

Recent progress in AROME physics

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Outline :

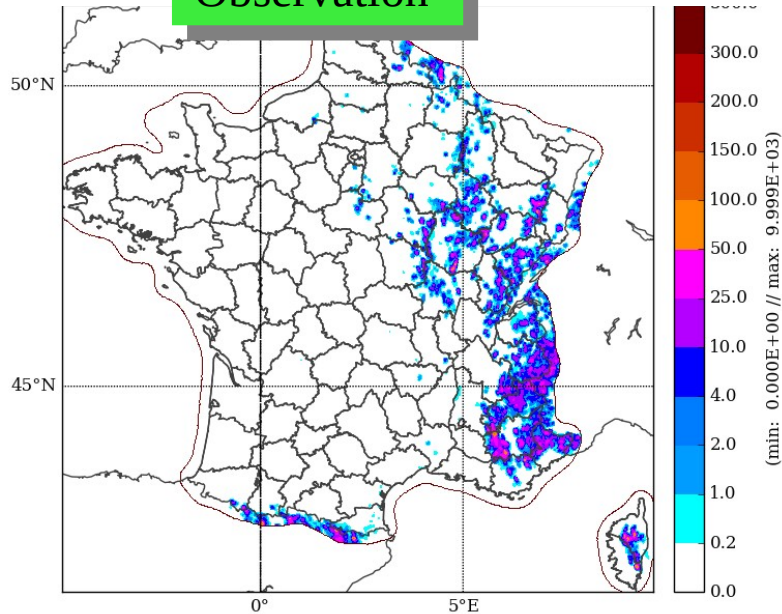
- For next e-suite (2021) :
 - Improve physics/dynamics consistency
 - Ecume v6 parametrisation
 - New diagnostics (Lightning, convection...)

- For longer terms
 - Improve fog forecasts (SOFOG3D)
 - Convection triggering climatology
 - Cold microphysics
 - Radiation
 - New diagnostics

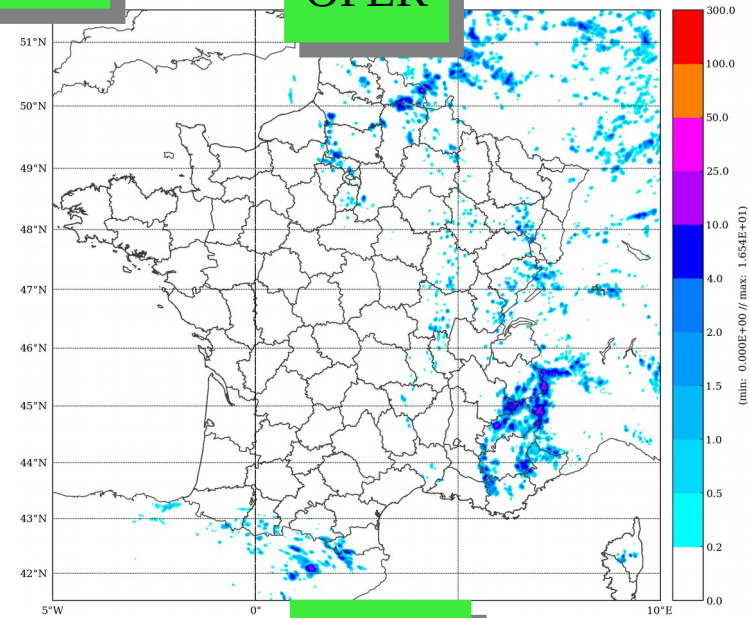
New tunings for hydrometeors in order to fix mass conservation problem

25 July 2018 RR24

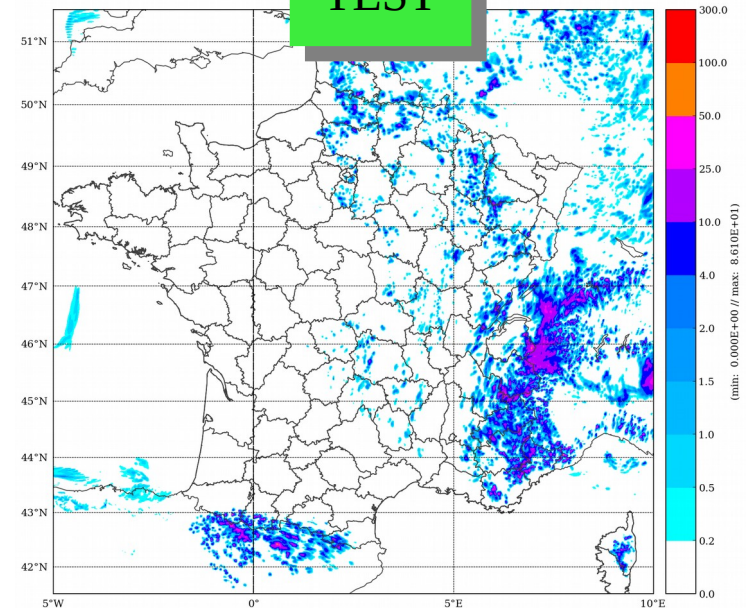
Observation



OPER



TEST



- For all hydrometeors :
 - Remove SLHD diffusion
 - Use Linear SL interpolators
 - Activate COMAD

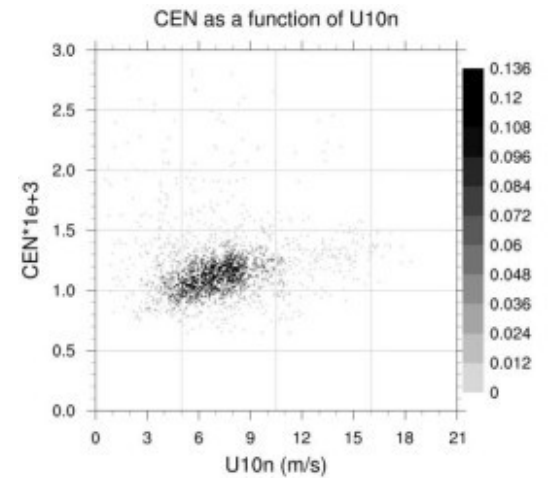
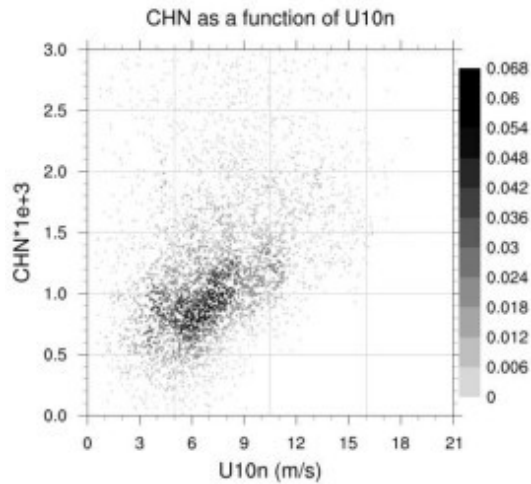
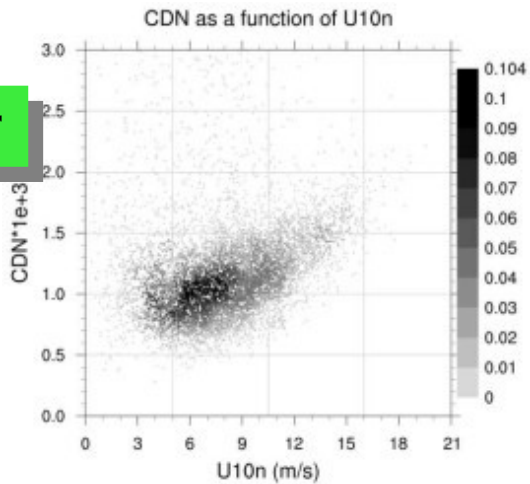
Sea surface fluxes : Ecume V6

$$Param_U = \left(\frac{C_{dn}}{\sqrt{C_{dn}}} \right) \times \Delta U_{10m}$$

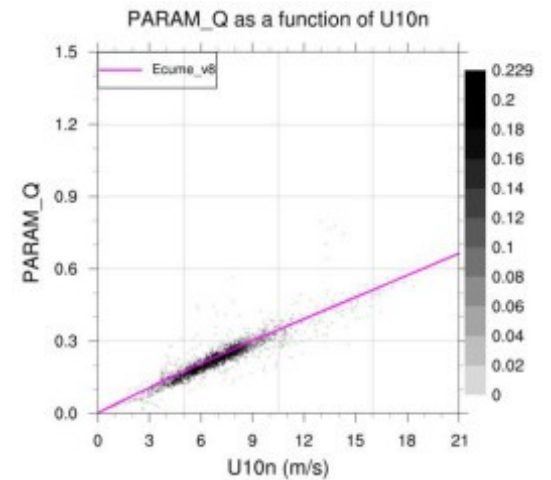
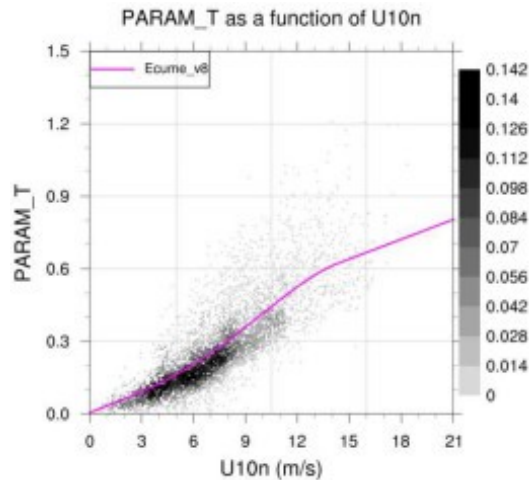
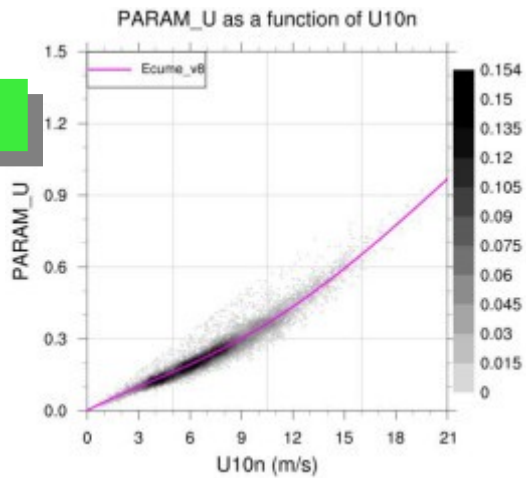
$$Param_theta = \left(\frac{C_{hn}}{\sqrt{C_{dn}}} \right) \times \Delta U_{10m}$$

$$Param_q = \left(\frac{C_{en}}{\sqrt{C_{dn}}} \right) \times \Delta U_{10m}$$

Oper



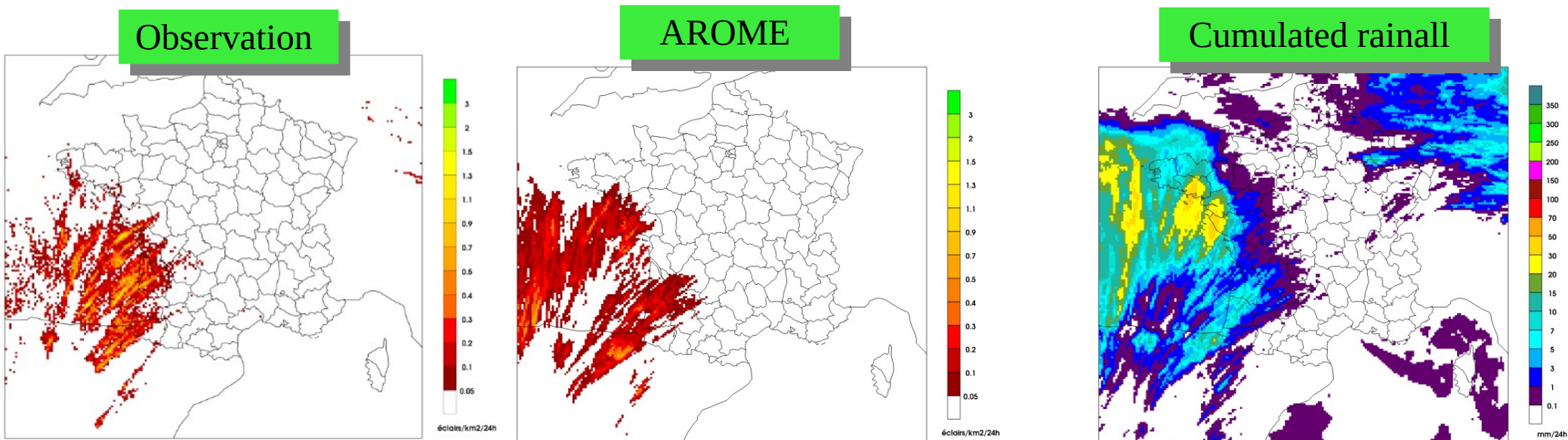
Test



From S. Belamari

Diagnostics

- Lightning diagnostic based on Mc Caul (2009)
- Related to gaupel flux at -15°C
- Example of May, 5th 2020, 24h cumulated :



- + other convection diagnostics (CIN,MLCAPE,Cloud base and top)

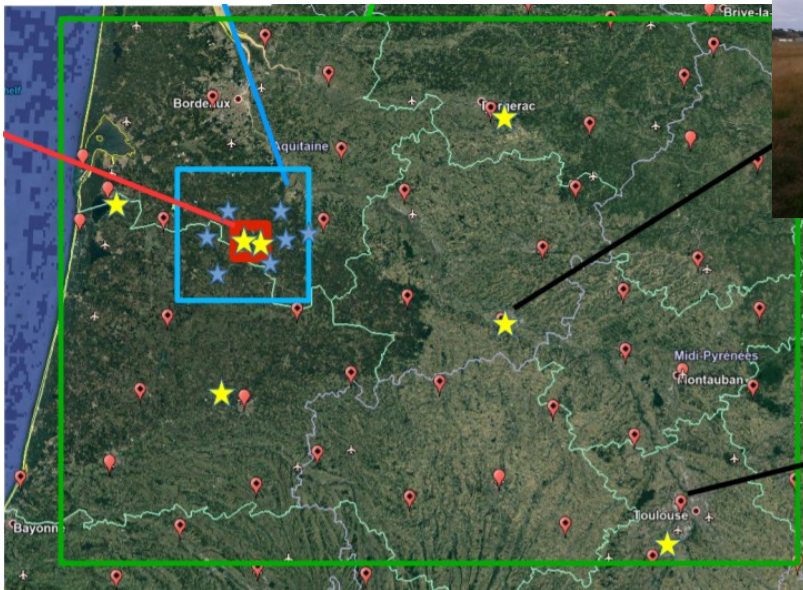
Outline :

- For next e-suite (2021) :
 - Improve physics/dynamics consistency
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- **For longer terms**
 - **Improve fog forecasts (SOFOG3D)**
 - **Convection triggering climatology**
 - **Cold microphysics**
 - **Radiation**
 - **New diagnostics**

SOFOG 3D experiment

- October 2019 → March 2020 in SO of France
- Dedicated instruments : UAVs, tethered balloon (microphysics, turbulence), instrumented mast, radiometers, cloud radars...
- 15 IOPs



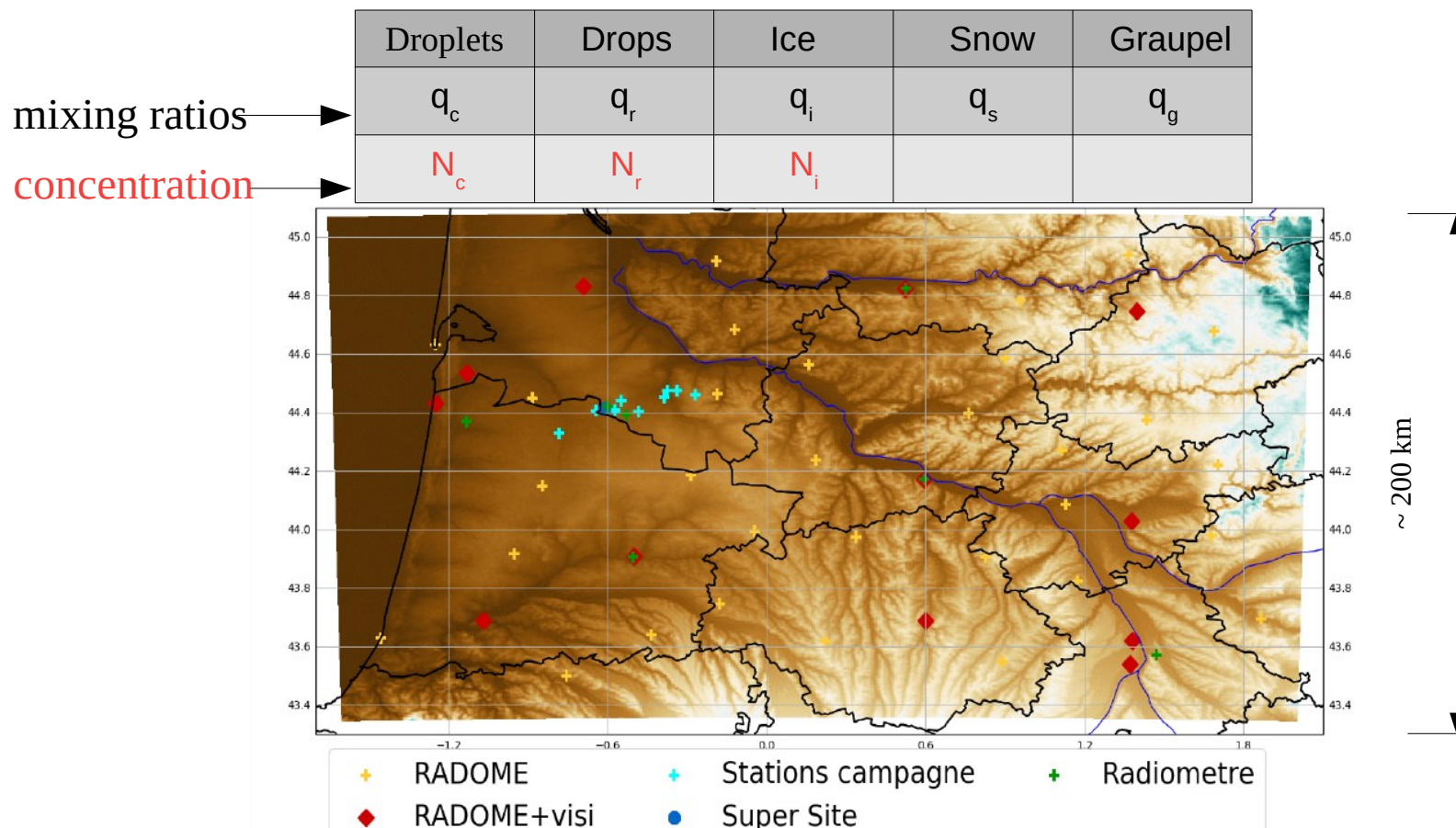
SOFOG 3D experiment : AROME forecasts

- dedicated runs on SOFOG domain, without data assimilation, starting and coupled with AROME oper :

AROME 1,25 km L90 (as oper), 1st level at 5m

AROME 500m L156, 1st level at 1m (Philip et al., 2016)

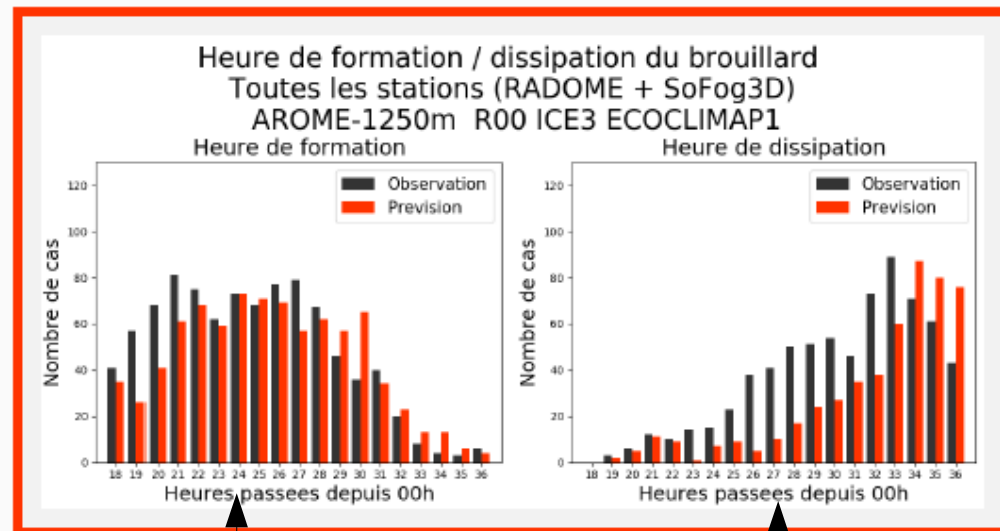
AROME with LIMA microphysics (Vié et al., 2016)



Statistics on the 6 months (on all surface stations)

- More fog in 500m configurations, but also more false alarms
- Model delay in fog formation (especially @1250m) and dissipation
- Too long fog events in the model

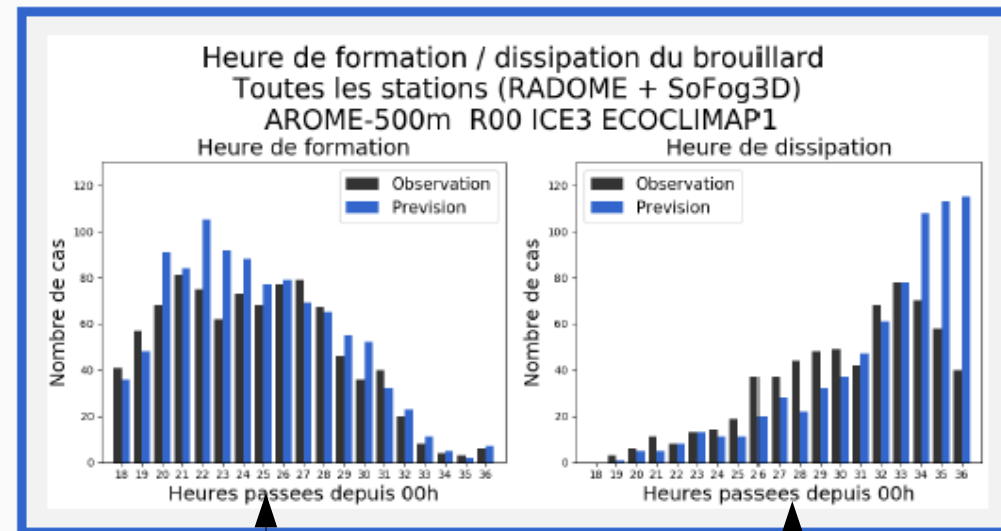
AROME-1250mL90 ICE3 (wod-wisc)



Starting time of
Fog

Dissipation time
of Fog

AROME-500mL156 ICE3 (wod-wisc)



Starting time of
Fog

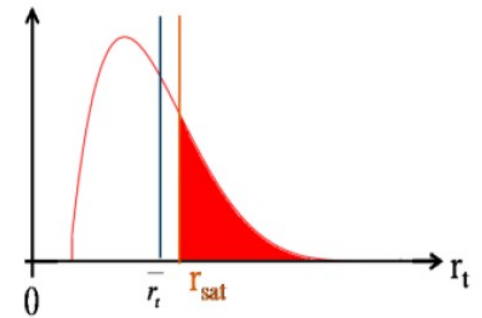
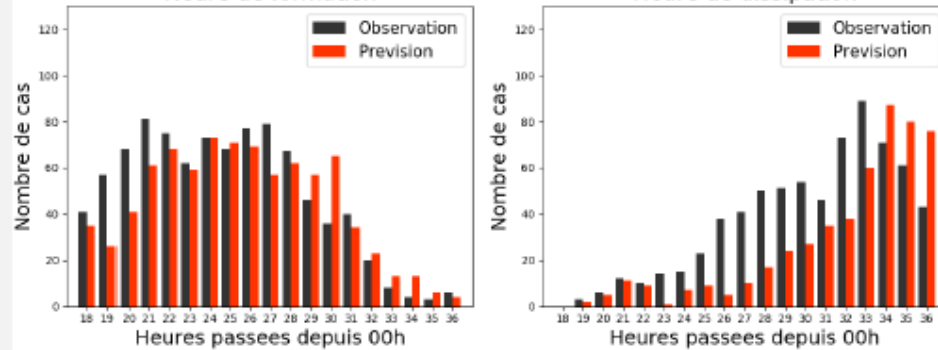
Dissipation time
of Fog

Strong impact of Subgrid condensation Scheme

AROME-1250mL90

With subgrid condensation

ICE3 Heure de formation / dissipation du brouillard
Toutes les stations (RADOME + SoFog3D)
AROME-1250m R00 ICE3 ECOCLIMAP1

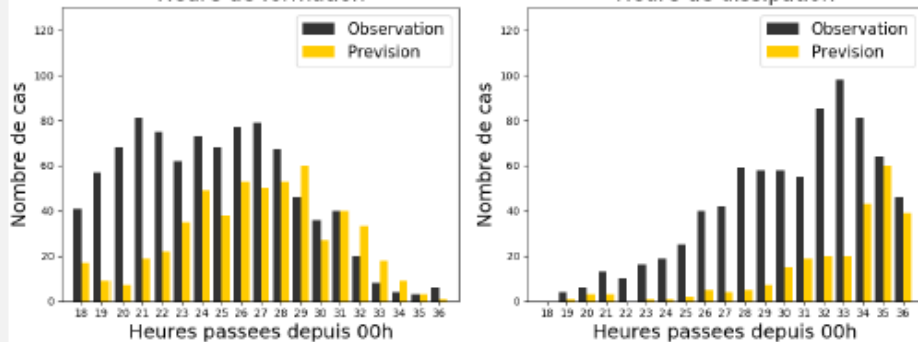


B/ Partially saturated case
⇒ $0 < CF < 1$

AROME-1250mL90 ICE3

Without subgrid condensation (CF=0 or 1)

Heure de formation / dissipation du brouillard
Toutes les stations (RADOME + SoFog3D)
AROME-1250m R00 ICE3_scsn ECOCLIMAP1

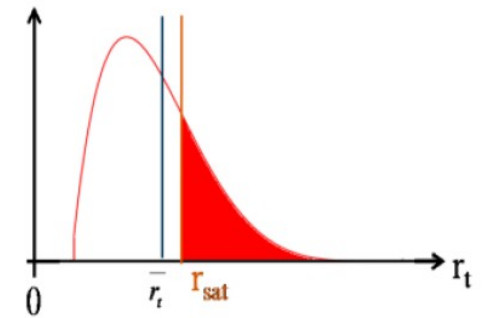
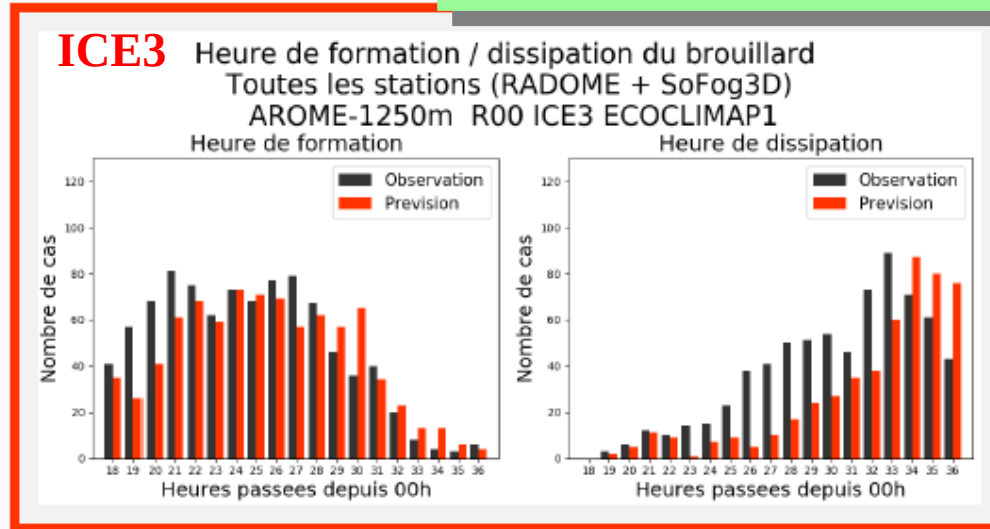


Strong impact of Subgrid condensation Scheme

- A possible explanation of current LIMA underforecasts ?

AROME-1250mL90

With subgrid condensation

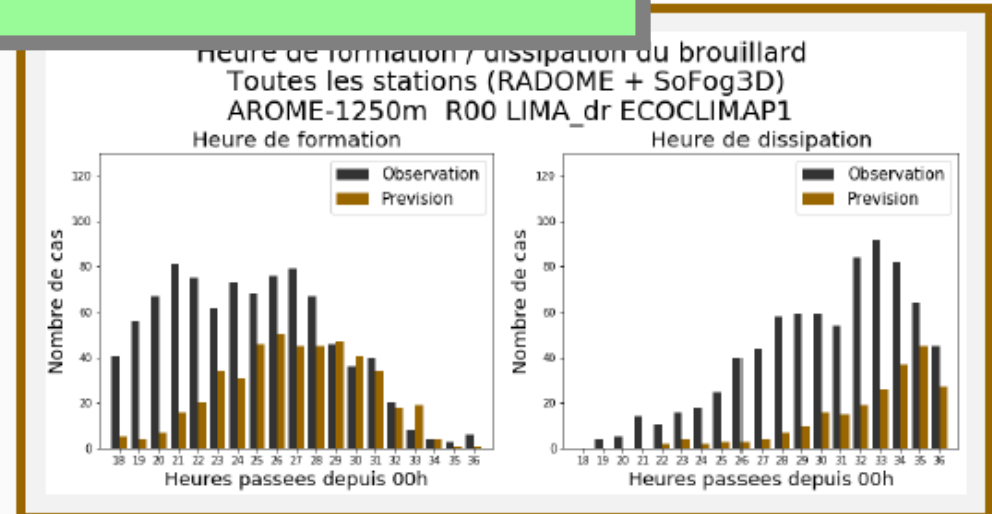
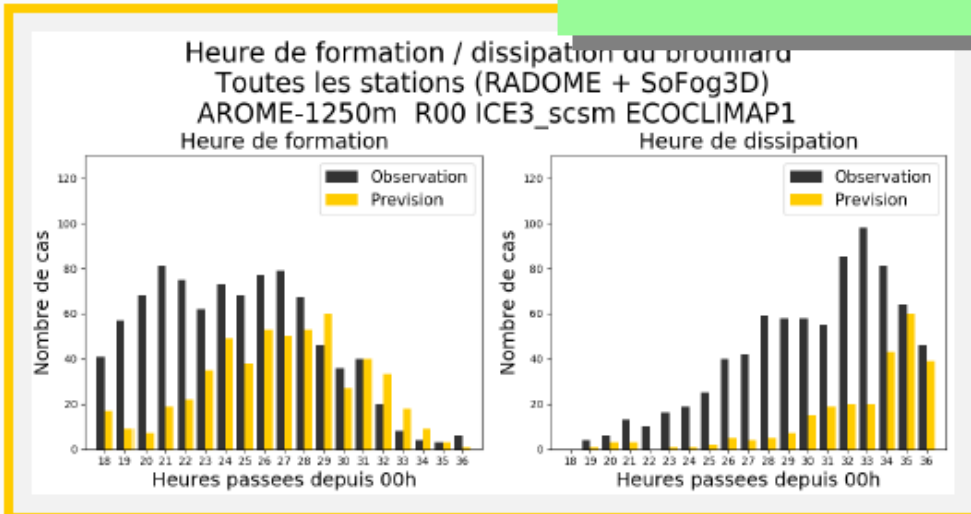


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AROME-1250mL90 ICE3

Without subgrid condensation (CF=0 or 1)

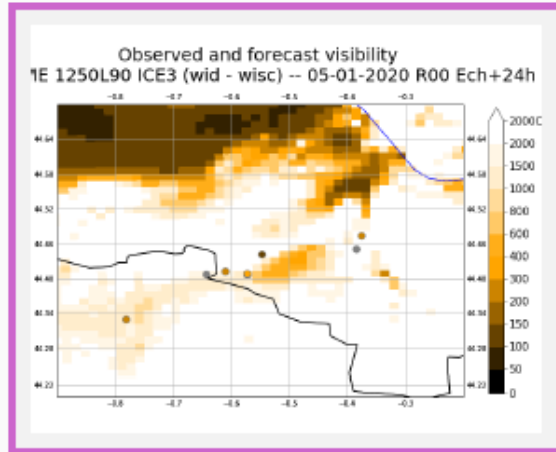
LIMA



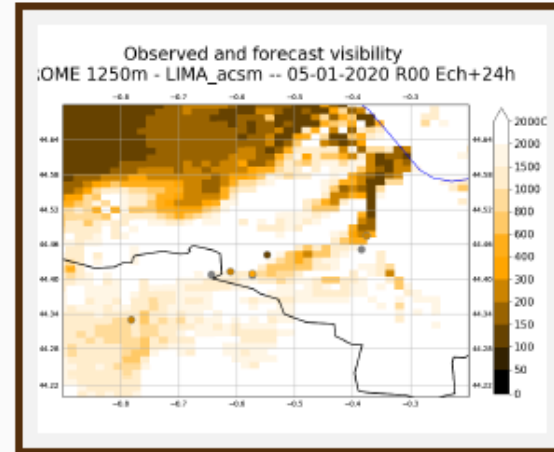
Subgrid condensation in LIMA : IOP-6 of 5 Jan 2020 +24

With
Subgrid
Condensation

1250mL90 ICE3 (wid - wisc)

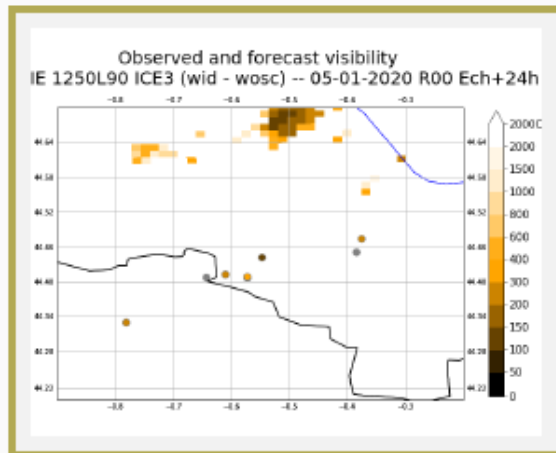


1250mL90 LIMA (wid - wisc)

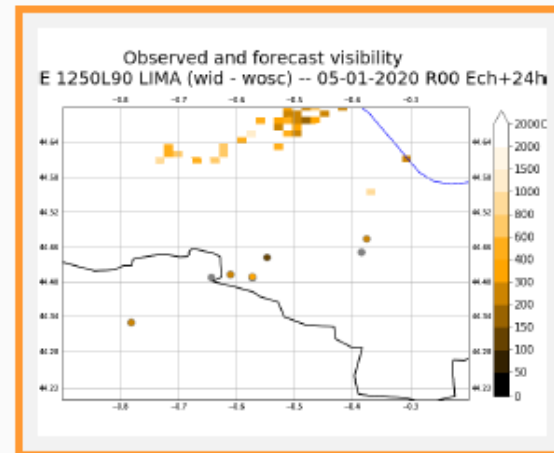


Without
Subgrid
Condensation

1250mL90 ICE3 (wid - wosc)



1250mL90 LIMA (wid - wosc)

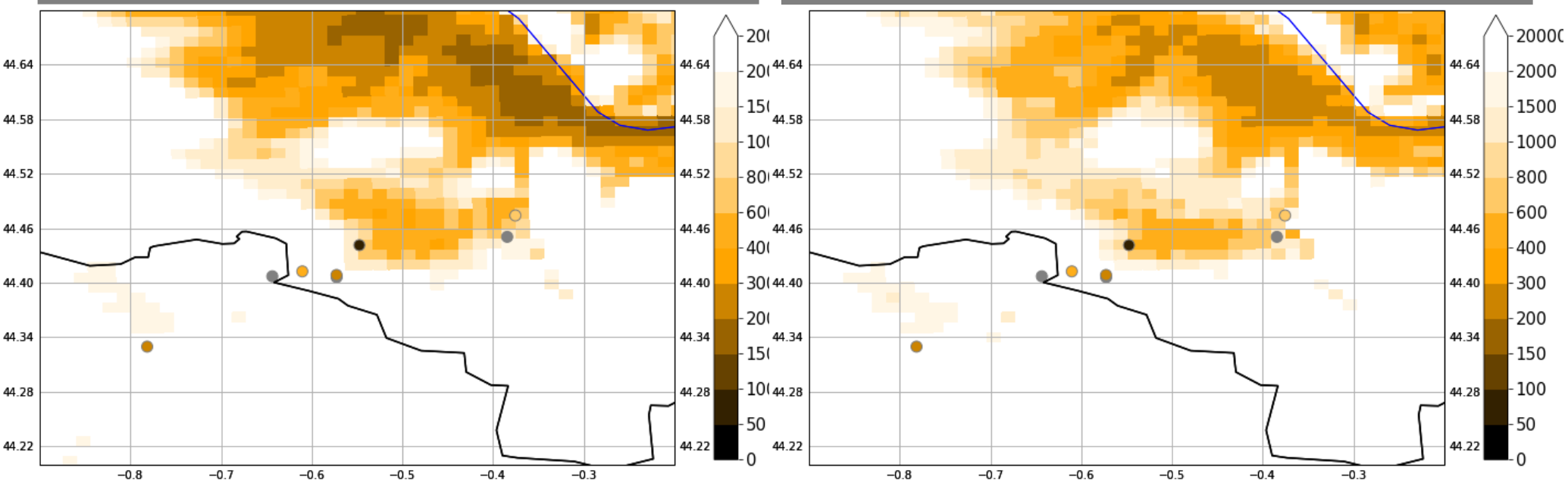


- Positive impact in that case !

Subgrid condensation + CAMS in LIMA : IOP-6

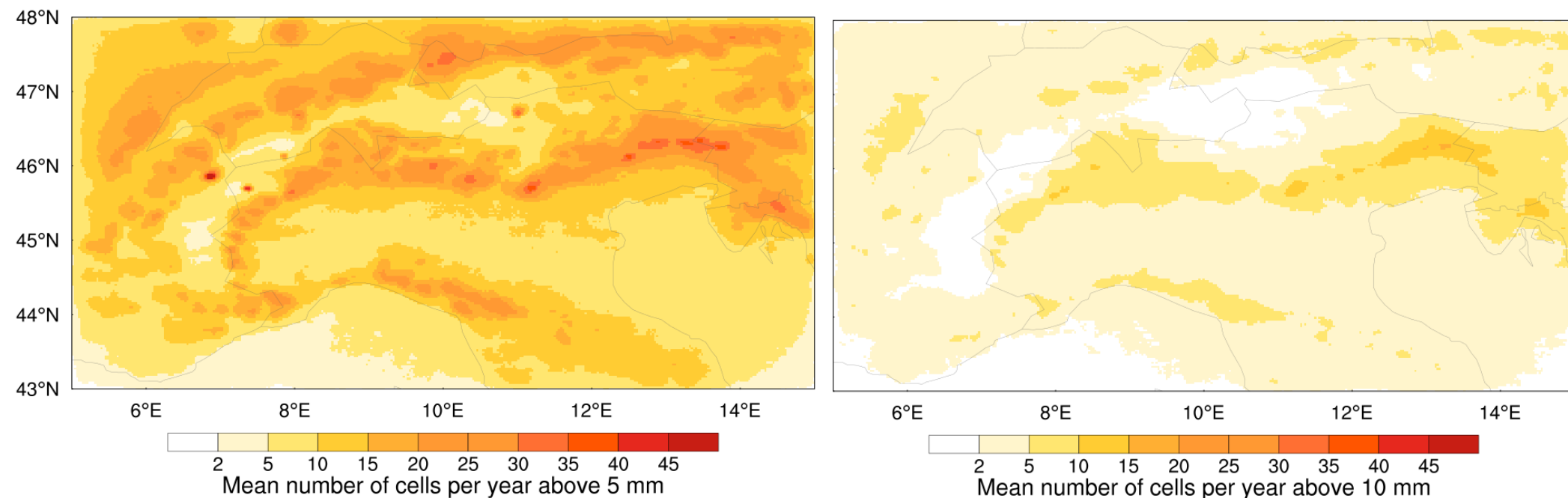
LIMA subgrid condensation
CAMS aérosols
2020-01-05 r12 +18

LIMA subgrid condensation
(constant aerosols)
2020-01-05 r12 +18



- Use of gl to interpolate and convert CAMS to CCN/IFN (thanks Ulf and Daniel !)
- Next steps :
 - test subgrid condensation on the whole period and @500m
 - LIMA intialisation with CAMS/MOCAGE aerosols

Statistics on convection initialisation over the Alps (1981-2018 AROME_2,5kmL60 cy41t1) May-Oct

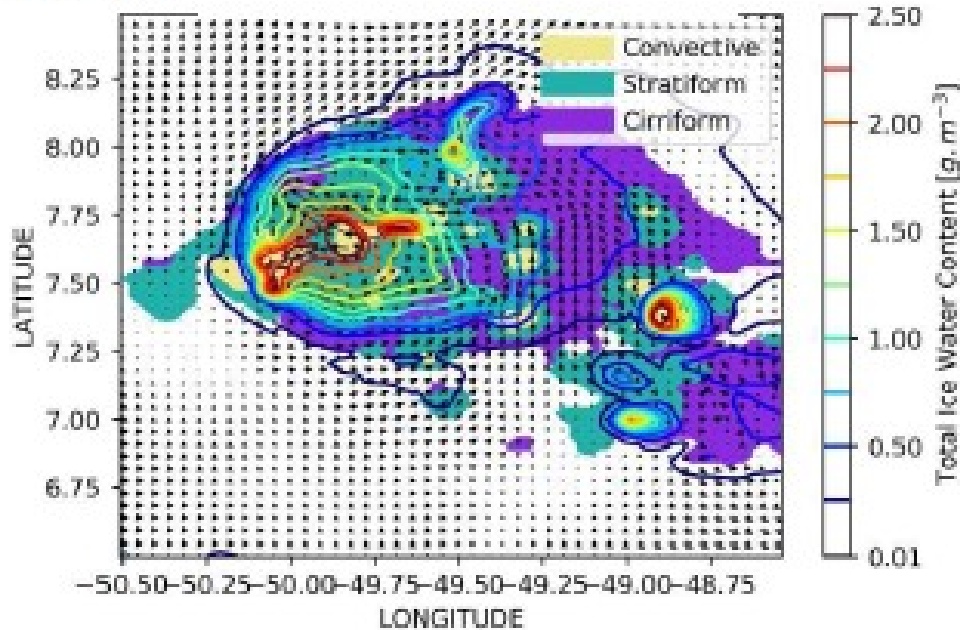


- Thanks to huge work of Cécile Caillaud !
- Use of a cell tracking algorithm on the whole period (on RR1H)
- To be compared with OBS / other models in TEAMx Convection WG (<http://www.teamx-programme.org/>)

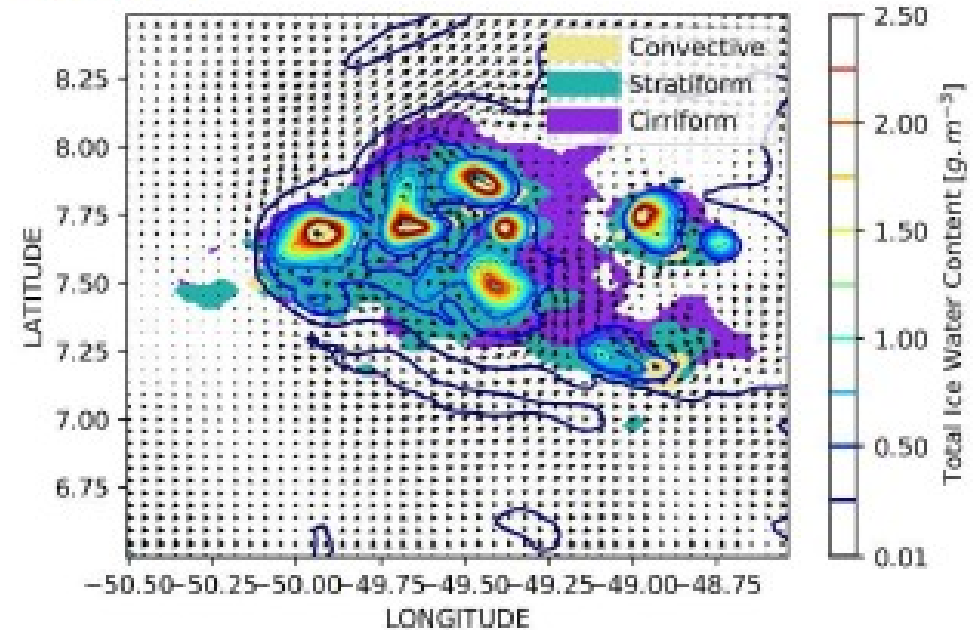
Improvements in the cold microphysics (J. Wurtz)

- Work on the HAIC Campaign data (Study high ice/snow concentration in tropical convective systems) : https://www.eol.ucar.edu/field_projects/haic-hiwc
- Modifications of snow Particle Size Distribution, based on observations
→ more snow in Cb anvils in AROME-Guyana (more realistic contents)
- Benefits both for ICE3 and LIMA

HOUZE

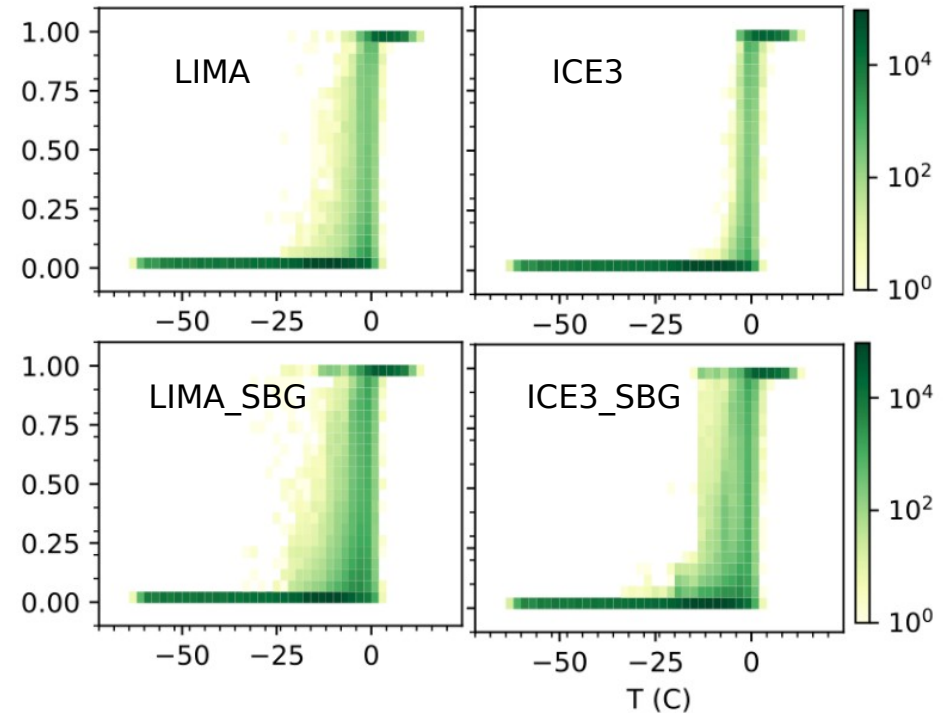


OPER

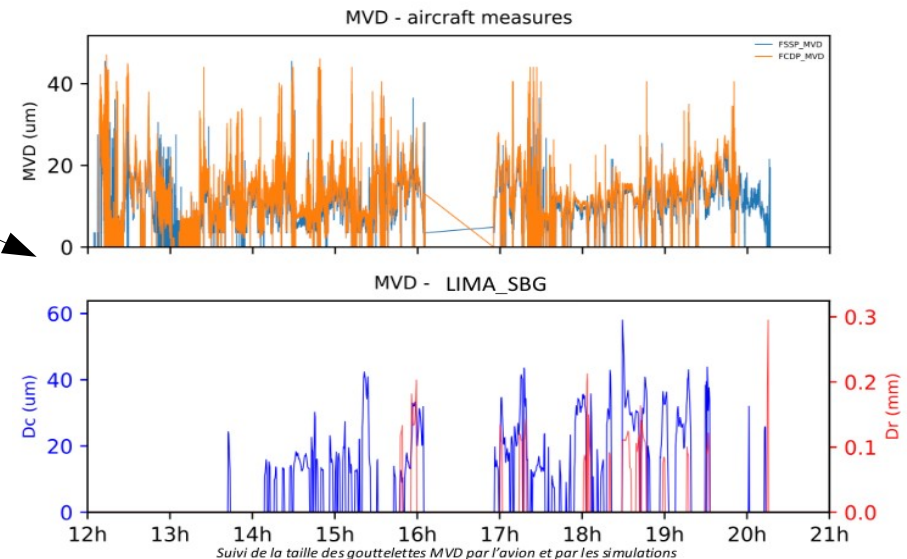


LIMA : ICICLE experiment

- Icing dedicated campaign
(Rockford (USA) February 2019)
- Meso-NH with ICE3 or LIMA :
 - More supercooled water in LIMA
 - Very sensitive to subgrid condensation
 - Cloud droplets diameters OK in LIMA



Liquid fraction as a function of temperature



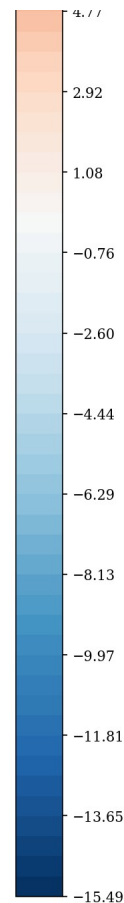
Radiation : validation of EcRad in AROME an a toy domain

- EcRAD (srtm+rrtm) compared to radlswr (srtm+rrtm) on 1 dt
- OK without clouds
- Differences on surface downward fluxes with clouds (much smaller with $q_l=0,1g/kg$) :

Surface ShortWaveDown difference

$q_l=1g/kg$ at
 $z=2000m$:
 $-5W \sim -2 \%$

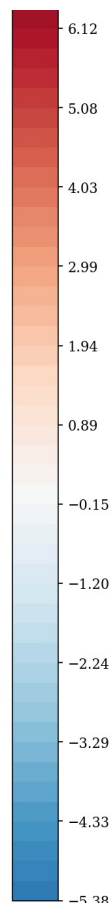
$q_l=1g/kg$ at
 $z=7500m$
 $-1W \sim 0,4 \%$



Surface LongWaveDown difference

$-3W \sim -4 \%$

0%



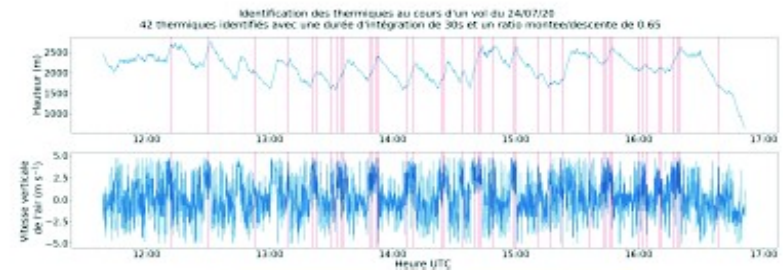
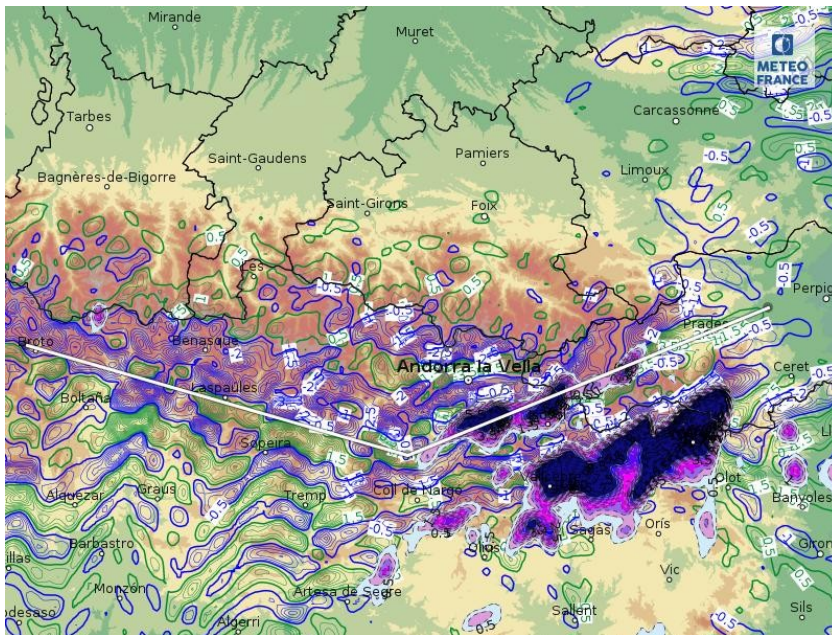
New diagnostics : Thermal w for Gliding



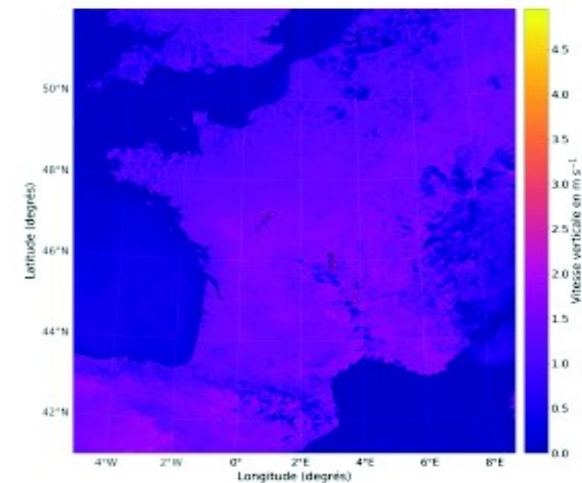
Arome high-resolution fields are appreciated by glider pilots.

Lee waves downstream of the reliefs well-represented by AROME as well as hazardous turbulence area.

New Maximal Vertical Velocity Diagnostic from thermal velocities is currently evaluated.



Dynamical Waves over the Pyrennees (2019-05-12 TKE and vertical velocity 4200 m)



Thermal Vertical Velocities vs glider data (24/07/2020-13h)



**Thank you for your attention !
Question ?**
