

The NWP systems at Météo-France

New HPC at Meteo-France

2 twin HPC, 2 implementations

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Computer Belenos

Computer Taranis

Belenos and Taranis HPC : ATOS BULL Sequana XH2000

10.39 PFlops peak performance

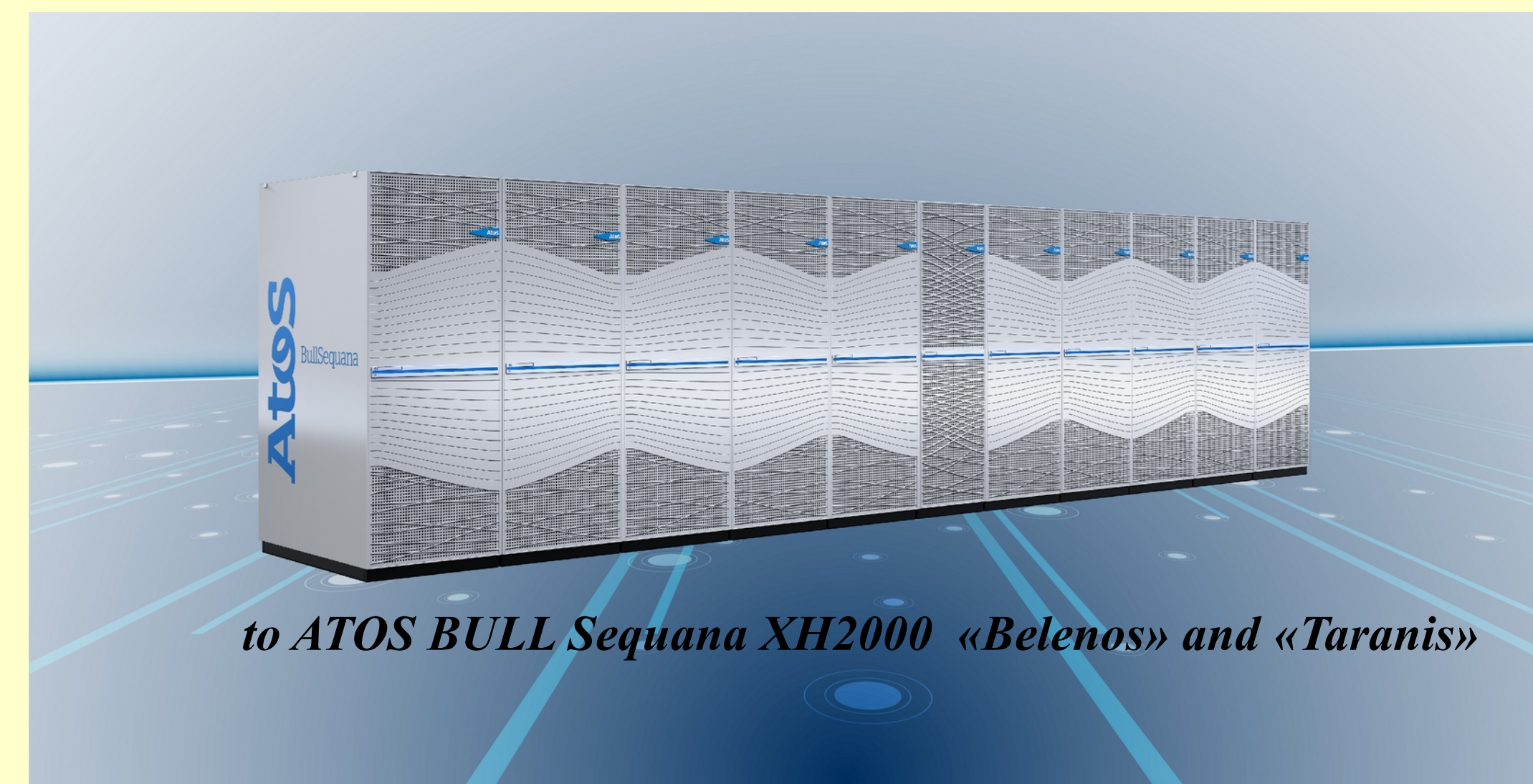
Node : 2 AMD Epyc Rome processors with 64 cores at 2.25 Ghz
2292 computing nodes = 293376 computing cores

Dragonfly+ interconnection topology with HDR100 infiniband technology
"hot" water cooling (39°C → 46°C)

Lustre file system : 11.6 Po, 408 Go/s (Belenos) & 8,2 Po, 288 Go/s (Taranis)
Disk storage 200 To



Taranis enters the TOP500 and is ranked 30 on the list published in November 2020
(Belenos entered in June 2020 and is now ranked 34)



=> Five fold increase in performance than the previous HPC
(ARPEGE and AROME-France benchmark runs)

Switch of operations to Belenos on 2 February 2021
Hard switch down of previous HPCs (beaufix and prolix)
on 9 February 2021

Météo-France Numerical Weather Prediction Systems

Regional operational NWP systems based on AROME

AROME-France Deterministic

- 1.3km (1536 x 1440 pts)
- L90: from 5m to 10hPa
- 3DVar (1h cycle)
- 5 forecasts per day up to 48h

AROME Overseas (5 domains)

- 2.5km L90 – Dynamical adaptation of IFS (altitude) and Arpege (surface)
- 4 forecasts per day up to 48h
- Ref: ALADIN-HIRLAM Newsletter n°10 Jan.2018, Forecasting the tropical cyclones IRMA and Maria with AROME-Antilles, G. Faure & C. Fischer

AROME-France Nowcasting

- 1.3km (1536 x 1440 pts)
- L90: from 5m to 10hPa
- 3DVar (no cycling – 10' cut-off)
- 24 forecasts per day up to 6h
- Ref: ALADIN-HIRLAM Newsletter n°9 Sep.2017, AROME for Nowcasting, N. Merlet et al

AROME-EPS (PEARO)

- 2.5km L90
- 16 members
- Four times per day up to 51h
- Initial and boundary conditions from PEARP
- Ref: ALADIN-HIRLAM Newsletter n°8 Jan.2017, AROME-France EPS, F. Bouttier et al

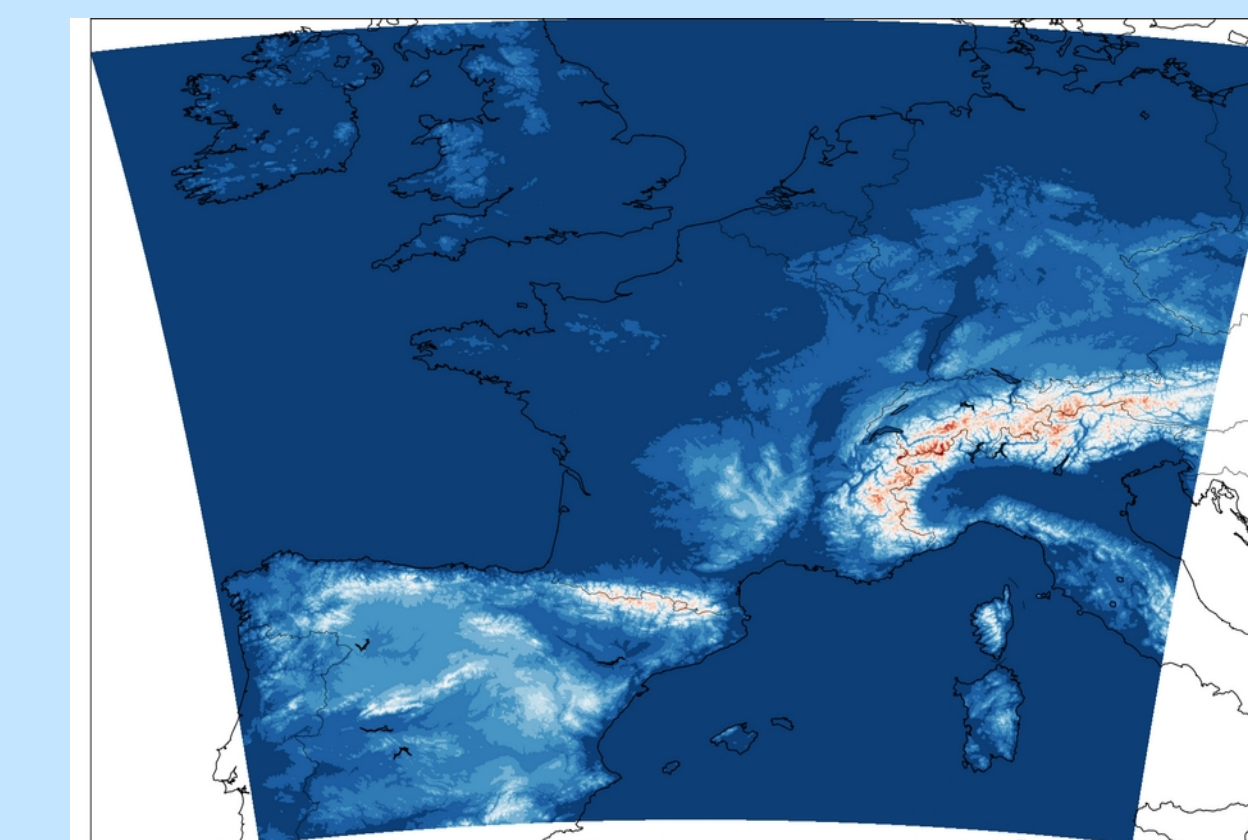


Figure 3: operational AROME-France domain

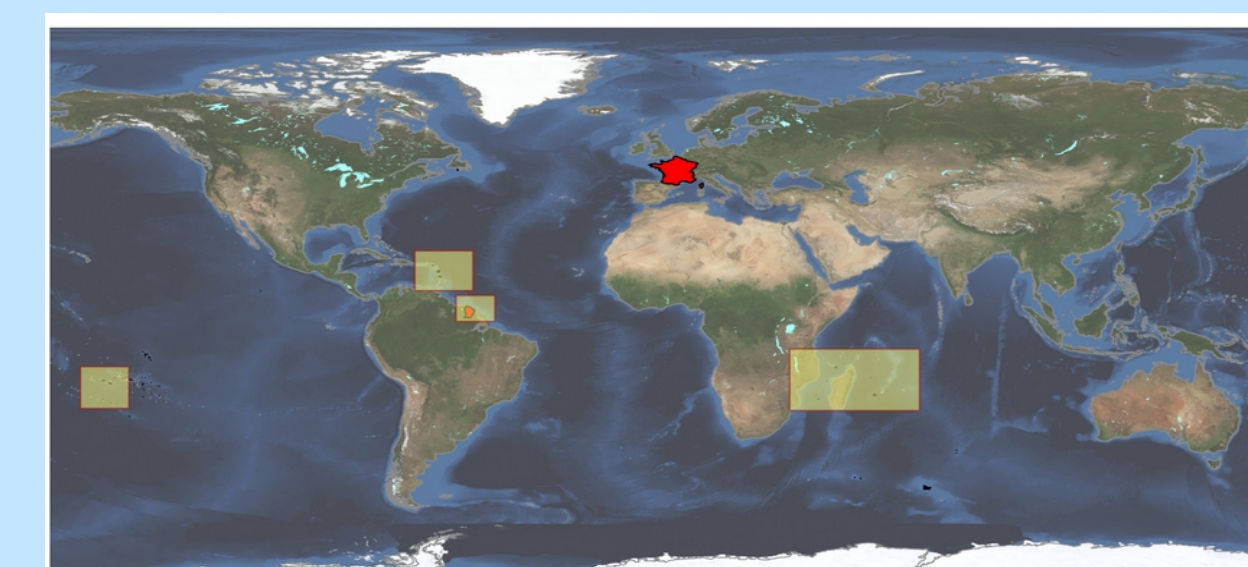


Figure 4: operational AROME overseas domains

AROME-EDA (AEARO)

- 3.25km L90
- 25 members
- 3DVar (3h cycle)

AROME-IFS

- 2.5km L90– Dynamical adaptation of IFS (altitude) and Arome-Fr (surface)
- 2 forecasts per day up to 48h

Global operational NWP systems based on ARPEGE

ARPEGE Deterministic

- T11798c2.2 L105 (5km on W Europe)
- 4DVar (6h cycle): T1224c1L105 & T1499c1L105
- 5 forecasts per day up to 114h

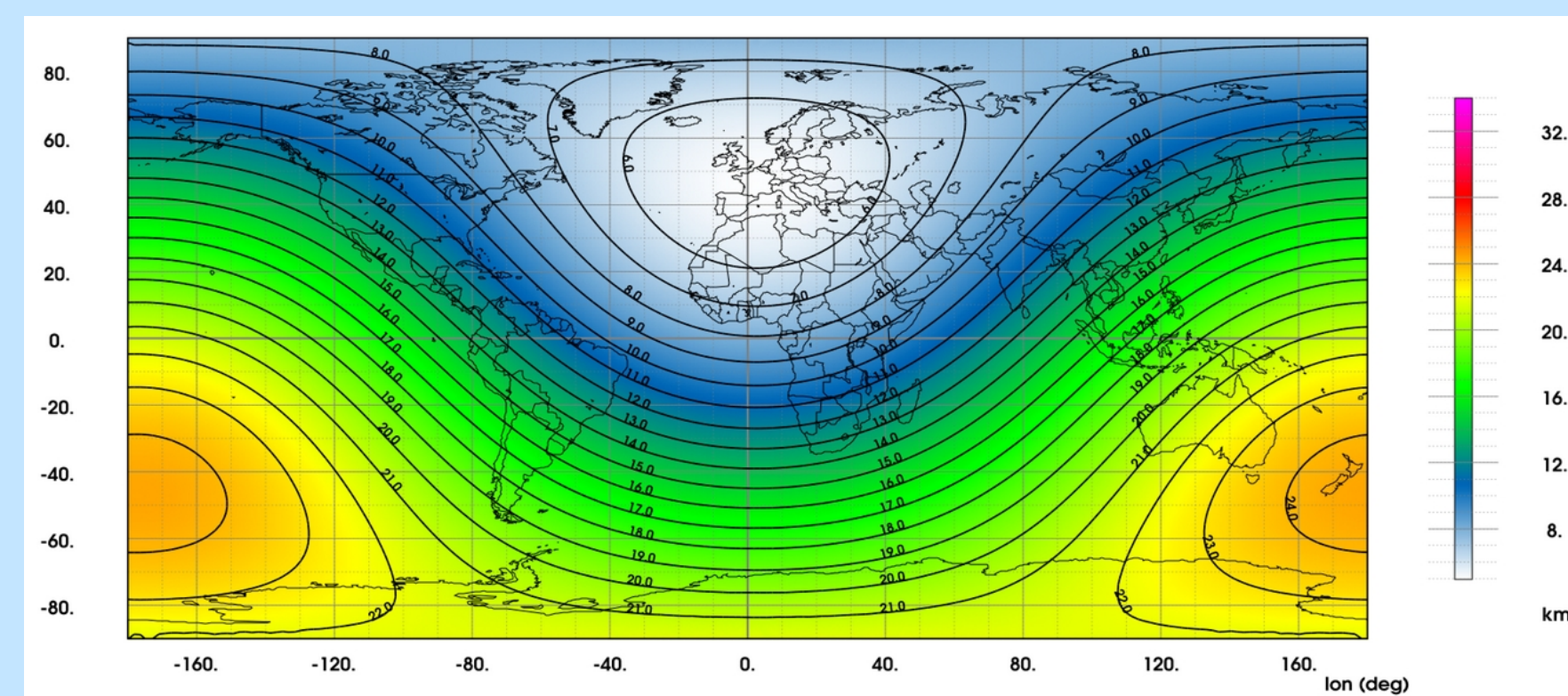


Figure 1: Horizontal resolution ARPEGE
Min 5km – Mean 11km – Max 24km

ARPEGE-EDA (AEARP)

- T1499c1 L105 ; 50 members
- 4D-Var (6h cycle): T1224c1 L105
- Background covariances averaged on 12h and updated every 6h

ARPEGE-EPS (PEARP)

- T11198c2.2 L90 (7.5km on W Europe)
- 35 members ; four times per day up to 108h
- Using 35 EDA members and singular vectors
- 10 physical packages
- Ref: Descamps L. et al., 2014. PEARP, the Météo-France short-range ensemble prediction system, QJRMS

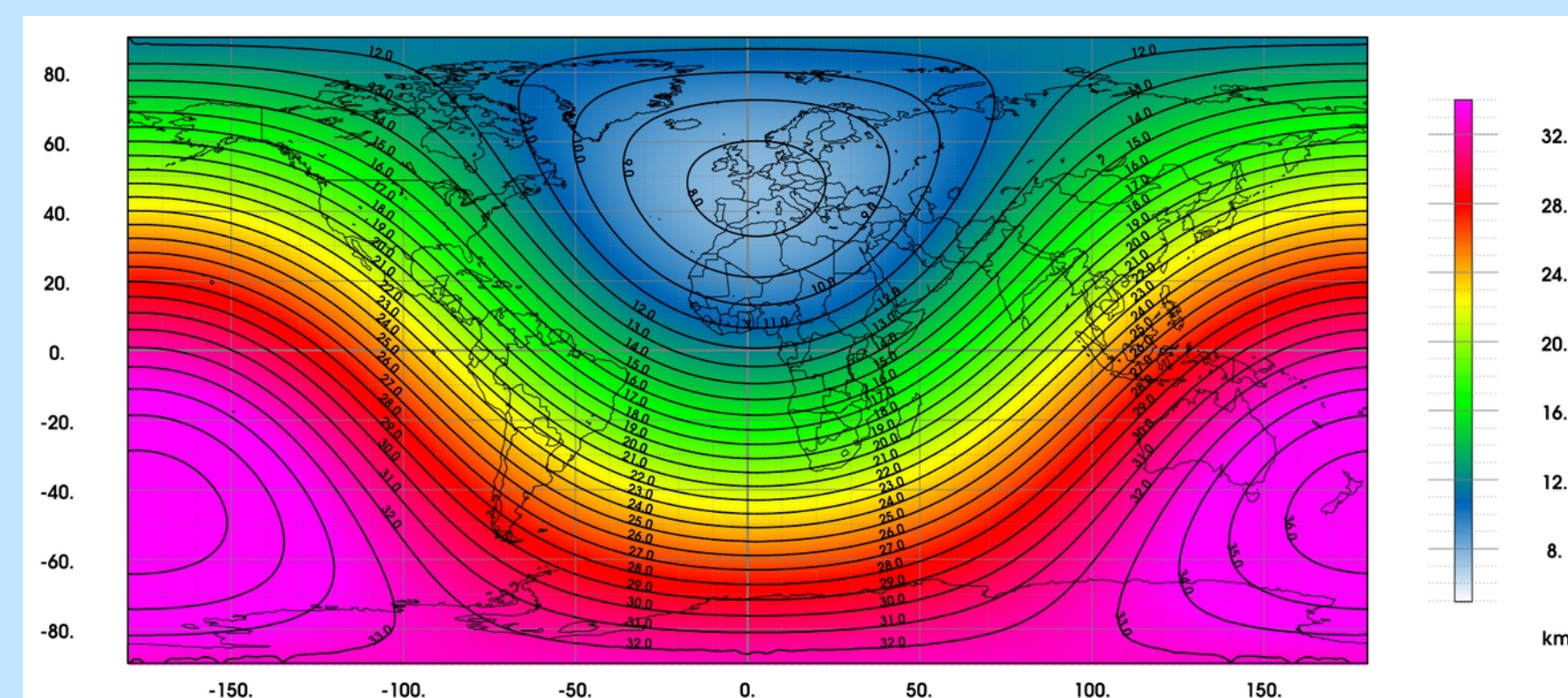


Figure 2: Horizontal resolution PEARP
Min 7,5km – Mean 17km – Max 37km

Operational upgrades (2020-2021) and 2021 e-suite cy46t1_op1

Operational upgrades

During 2020 and the first quarter of 2021, several upgrades of operational suites: from cy43t2_op3 (January 2020) to cy43t2_op8:

- new observations, in particular data from the satellites Metop-C, GOES17, ADM-Aeolus ; new GPS-RO satellites, new providers for airplane data to mitigate the decrease of their number
- many technical adjustments for observations dataflow
- upgrades of surface: snow analysis in Arome, bugfix of SST initialisation near the coastlines
- and some others....

February 2021 :

Operational suite on new HPC BULL-AMD: cy43t2_op8

E-suite cy46t1_op1

Calendar: currently building in GMAP, formal real-time e-suite from June 2021 for a put into operations expected by Q1 2022)

Few highlights (among many others):

- EPS systems reach the same resolutions than their deterministic counterpart #arpege #arome
- Changes in physics
arpege: Tiedke deep convection scheme, use of SRTM for solar radiation
#arpege&arome: Ecume v6 air/sea flux parametrisation
- Coupling with 1d sea-ice model #arpege
- All-sky assimilation of microwave data from MHS and ATMS #arpege
- Snow analysis #arpege
- Change of Arome dynamics to improve moist convection:
- Upgrade of horizontal resolution of the Arome-Overseas models

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