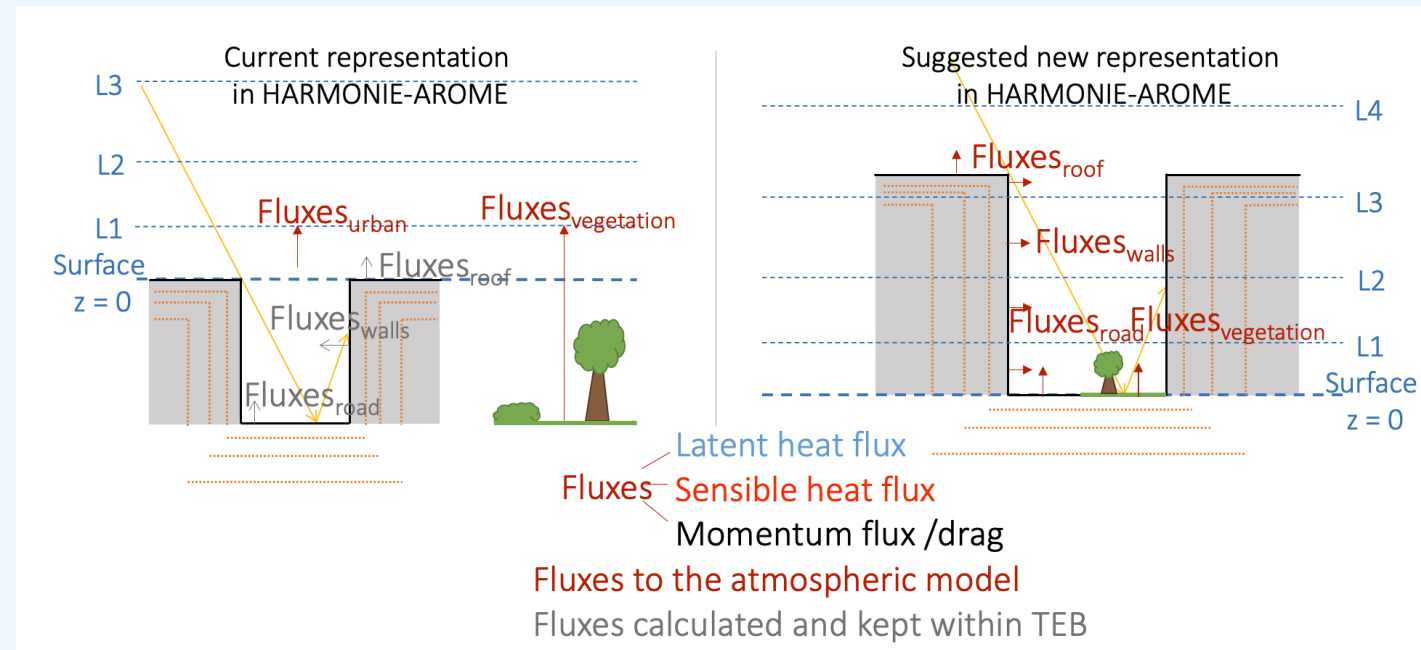
# Adding synthetic turbulence





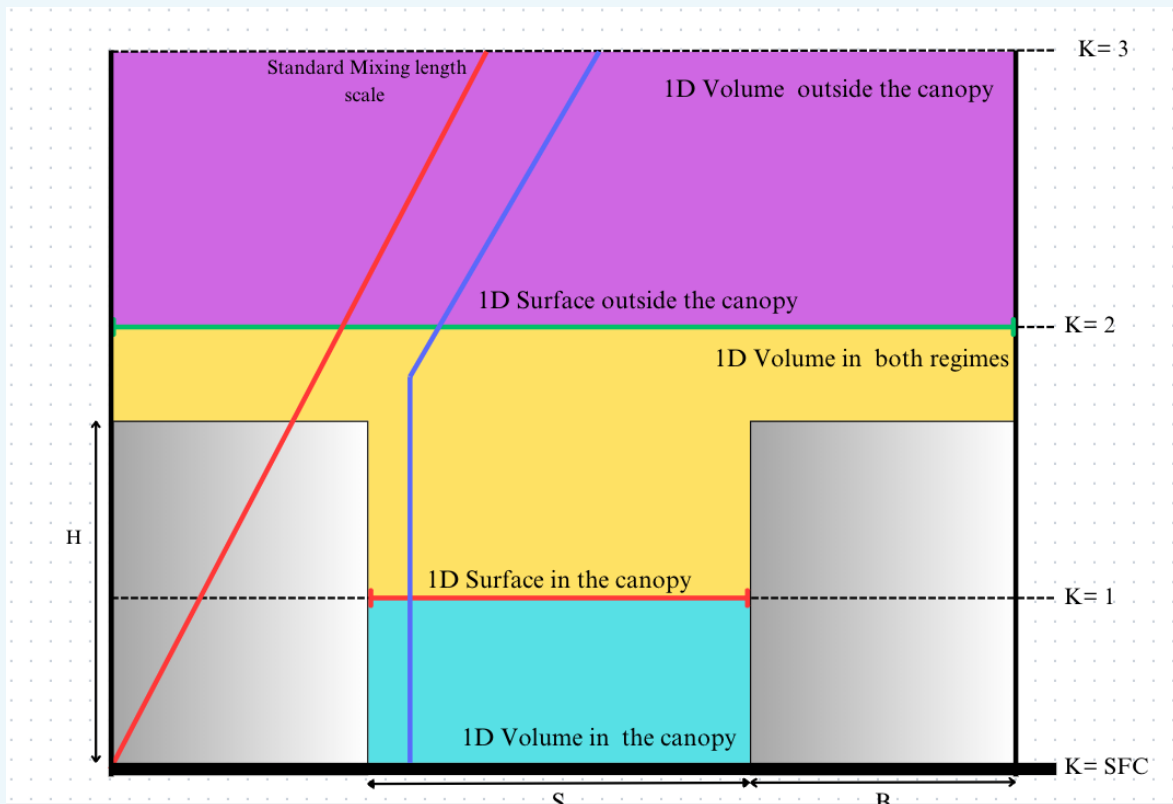
# Representation of urban processes

- > Integrate the buildings in the atmospheric layers
- > Interaction between buildings and turbulence





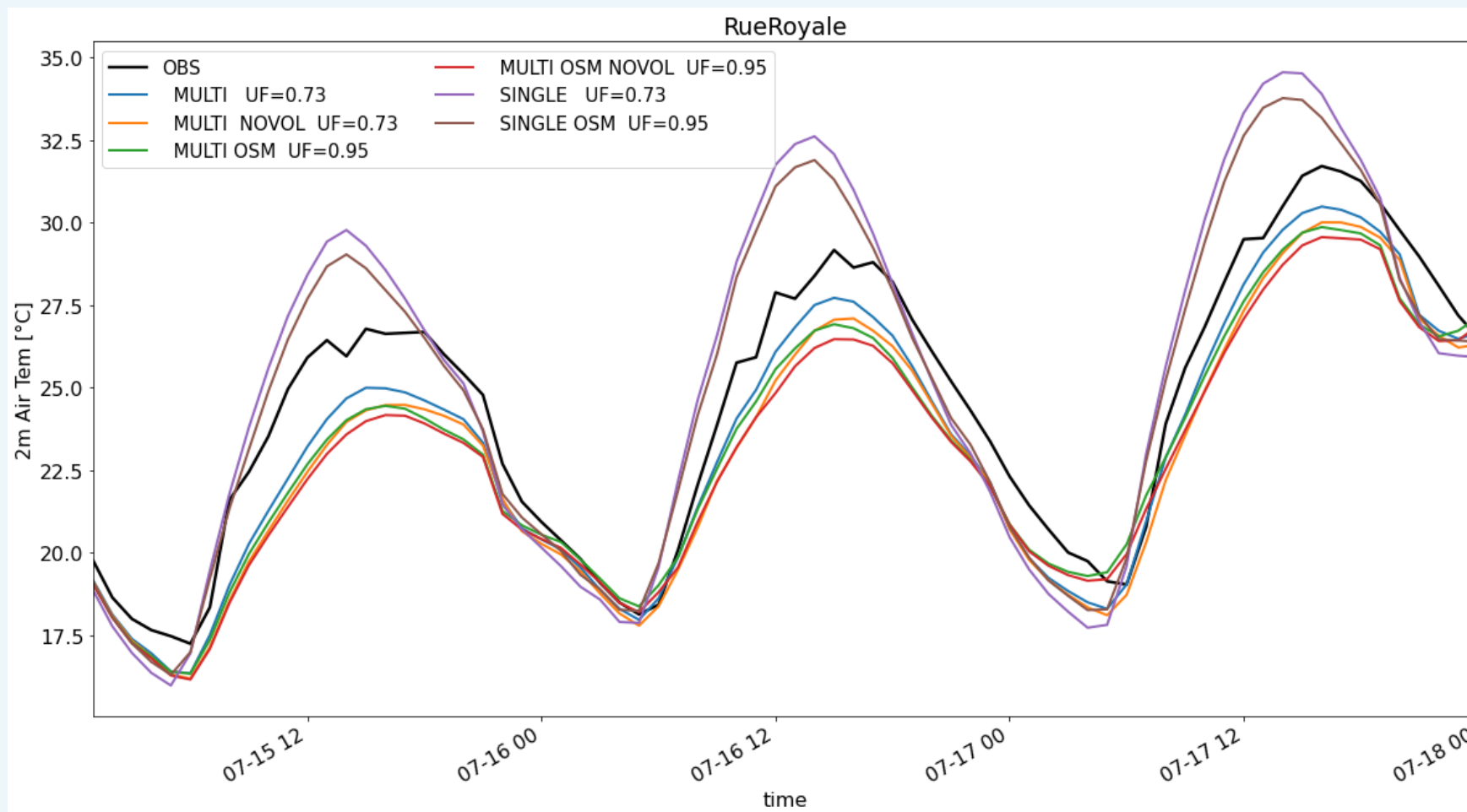
## First work already started (Andrea Zonato)



- > SURFEX V9 coupled to Harmonie-AROME Cy46h1
- > Coupling in MSE
- > Issues remaining:
  - N Patches with LGARDEN
  - ECOCLIMAP SG
  - ISBA-DIFF scheme

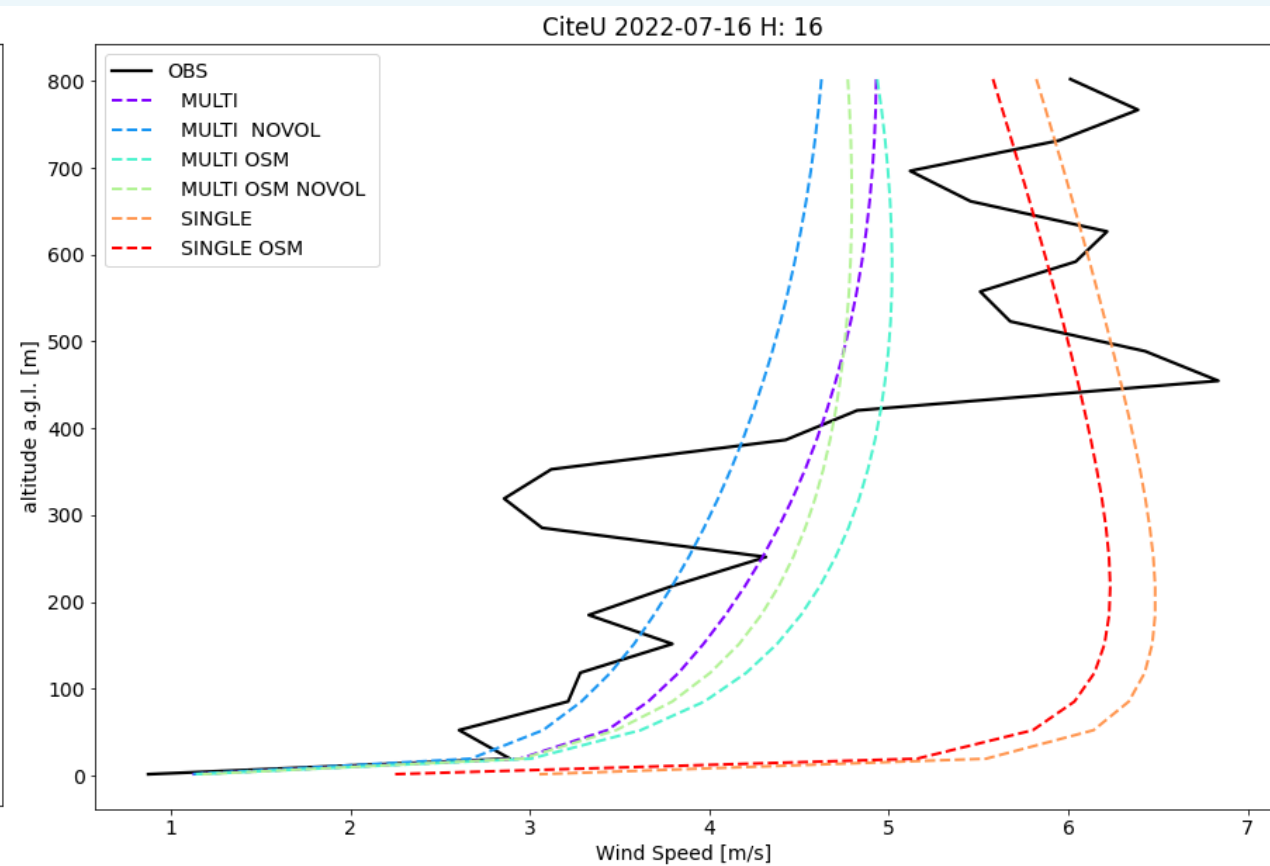
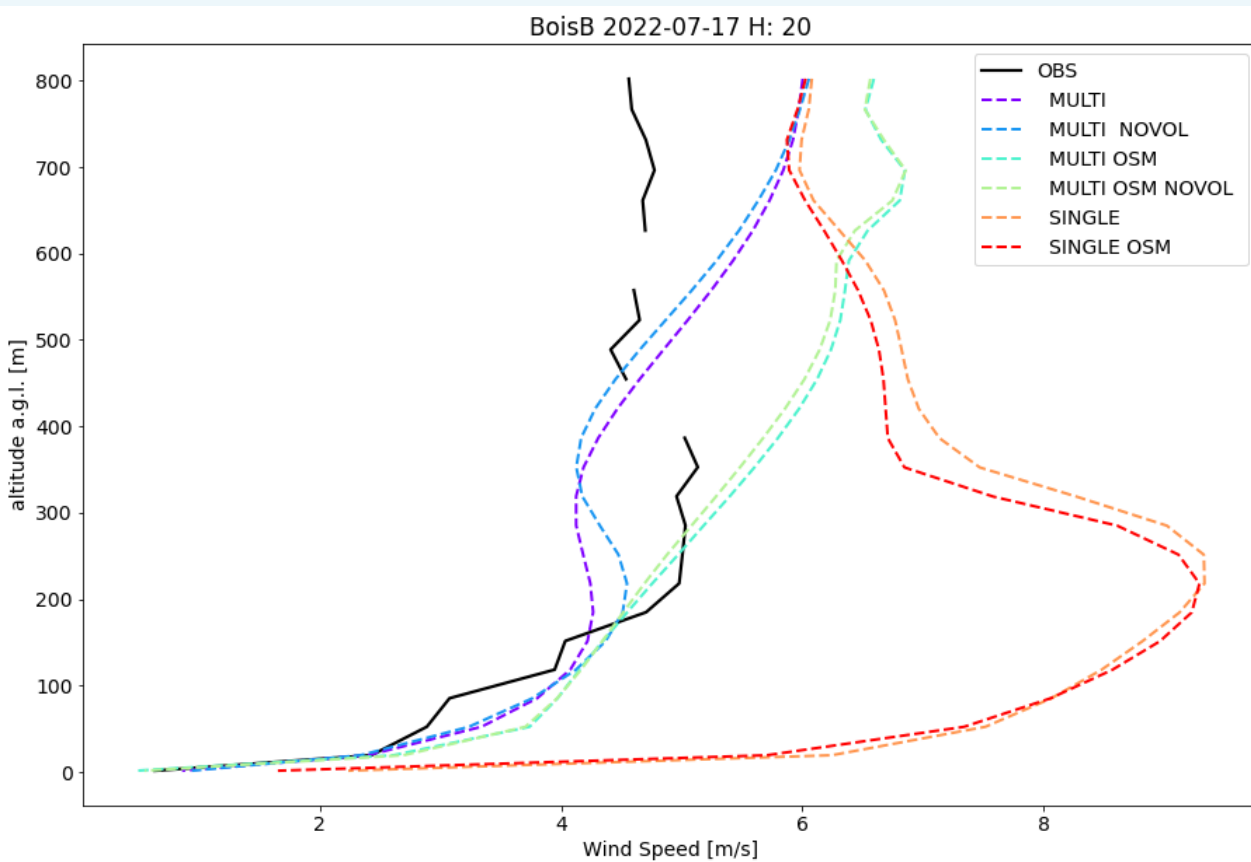


# Temperature in centre of Paris





# Wind profiles (comparing radiosondes)

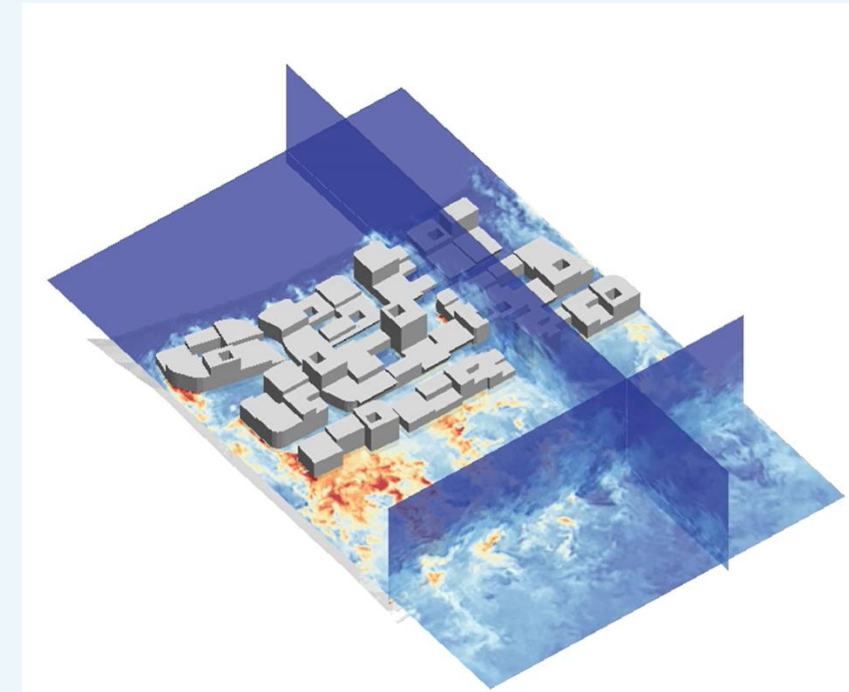




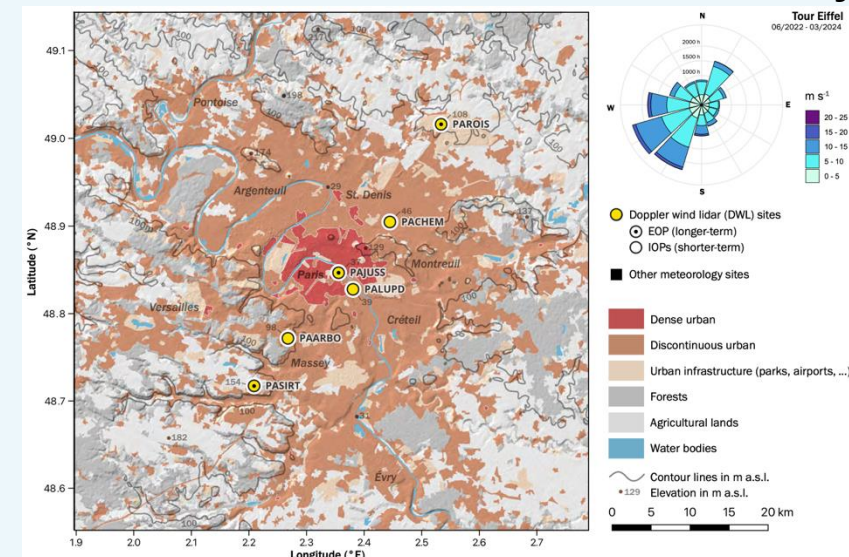
# Outlook

Lots of opportunities

- > Very very high-resolution LES simulations (~2 m resolution)
- > Measurements from Urbisphere
  - Paris lidars already available: <https://zenodo.org/records/14761504>
  - Bristol campaign (ASSURE)



Maarten van Reeuwijk

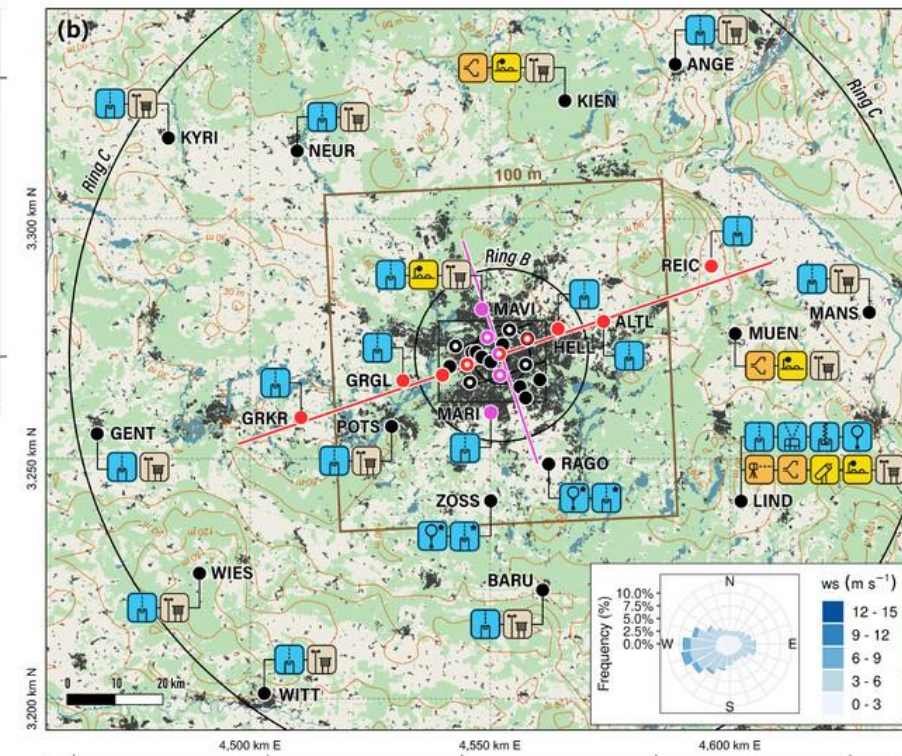
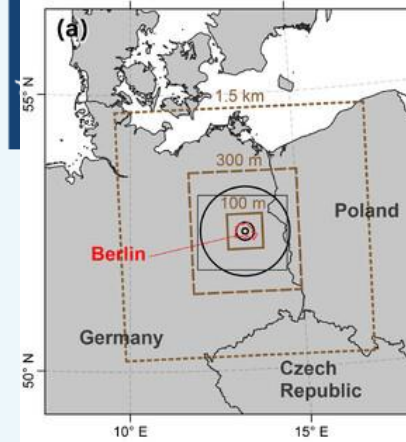


William Morrison

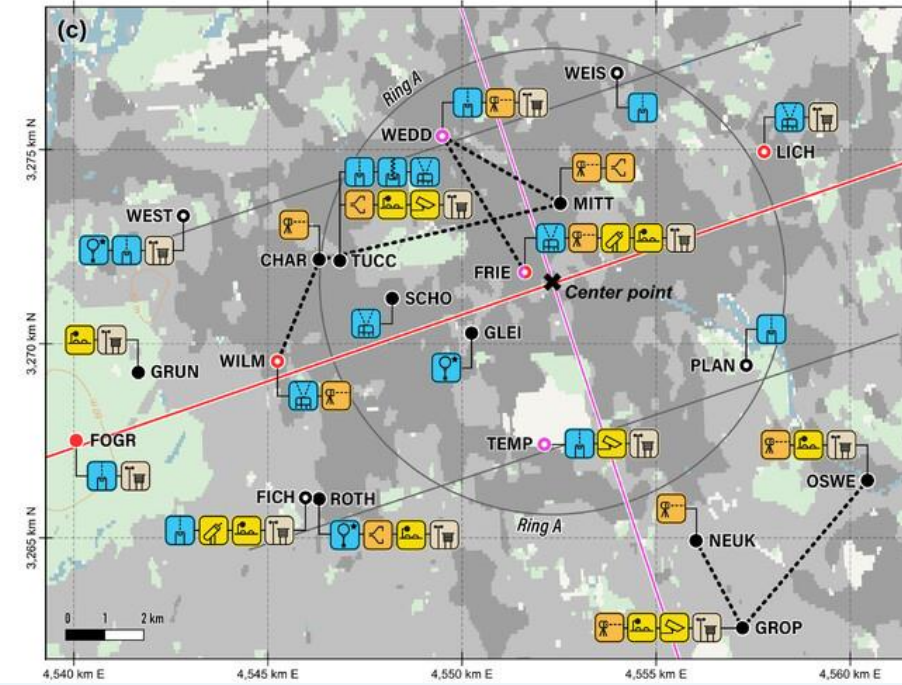
# Other relevant campaigns

## Berlin (Urbisphere)

Fenner et al, 2024 (BAMS)



- Sites**
- Main transect
  - Perpendicular transect
  - Intra-urban grid
  - Other
- Instruments**
- ABL structure**
    - Automatic lidar and ceilometer
    - Doppler-wind lidar
    - Microwave profiler
    - Radiosonde
  - Turbulent fluxes**
    - LAS transmitter / receiver
    - LAS path
    - Eddy covariance
  - Radiation fluxes**
    - Radiometer/sun tracker
    - Sun photometer
    - Thermal camera / infrared thermometer
    - Automatic weather station



- Tucc (A)
- Lich (B)
- Wilm (B)
- Lind (C)
- Observations
- - - Model

