



Towards ocean-atmosphere-wave coupled forecasts with AROME-NEMO-WW3: development, first results and future work

Cindy Lebeau-pin Brossier¹, César Sauvage¹, Marie-Noëlle Bouin¹, Joris Pianezze², Jonathan Beuvier², Sylvie Malardel³

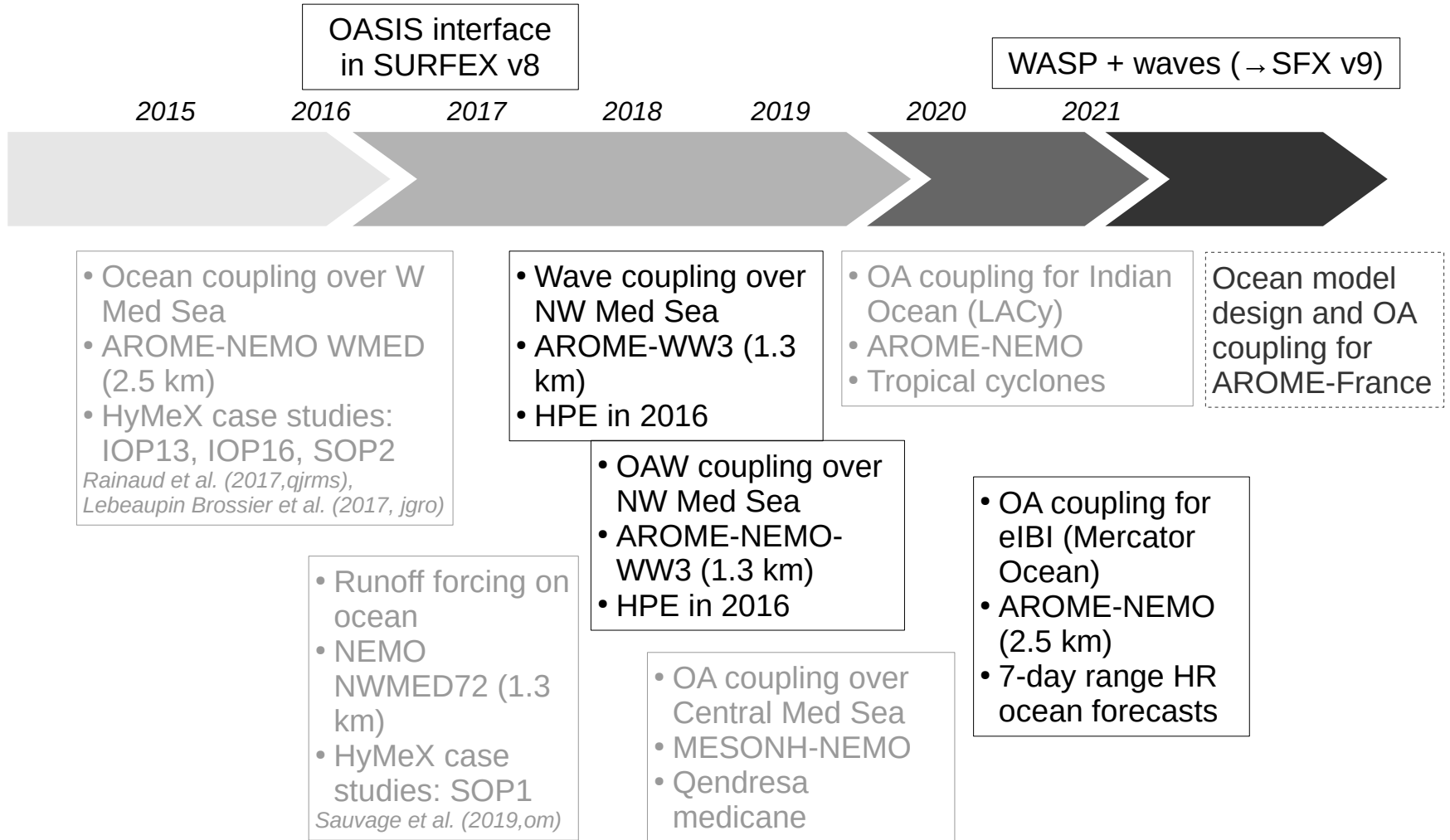
¹CNRM, Université de Toulouse, Météo-France, CNRS

²Mercator Océan International

³LACy, UMR 8105 (Météo-France, CNRS, Université de La Réunion)



Chronological view of OAW coupling developments

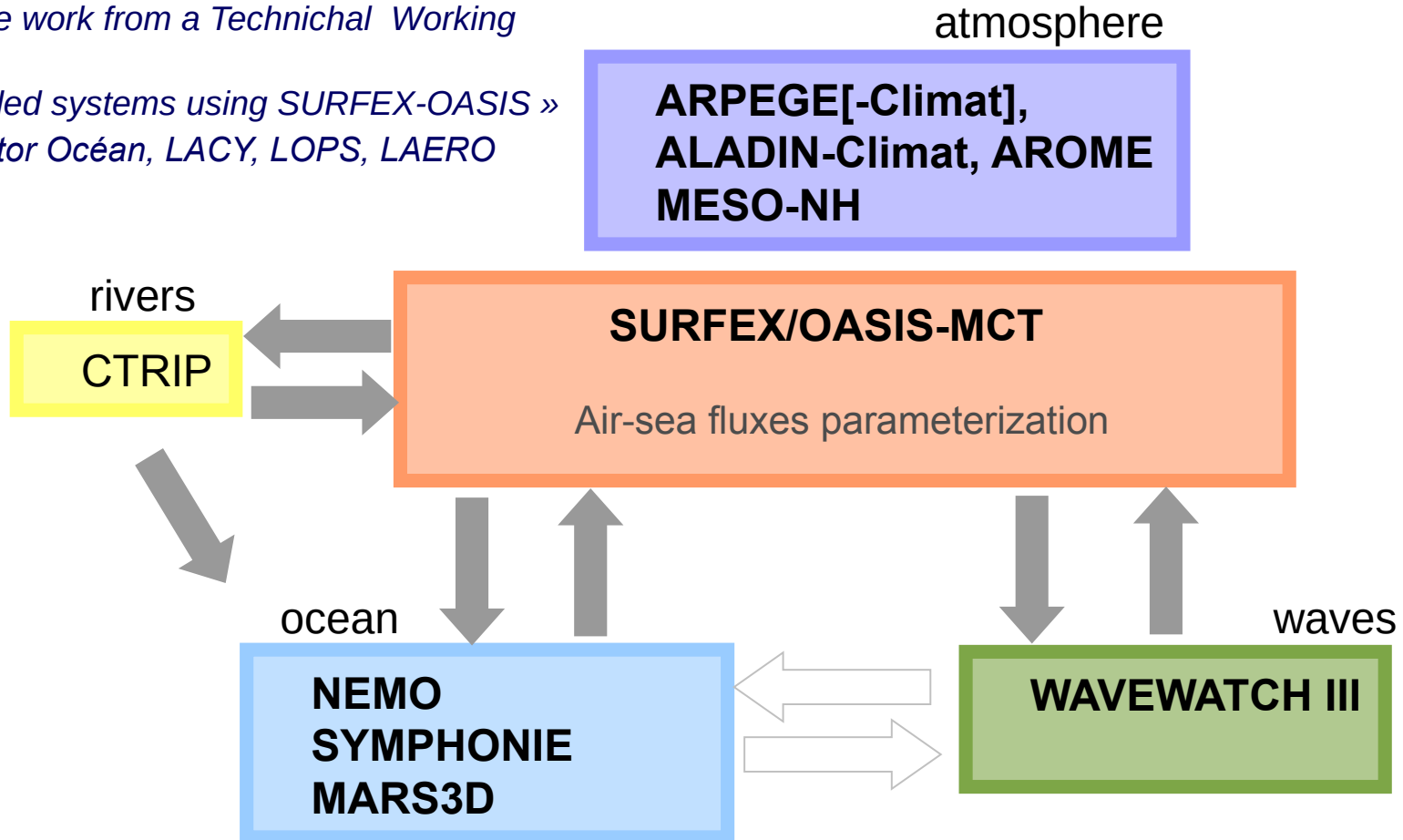




The SURFEX-OASIS coupling interface

A collaborative work from a Technical Working Group

« O-A-W coupled systems using SURFEX-OASIS »
CNRM, Mercator Océan, LACY, LOPS, LAERO

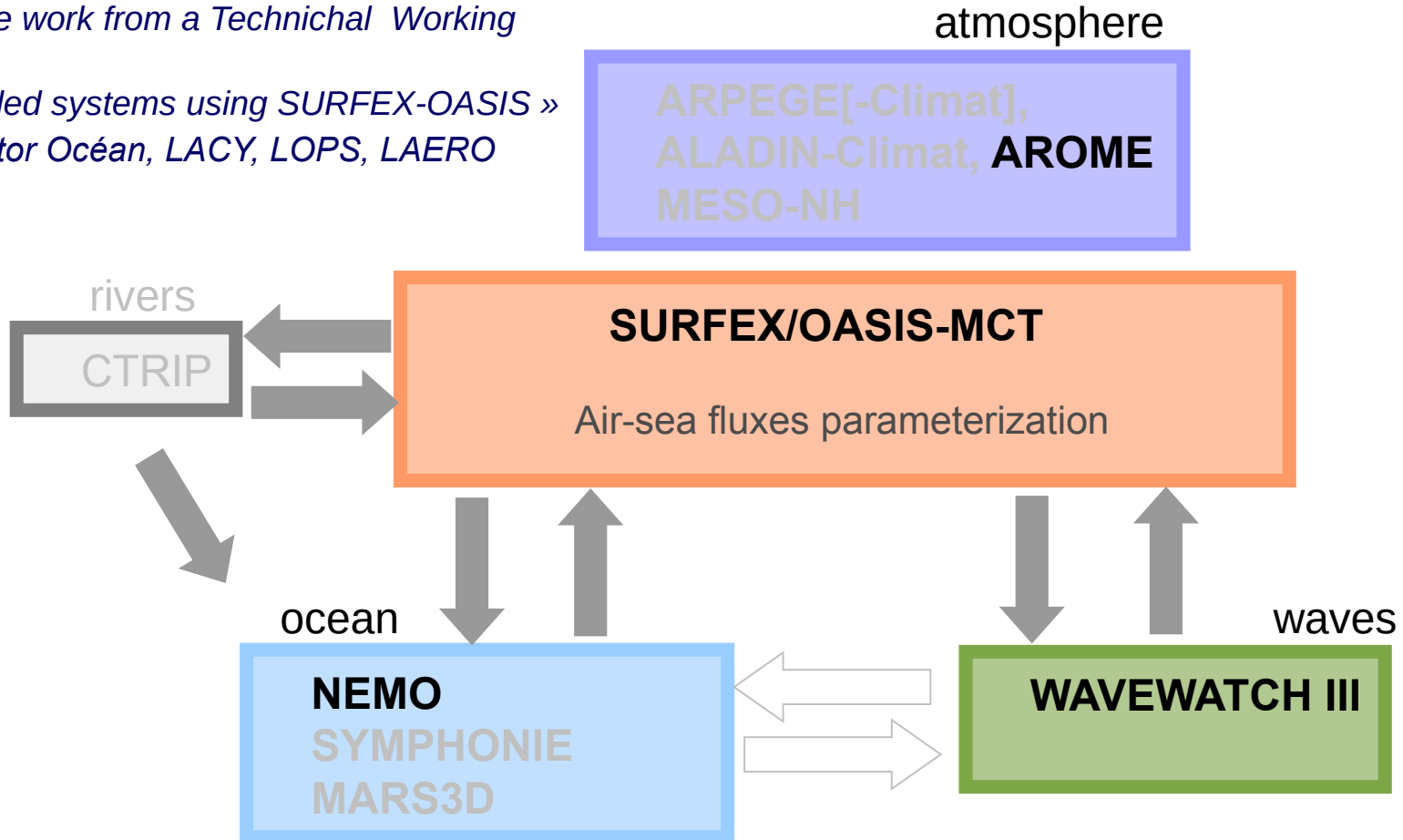




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AROME-France / NEMO-NWMED72 / WW3

AROME-FR:

- cy41t1 with SURFEX v7.3 (+new sea surface fluxes param: WASP)
- no assimilation (dynamical adaptation)
- $\Delta x, y = 1.3 \text{ km}$ [1440 x 1536]
- 90 vertical levels
- IC: AROME analysis
- LC: ARPEGE forecast

NEMO: NWMED72

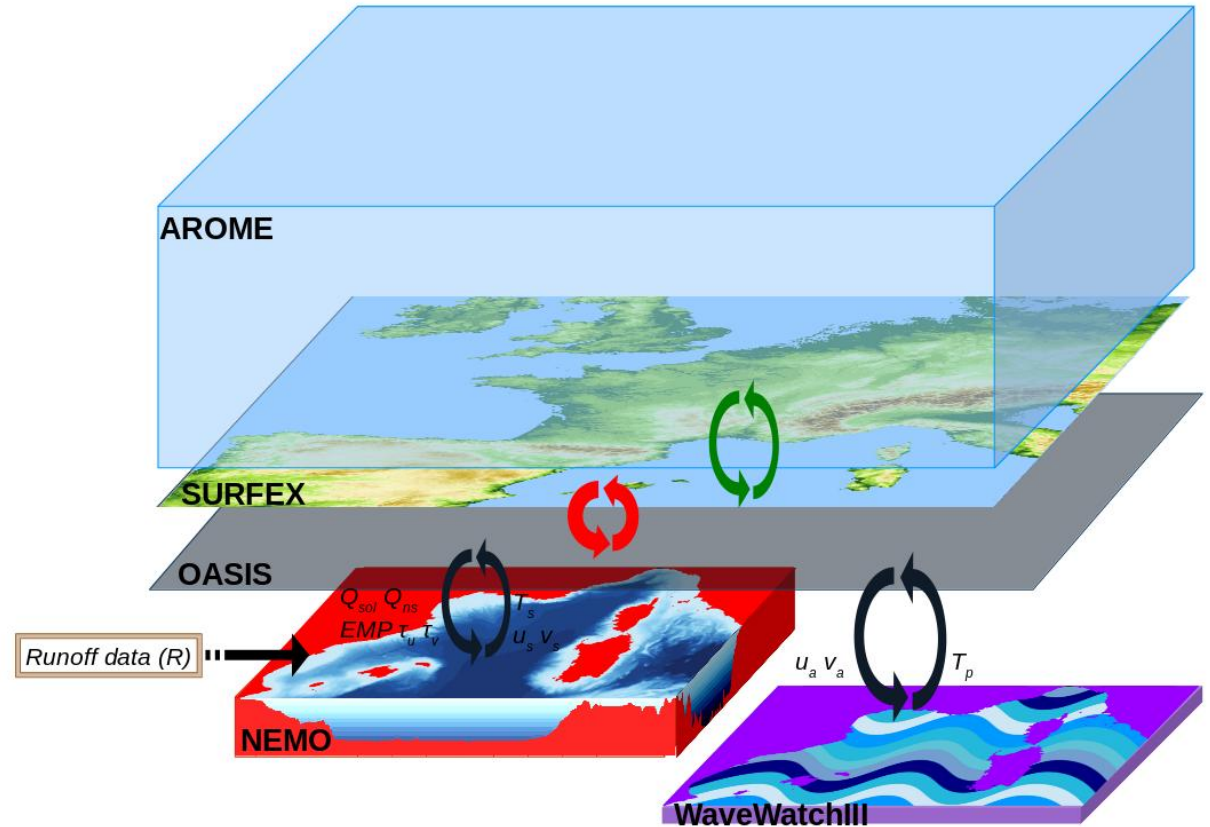
- v3.6_STABLE
- no assimilation
- $\Delta x, y \sim 1/72^\circ$ [$\sim 1.2 \text{ km}$] over NW Med Sea
- 50 vertical z-levels
- IC/LC : PSY4 global daily analysis ($1/12^\circ$) or 7day- spin-up

WW3:

- same horizontal domain as NEMO ($1/72^\circ$)
- IC: WW3 experiment
- LC: 8 wave spectra from MARC

OASIS coupler:

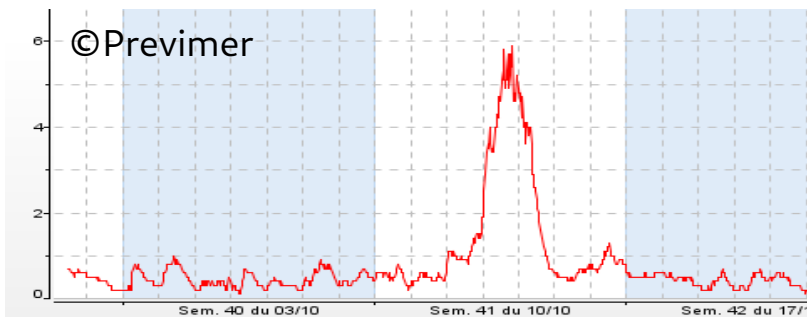
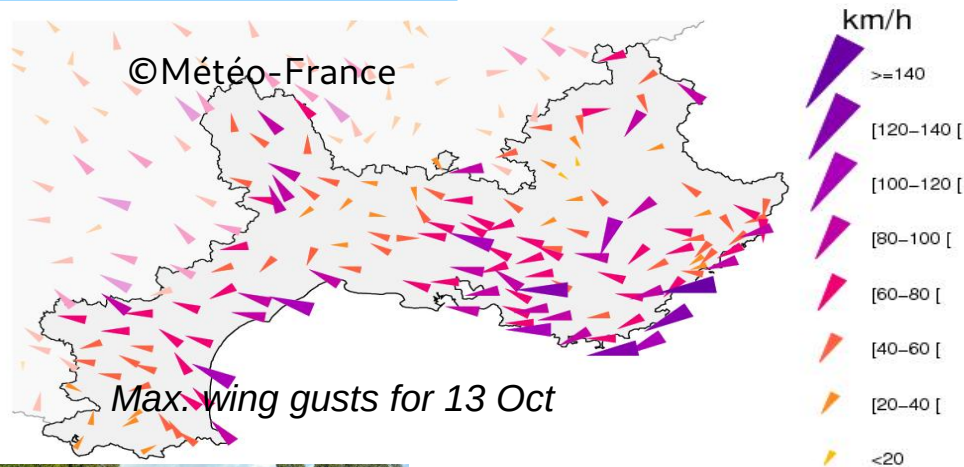
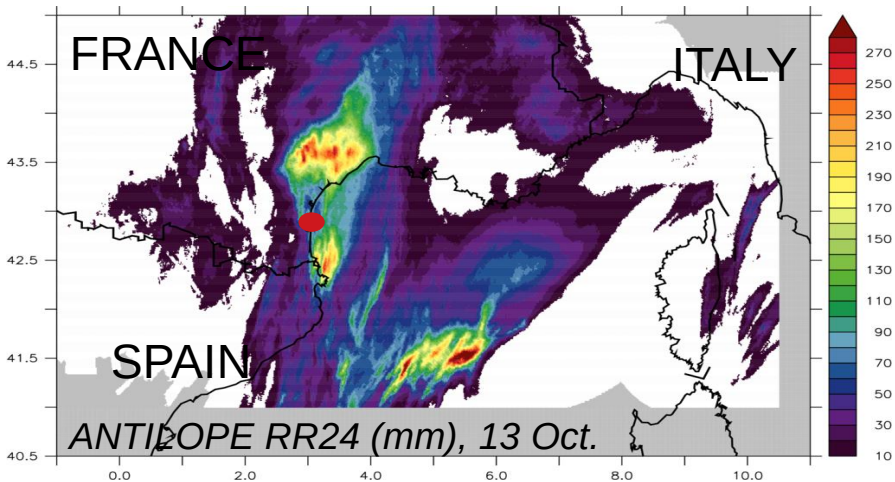
- fields exchanged every 1 hr
- bilinear interpolations
- no O-W coupling





AROME-France / NEMO-NWMED72 / WW3

Heavy precipitation Hérault: 12-14 Oct 2016



Wave significant height at Leucate (m)

Heavy precipitation over Hérault: **300 mm in 24h**
Strong easterly winds with gusts above **100 km/h**
High sea state with significant height **up to 6 m**



AROME-France / NEMO-NWMED72 / WW3

Heavy precipitation Hérault: 12-14 Oct 2016

Numerical experiments:

	models	SST outside NWM	SST over NWM	current (over NWM)	Tp (over NWM) in WASP
AY	AROME	PSY4 global daily analysis		null	f(Ua)
AYSStatl	AROME	AROME analysis	PSY4 global daily analysis	null	f(Ua)
AWF	AROME	PSY4 global daily analysis		null	WW3 run outputs
AWC	AROME-WW3	PSY4 global daily analysis		null	coupled
AOW	AROME-WW3-NEMO	AROME analysis	coupled <i>initially: NEMO spin-up for 12 Oct., then AOW D-1 +24h forecast</i>		coupled

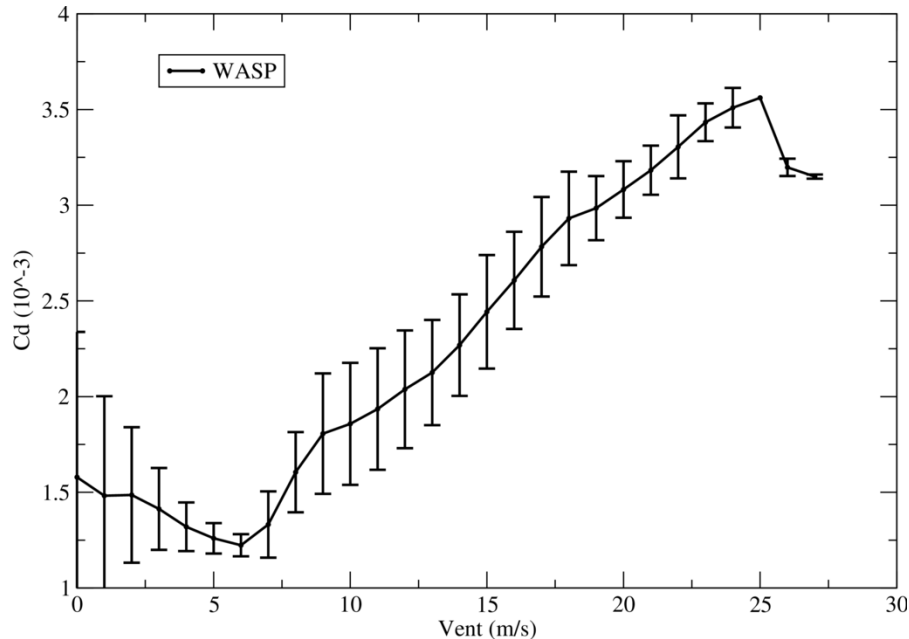


WASP:

$$C_d = f(z_0) \quad C_H = f(z_0, z_{0h})$$

(Idem for C_E)

z_0 and z_{0h} : roughness lengths (drag and thermal)



Charnock's relationship

$$z_0 = \frac{\alpha_{ch} \cdot u_*}{g} + \frac{\beta \cdot \nu}{u_*}$$

Charnock's coefficient

$$\alpha_{ch} = A \chi^{-B}$$

Wave age

$$\chi = \frac{C_p}{U_a} \quad \rightarrow \quad C_p = g \cdot \frac{T_p}{2\pi}$$

Peak period

$\chi < 0,8$	$0,8 < \chi < 1,2$	$\chi > 1,2$
young sea	developed sea	swell

wind sea

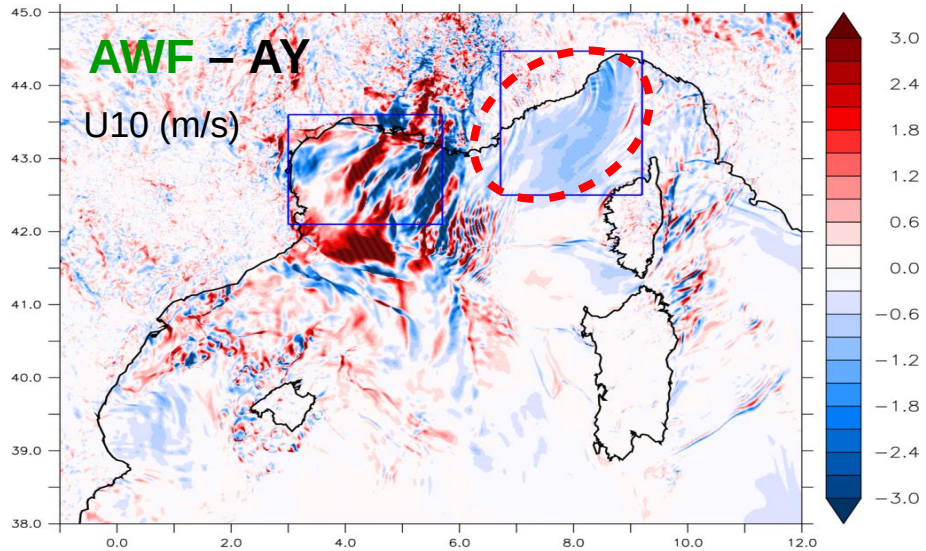
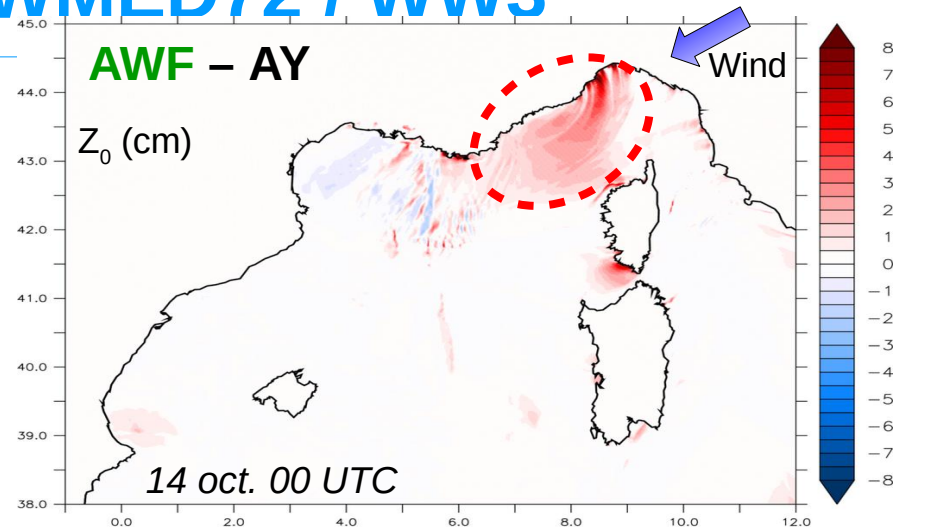
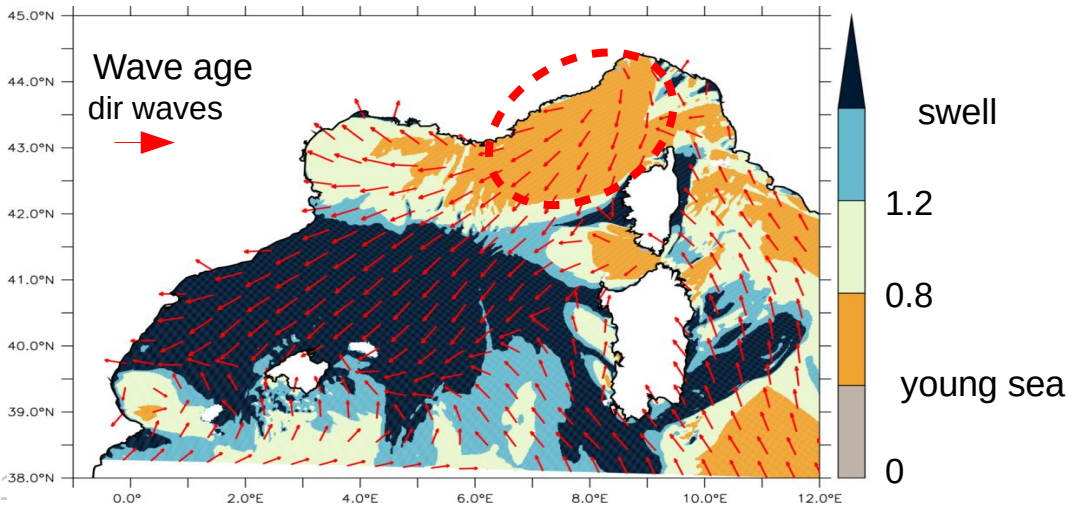


AROME-France / NEMO-NWMED72 / WW3

Wave coupling : impacts the low-level dynamics

AWF vs AY

- U10 decreases by 7% on average





Wave coupling : impacts on rainfall forecast

➔ **small changes in intensity**

24h amounts (13/10-14/10):

Hérault:

56.8 mm (max 271 mm)

58 mm (max 278 mm)

58.8 mm (max 273mm)

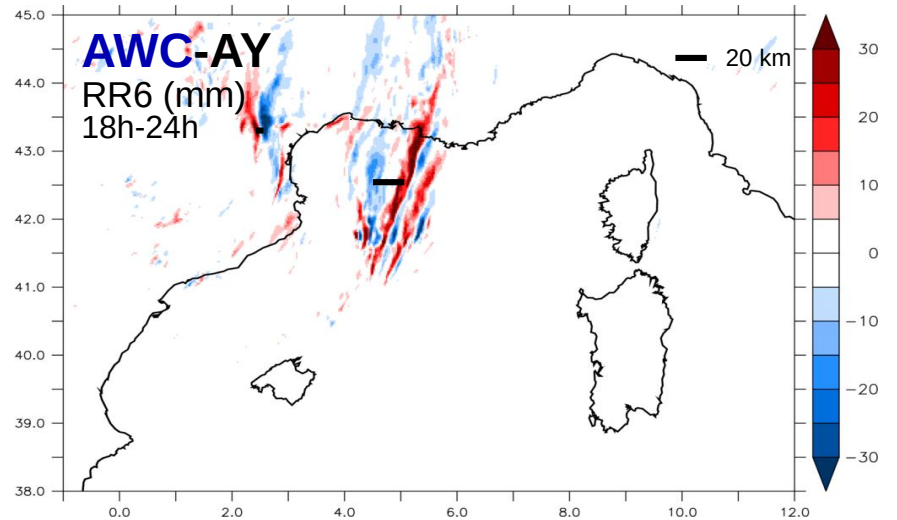
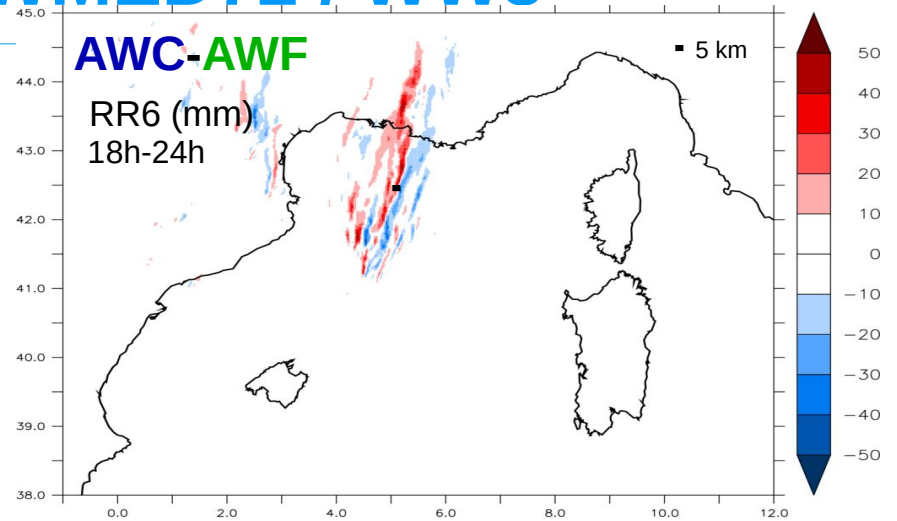
Offshore:

43.5 mm (max 188 mm)

43.4 mm (max 187 mm)

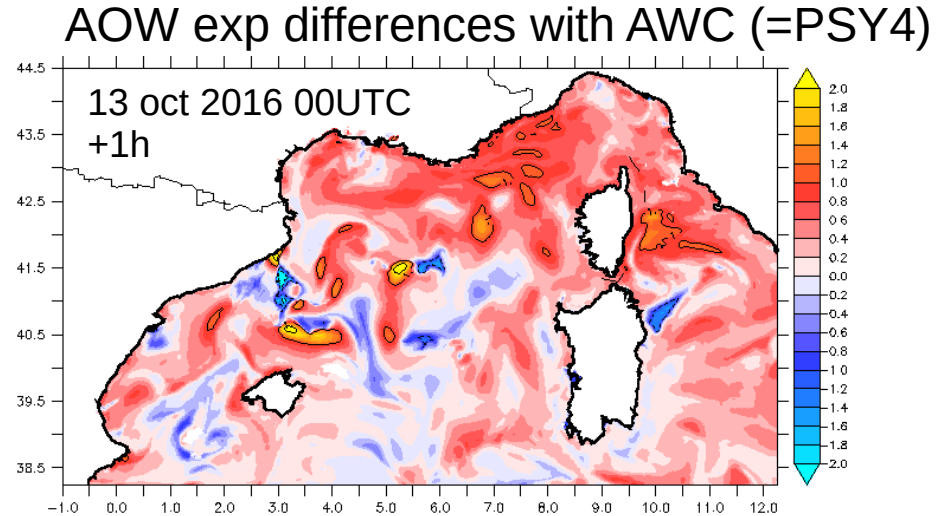
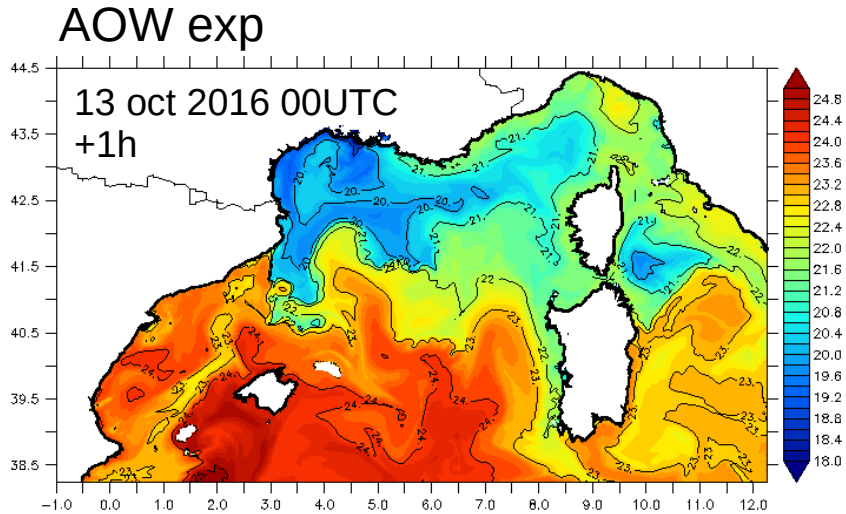
42.2 mm (max 214mm)

➔ **Impacts on localisation**





Ocean coupling : SST change induced by initialisation

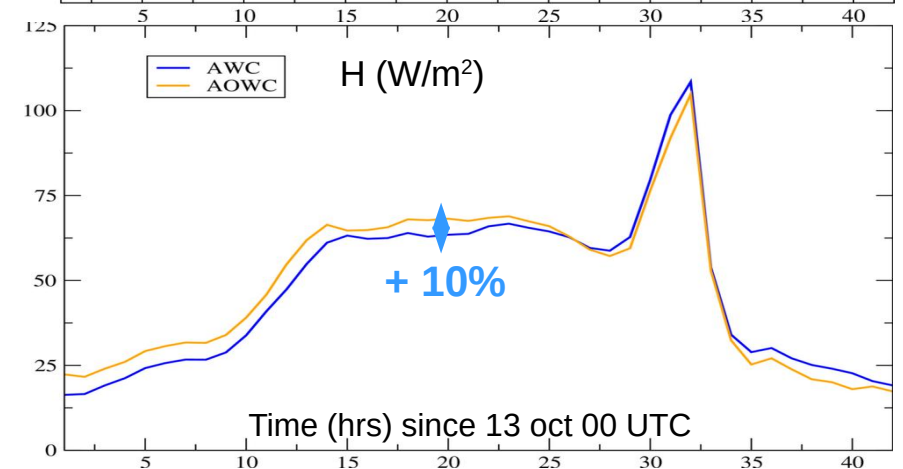
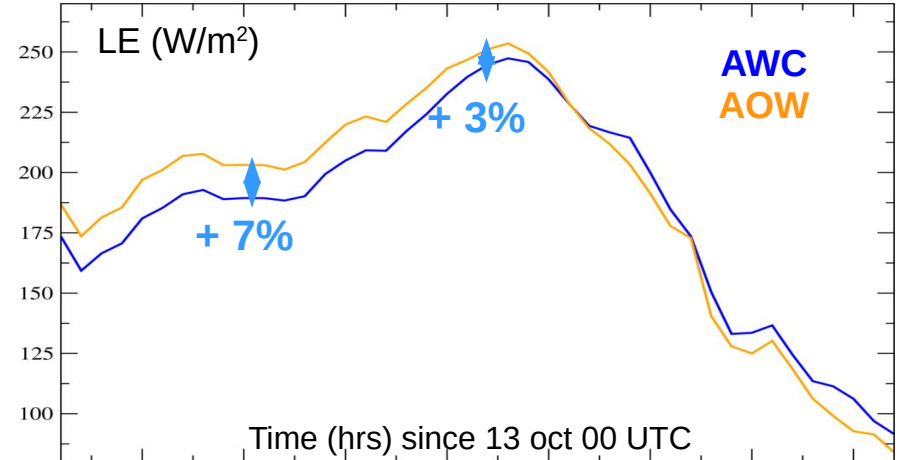
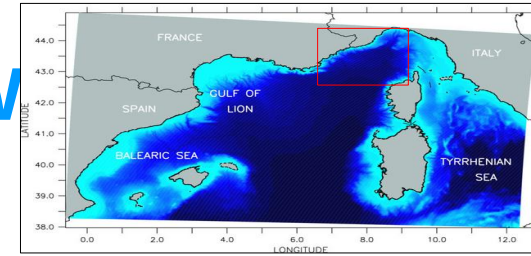




Ocean coupling : heat flux modifications

AOW vs AWC

- ➔ **Increase in heat fluxes**
→ due to initial SST
- ➔ **smoothing effect**
→ due to surface cooling reproduce by ocean coupling





AROME-France / NEMO-NWMMED70 / WW2

→ Eastward displacement of heavy rainfall

→ Intensification

24h amounts (13/10-14/10):

Hérault:

58.4 mm (max 264mm)

56.8 mm (max 271mm)

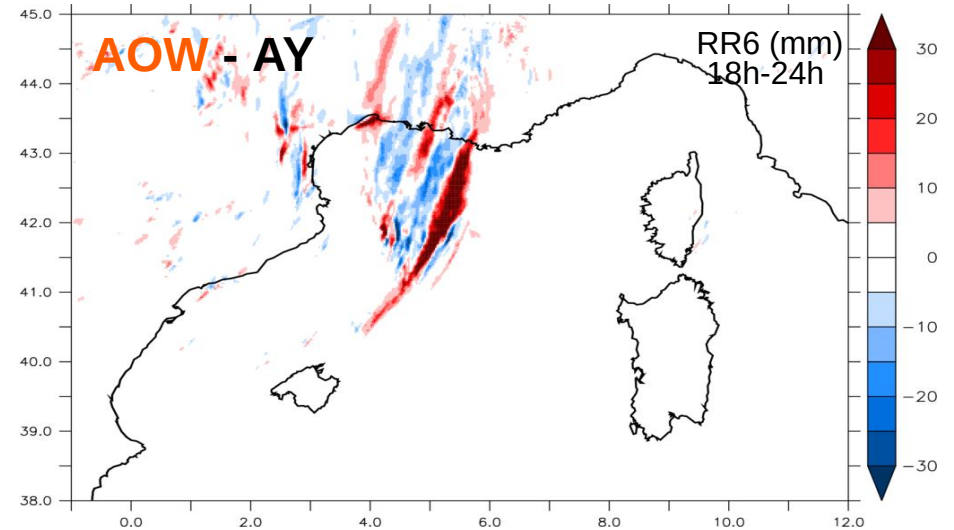
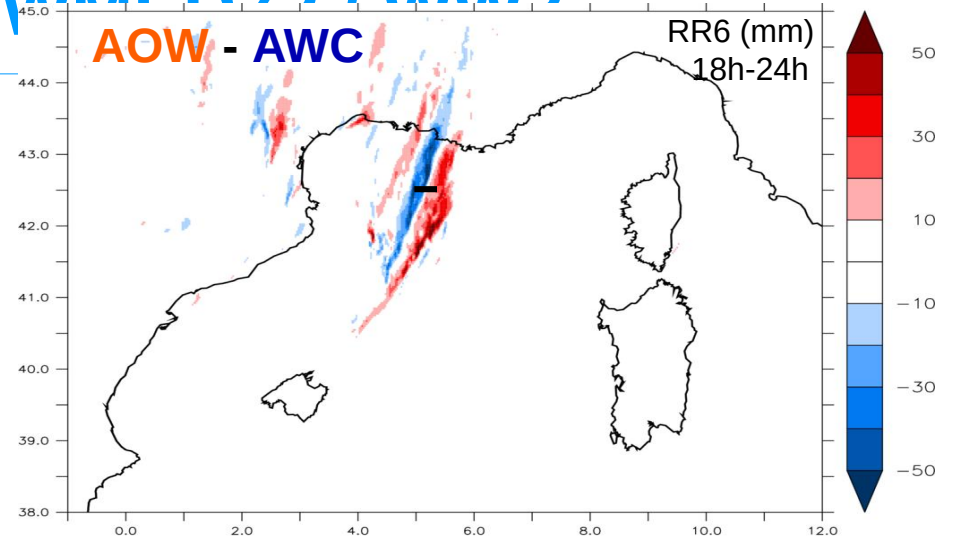
58.8 mm (max 273mm)

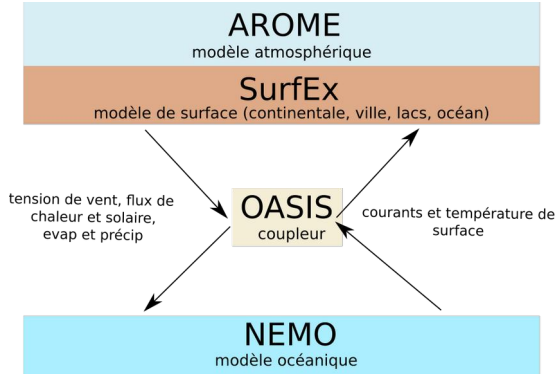
Offshore:

45.1 mm (max 228mm)

43.5 mm (max 118mm)

42.1 mm (max 214mm)



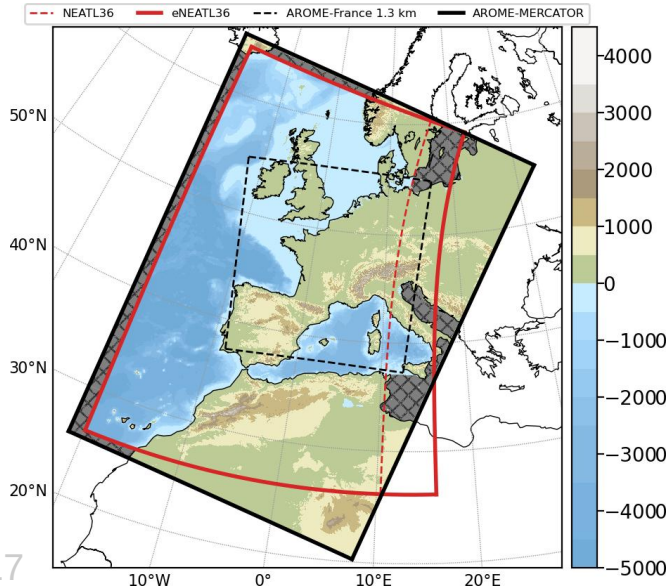


Development of an ocean-atmosphere coupled configuration at high-resolution ($1/36^\circ$) for ocean forecasts on North-Eastern Atlantic Ocean and Western Mediterranean Sea (= IBI36 zone extended eastwards)

MERCATOR's objectives :

- **Improve the ocean high-resolution forecasts** (higher resolution of the atmospheric forcing and consistency with the ocean dynamics)
- Be able to provide high-resolution forecasts for the whole Western Med Sea, notably **fully covering Corsica's coasts** (eastwards extension of IBI36) and **improve the representation of the Northern Current** (originating from the Ligurian Sea)
- **Improve the initialisation** of coupled models using the **AROME / NEMO systems** (consistency with large scale models used at lateral boundaries)
- Start preparing **assimilation methods for operational coupled models**

Simulation domains



AROME: new domain

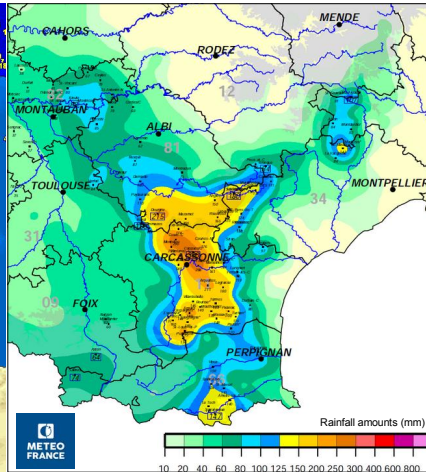
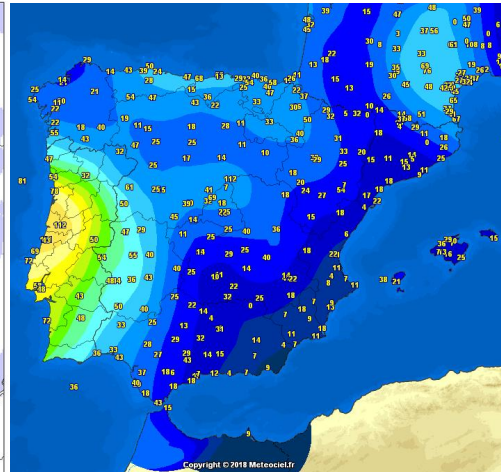
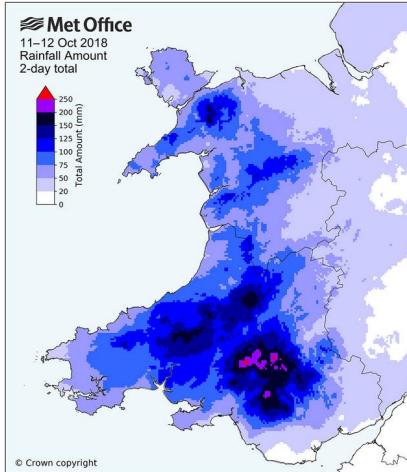
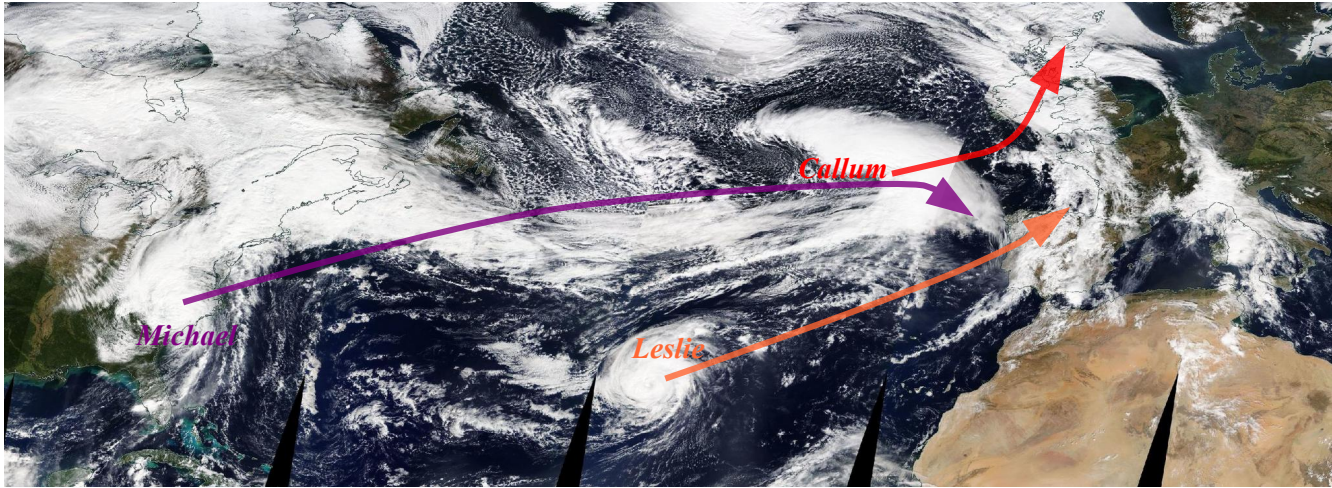
- cy43t2 (SFX v8_0), same atmos. physics as oper AROME-France
- sea surface fluxes parameterization (COARE 3.0)
- No assimilation (dynamical adaptation)
- $\Delta x, y = 2.5 \text{ km}$ [1285 x 1789]
- 90 vertical levels
- IC/LC: ARPEGE or IFS

OASIS coupler:

- fields exchanged every 10 min

NEMO: eNEATL36

- V3.6, same physics as NEMO-NEATL36 (IBI36 oper)
- No assimilation
- $\Delta x, y \sim 1/36^\circ$ [1294 x 1894]
- 50 vertical z-levels
- IC/LC : mix between PSY4 and IBI36



12-18 Oct 2018

→ successive severe events over the area with potential high OA interactions

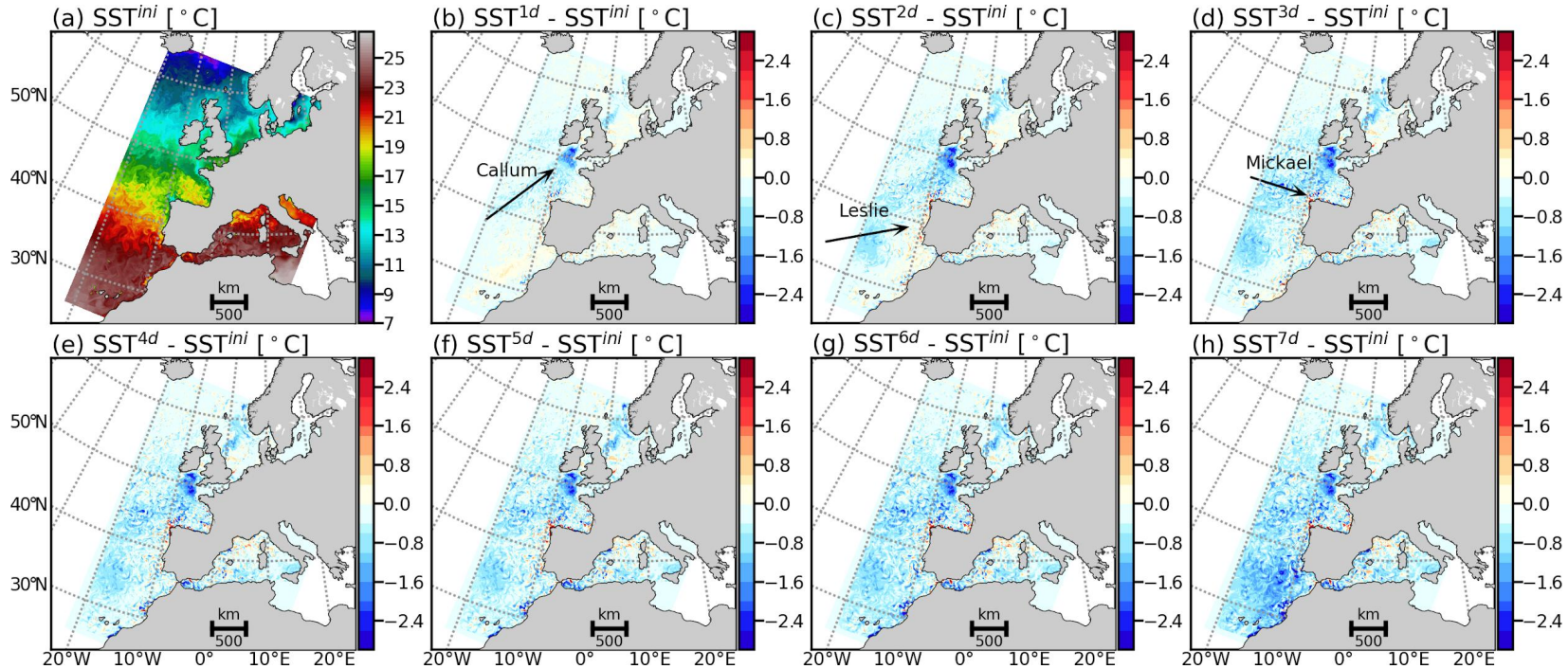
- **Callum storm** : Strong wind and rainfall over Wales
- **Leslie tropical cyclone** : Strong wind over Portugal
- **Leslie & Michael cyclone remnants**
- **Aude heavy precipitation and flash-flood**
295.5 mm in 12 hours in Trèbes

Kendon et al. 2019 (10.1002/joc.6213)
Caumont et al. 2021 (10.5194/nhess-21-1135-2021)



Experiments:

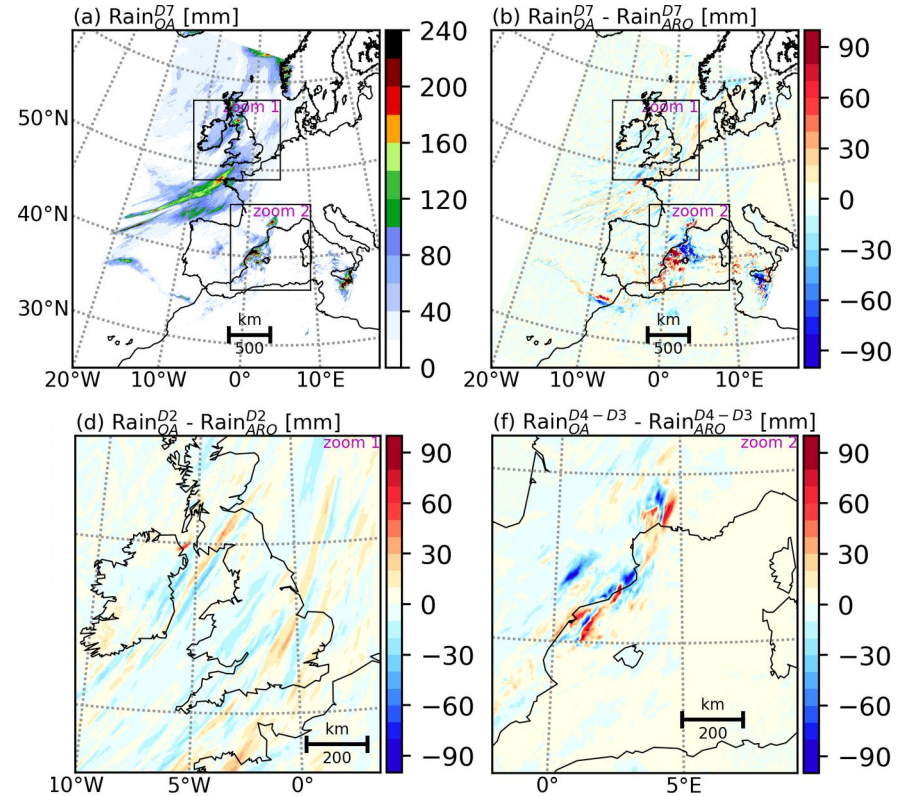
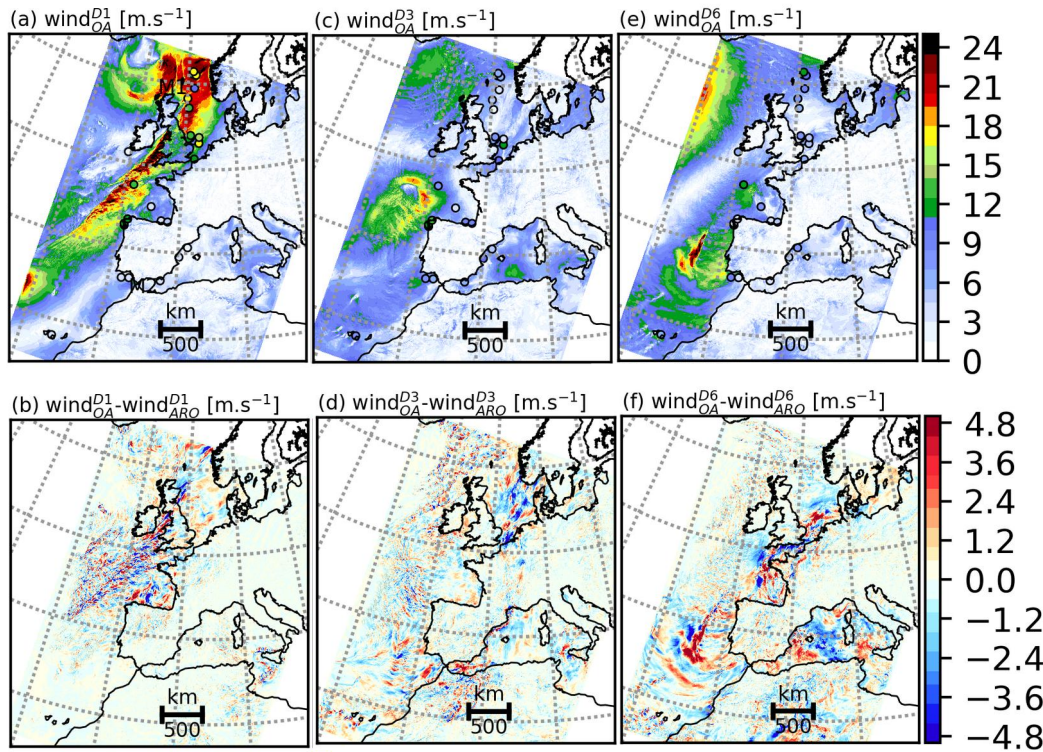
- *OA coupled experiment:* **OA**
- *Atmosphere-only exp persistent SST coming from OAREF at t=0:* **ARO**
- *Ocean-only experiment with IFS atmospheric forcing:* **OCE-ifs**
- *Ocean-only experiment with 'ARO' atmospheric forcing:* **OCE-aro**



*SST
evolution in
OA
(and
comparison
with ARO)*



Summary of the results on the weather forecast side: OA-ARO





Conclusion

Improved interface for OAW coupling in SURFEX/AROME:

- interface with OASIS since v8_0 for OA (and OAW in the future v9)
- available since cy38, insertion in the official release planned for cy48 (work by S. Malardel)
- sea surface flux computation taking sea state into account (WASP, also COARE) in forced or coupled modes

Impact on weather forecast:

- evolving sea surface conditions with fine-scale structures: more realistic
- ocean coupling (and initialisation) have main impacts on heat and moisture fluxes and indirectly on low-level circulation
- wave coupling strongly impacts the low-level wind
- both couplings induce modifications of the weather forecast but only few case studies...



Perspectives

Ocean initialisation and uncertainties propagation

- build a NEMO configuration suitable for coupling with AROME-France (domain, common physics with Mercator regional system) and evaluate various initial conditions (daily mean $1/12^\circ$, $1/36^\circ$, instantaneous fields) and impacts in ocean-only experiments
(Master internship 2021)
- investigate the propagation of ocean perturbations (initial fields or boundary conditions) in the atmospheric forecast (and vice-versa) with the coupled system
(PhD thesis 2021-2024)

Towards a regional “Earth”/coupled system for NWP

- have and maintain an OA coupled model close to the operational NWP system, serving as a basis for the insertion of other components (in particular wave coupling to be pursued in collaboration, aerosols, hydrology, etc.), ready to be used for coupled assimilation tests if needed, fully usable for research applications, and in preparation for future AROME-based RCSM

(CNRM « pre-project »)



Thank you for your attention!

contact: cindy.lebeaupin-brossier@meteo.fr