

AEMET- γ SREPS

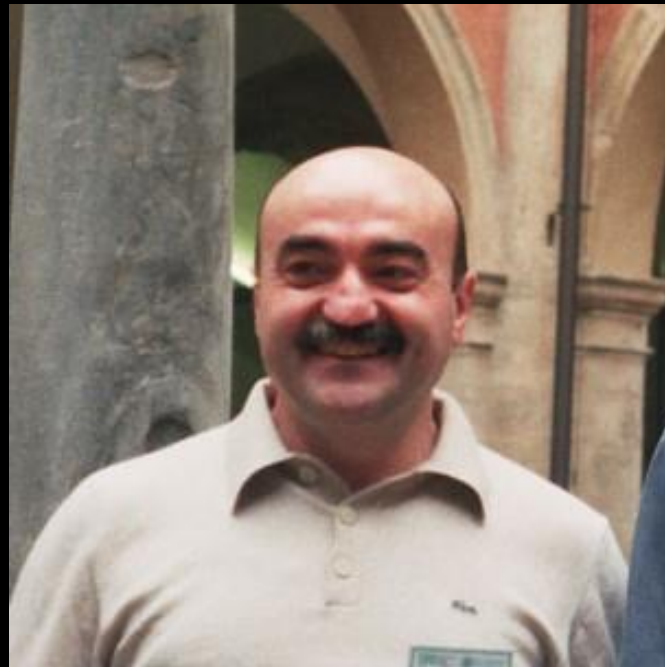
Status of the Convection-permitting LAM-EPS at Spanish Met Agency

2021 1th ACCORD Workshop

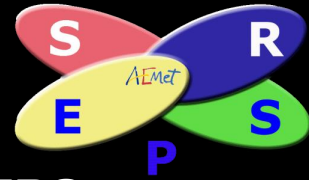
AEMET γ SREPS Predictability Group

Alfons Callado, **Pau Escribà**, David Quintero, David Gil, Maria Cortés and Joan Montolio

**We keep your honesty,
strength and sense of humor**



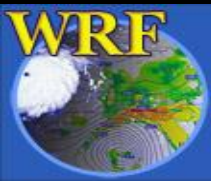

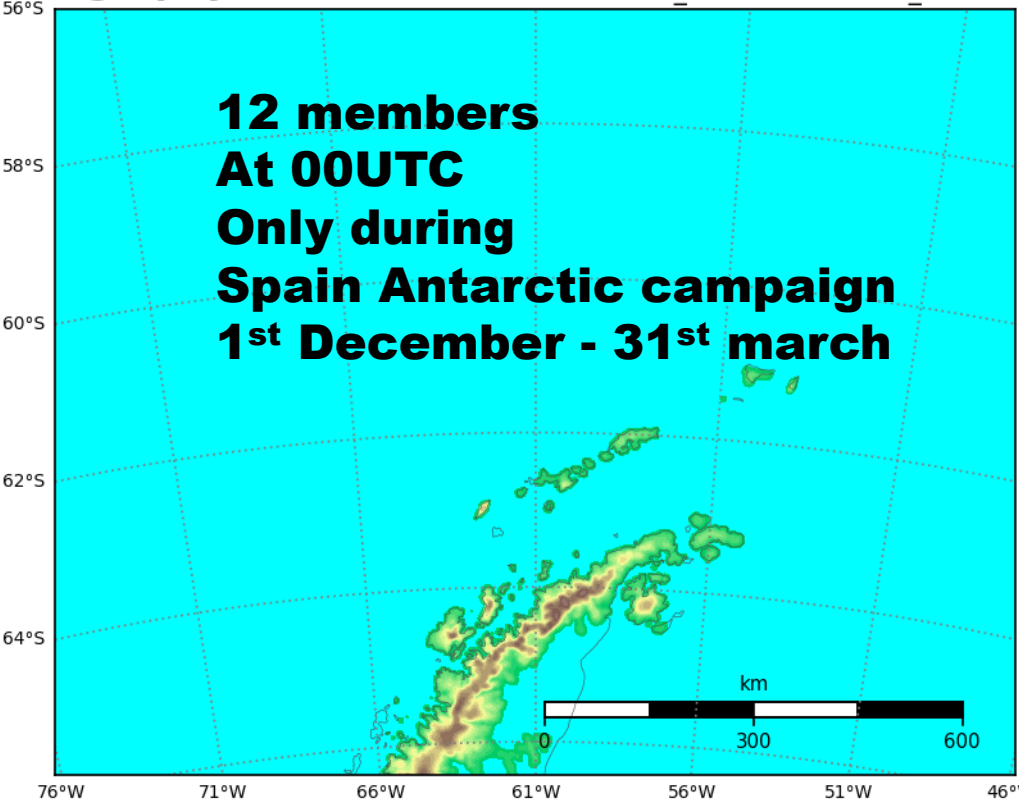

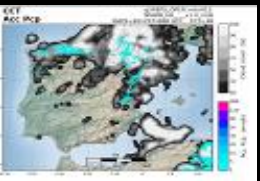





*γ***SREPS: What is?**



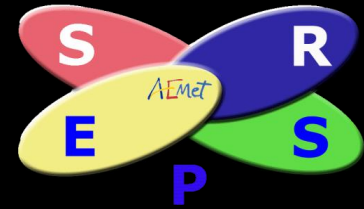
AEMET- γ SREPS system

- 20-members *non-hydrostatic convection-permitting* LAM-EPS
- Since April 2016 daily running at 00/12 UTC up to 60 hours (2020)
- **3 DOMAINS: IBERIA_2.5, CANARIAS_2.5 and LIVINGSTON_2.5** (Antarctica)

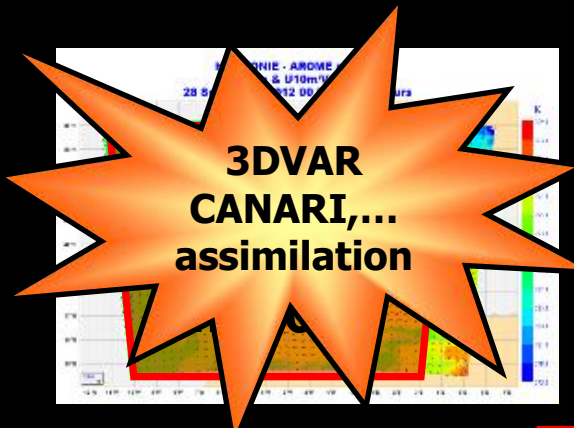
Multi-BCs	ECMWF / IFS	NCEP / GFS	MF / ARPÈGE	JMA / GSM	CMC / GEM
Multi-NWP HARMONIE-AROME  HARMONIE-ALARO  WRF ARW  NMMB 	<p>Area Orography MEDIAN</p> <p>gSREPS_AIL NMBRS=6 DATE=20190329_00 FCT=48 VALID_DATE=20190331_00 UTC</p> <p>12 members At 00UTC Only during Spain Antarctic campaign 1st December - 31st march</p> 				    

AEMET- γ SREPS

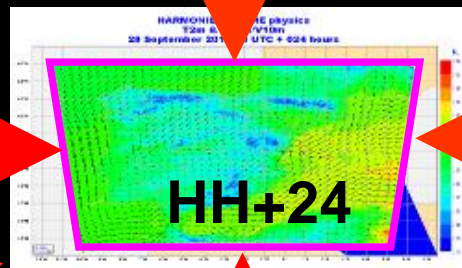
- Developing a **convection-permitting** LAM-EPS
 - **3 sources of uncertainties**



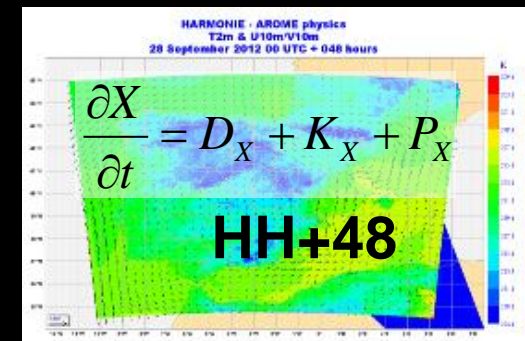
1 INITIAL CONDITIONS



2 BOUNDARY CONDITIONS



3 MODEL ERROR



Complexity dealing with different DA algorithms and fields. Importance of separate tuning of AD algorithms for each EPS member

Initial conditions and Multi-BCs

ECMWF – IFS
NCEP – GFS
MétéoFrance – ARPÈGE
CMC – GEM (Canadian)
JMA - GSM (Japanese)

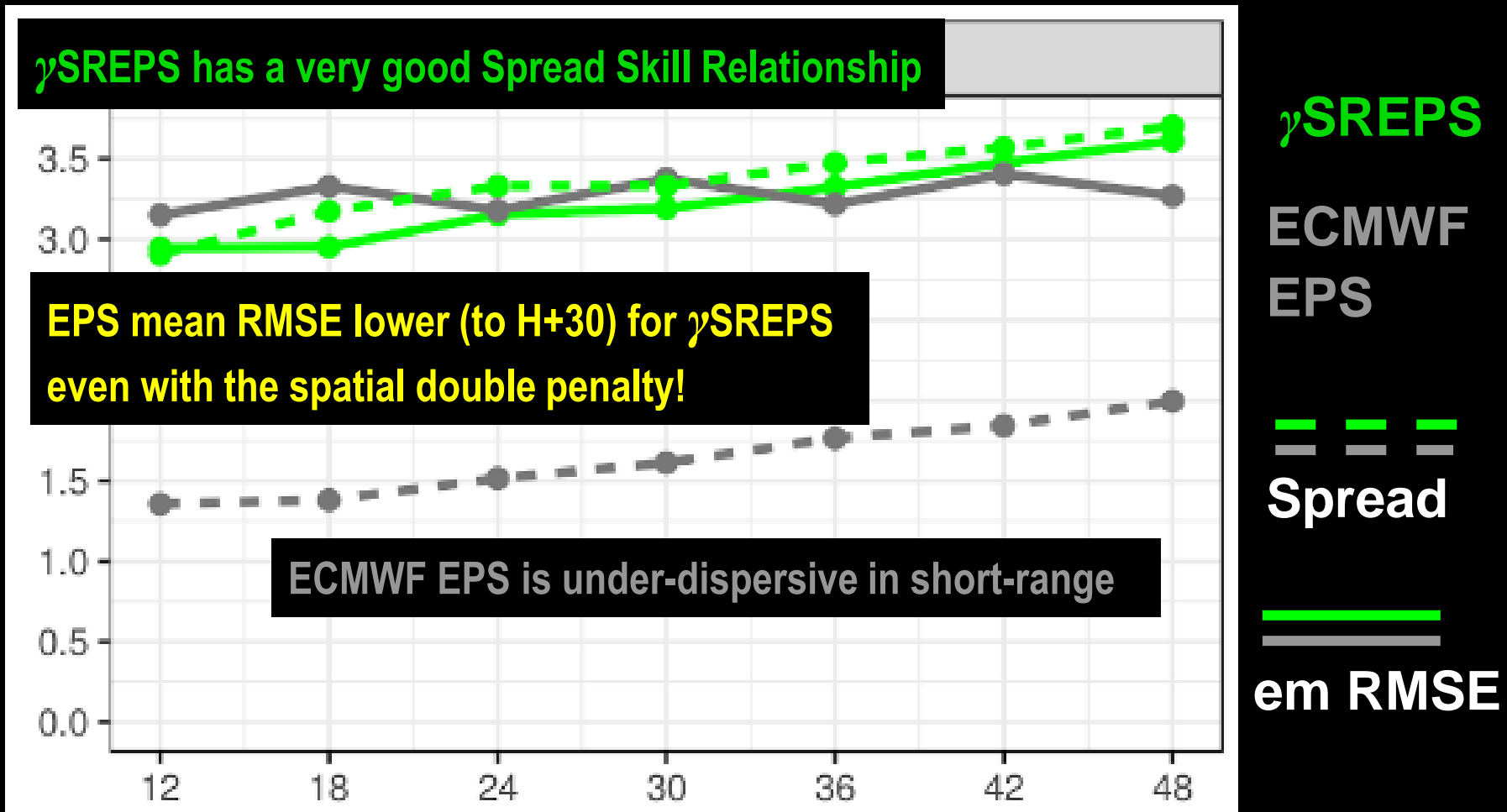
Multi-model

HARMONIE-AROME
HARMONIE-ALARO
WRF-ARW (NCAR)
NMMB (NCEP)

γ SREPS *versus* ECMWF EPS

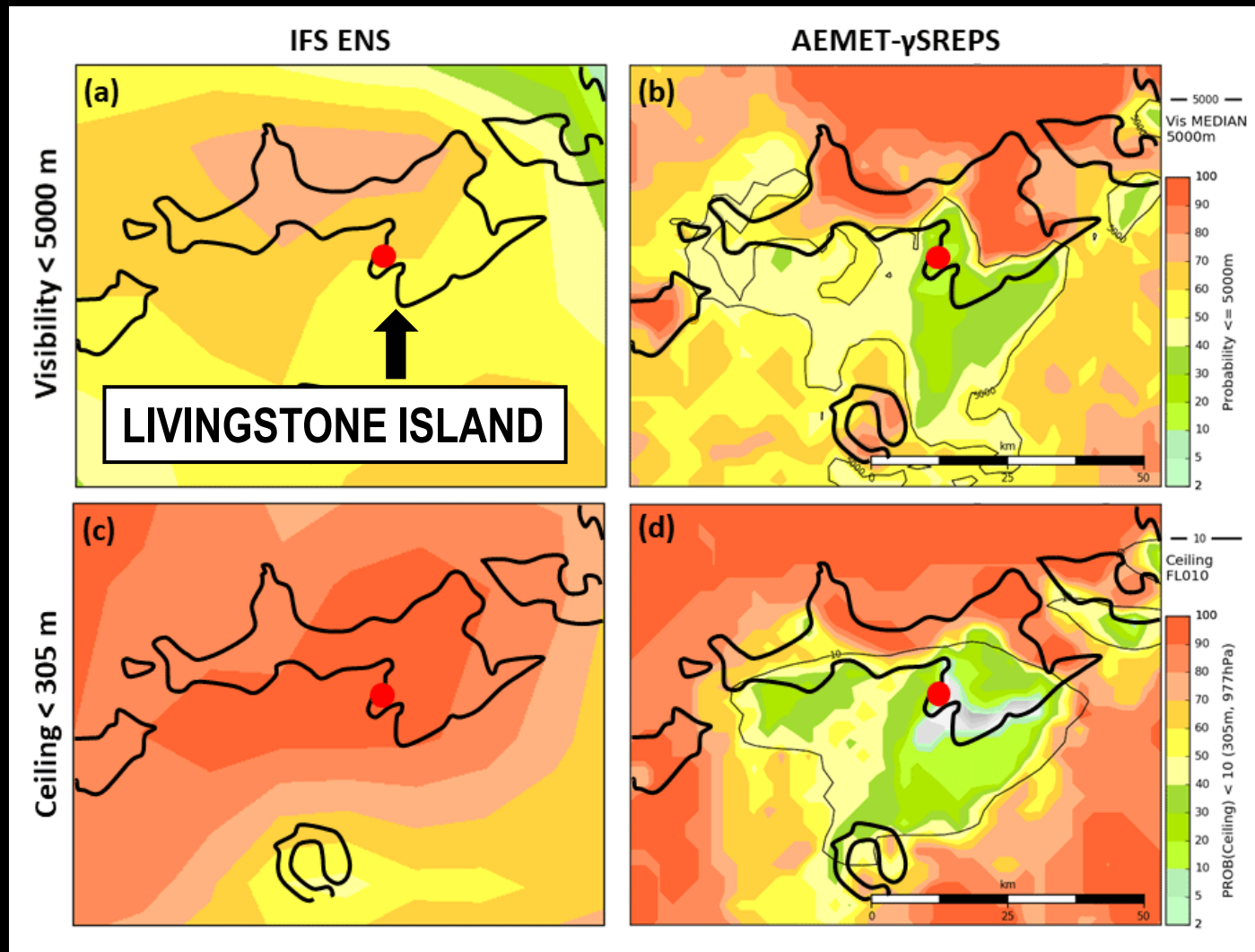


- Recent result for a coming paper about HarmonEPS system: review of HIRLAM EPSs. Comparison of 12AccPcp for 00 and 12 cycles of November 2018



γ **SREPS: Some
subjective
verification**

γ SREPS in Antarctica



**PROB
Visibility
Below 5000m**



**PROB
Ceiling
Below 305 m**



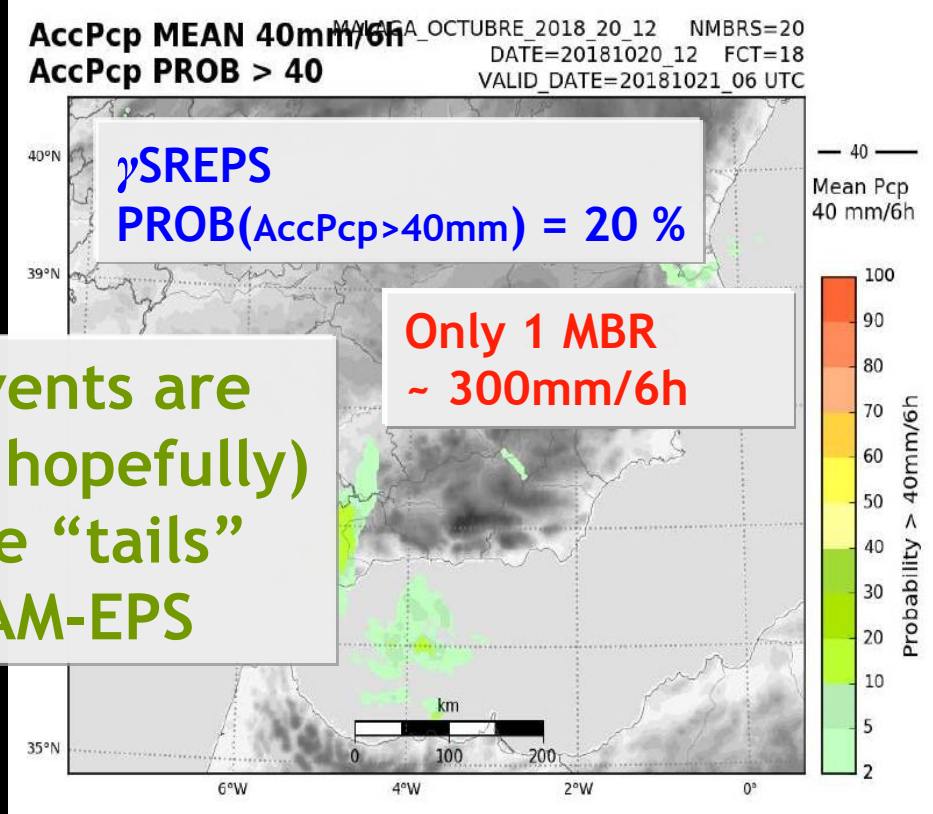
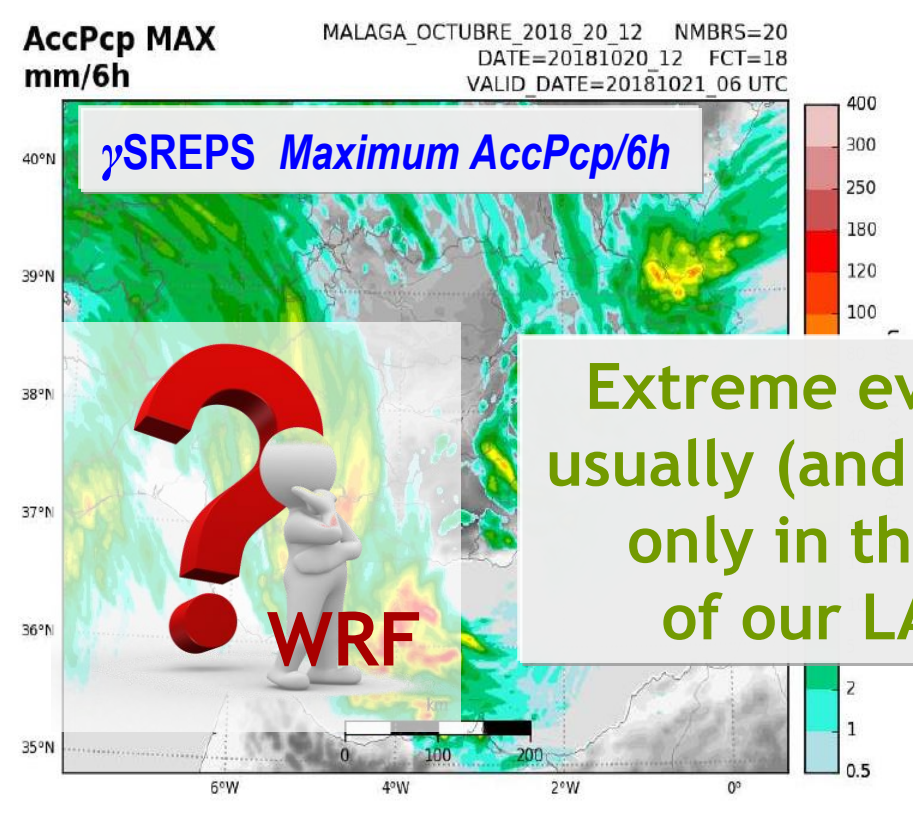
Case study: 21st October 2018 ALPANDAIRE-MÁLAGA

AEMET maximum record of AccPcp in 6 hours: **289 mm**

AUTHOR:
Carlos Manuel Jiménez Cavero
MALAGA forecasting office



- **Convective Mesoscale System**
 - Cut-off low, blocking ridge, low level wet jet
- **Low predictability** ⇔ High spatial/temporal uncertainty



Extreme events are usually (and hopefully) only in the “tails” of our LAM-EPS



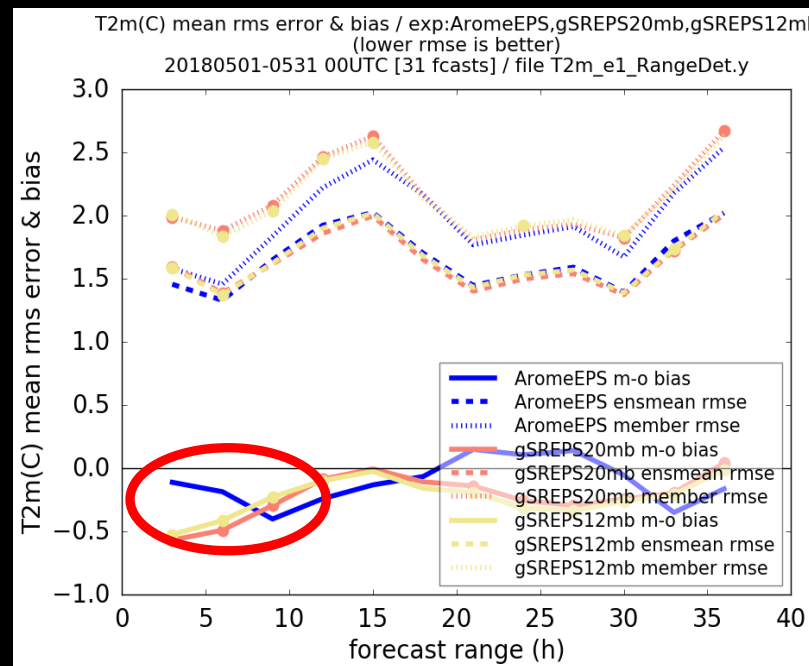
γ SREPS: Surface Analysis

Surface Data Assimilation in γ SREPS

So far no data assimilation is done in γ SREPS either in surface nor upper air

In the example below from a inter-comparison with AROME-EPS (MF) we see we have a clear degradation in the first 6 hours of T2m forecasts. The aim is to improve this to be used by the forecasters!

**WE WILL
START
WITH
SFC DA!!!**



SFC DA in γ SREPS (verif mbr 5: AROME+NCEP)

10 days September 2020 H+48 00 runs

Mbr005 oper

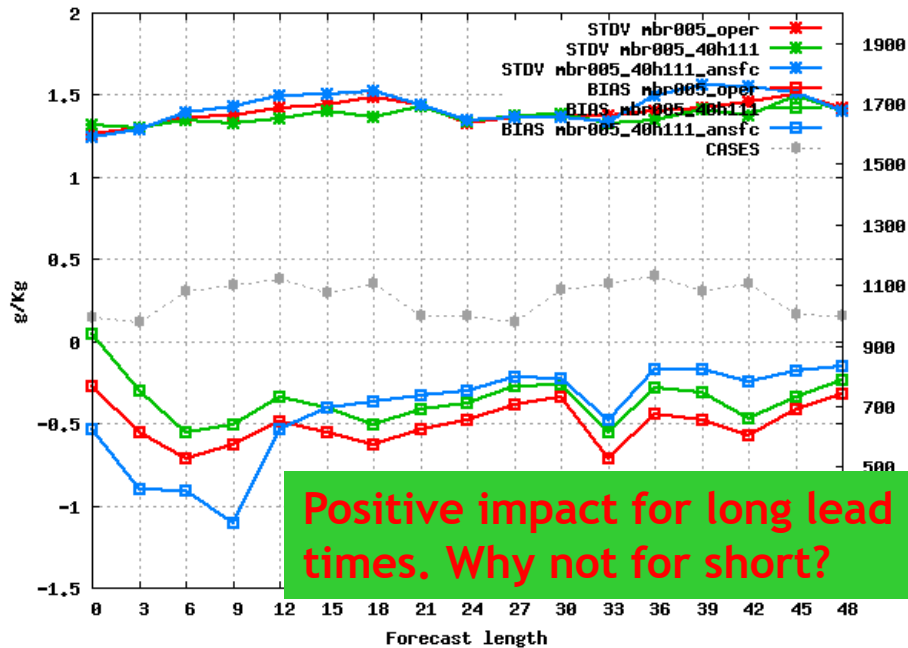
Mbr005 40h111

Mbr005 AnSFC

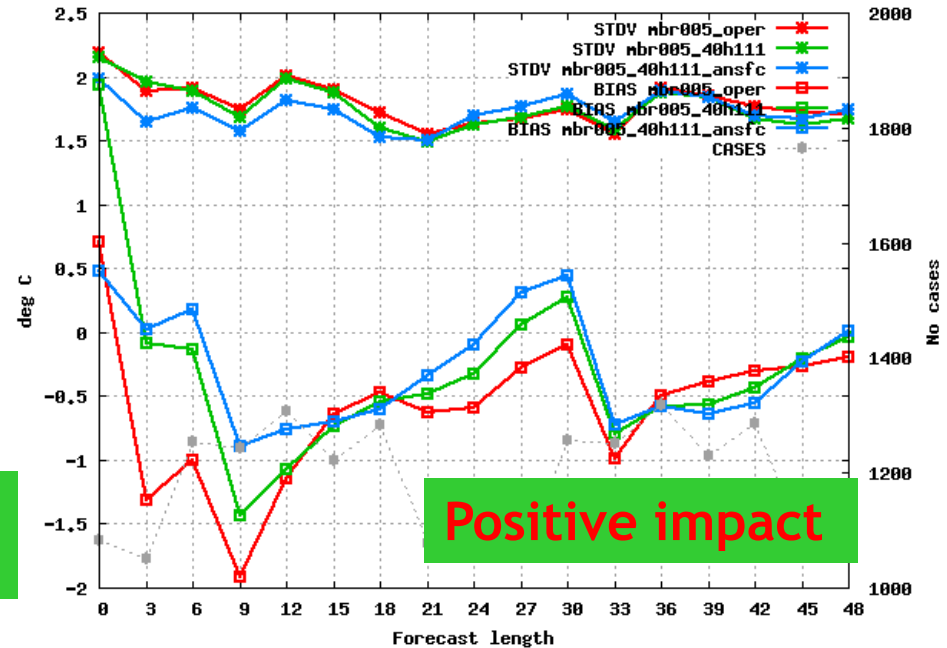
Q2M

T2m

Selection: SpainPortugal using 118 stations
Q2m Period: 20200905-20200914
Hours: {00}



Selection: SpainPortugal using 137 stations
T2m Period: 20200905-20200914
Hours: {00}



SFC DA in γ SREPS (verif mbr 6: ALARO+NCEP)

10 days September 2020 H+48 00 runs

Mbr006 oper

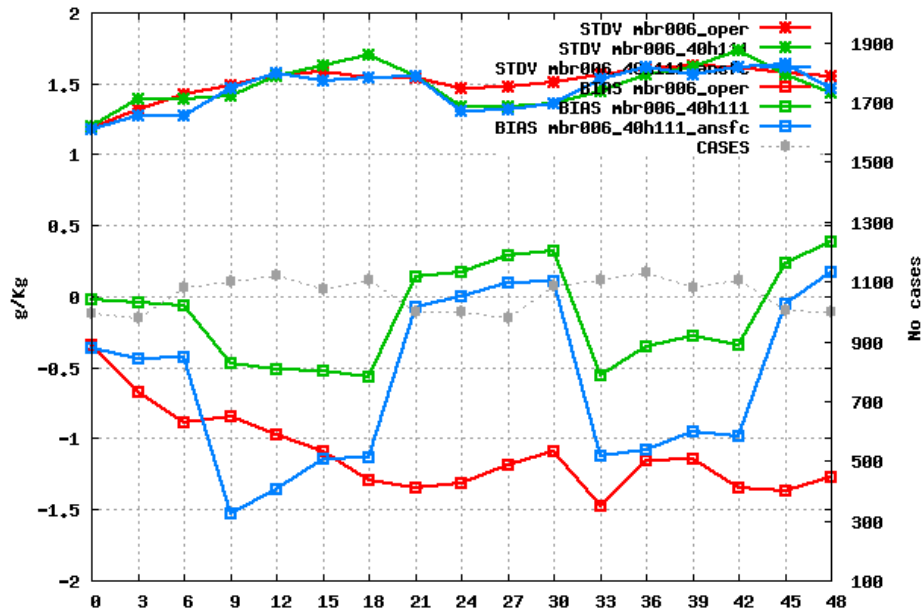
Mbr006 40h111

Mbr006 AnSFC

Q2M

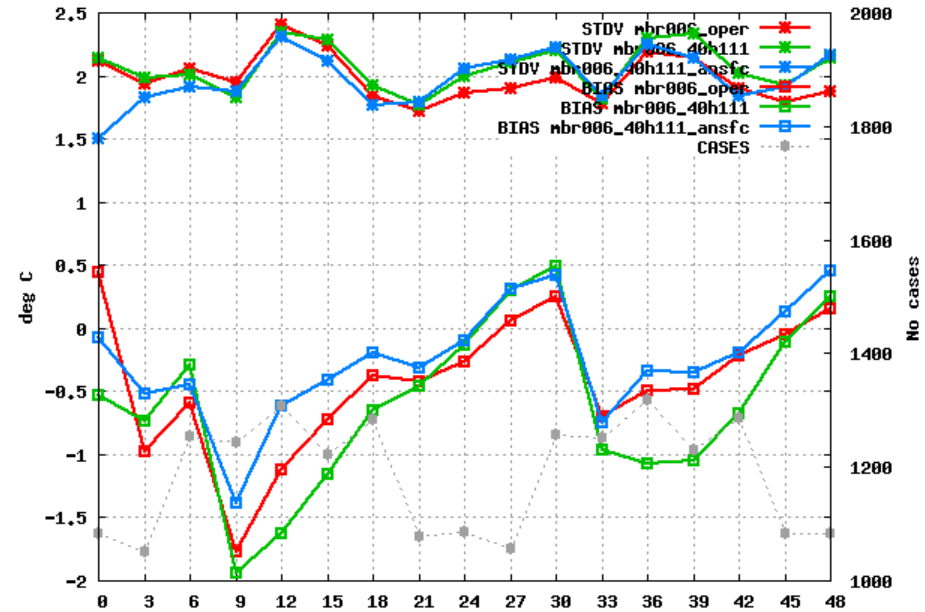
T2m

Selection: SpainPortugal using 118 stations
Q2m Period: 20200905-20200914
Hours: {00}



Different impact of ANSFC.
What happens with bias?

Selection: SpainPortugal using 137 stations
T2m Period: 20200905-20200914
Hours: {00}



Clear positive impact of ANSFC

Surface Data Assimilation in γ SREPS

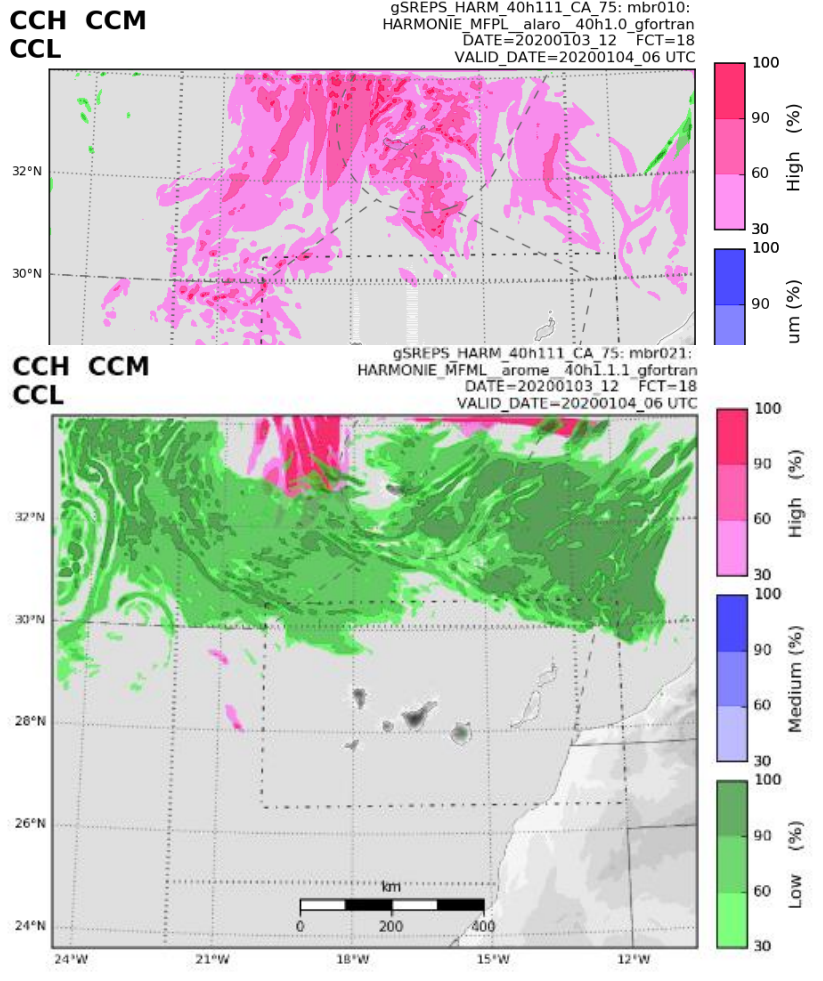
- **ANSFC (CANARI) has an overall positive impact both in ALARO and AROME. For surface fields, impact is maintained over all forecast range (soil inertia). Some issues with Q2m biases must be checked**
- **ANSFC must be extended to WRF and NMMB with their own AD algorithm, GSI.**
- **Work in progress by tuning observation errors and first-guess errors with the Hollingsworth-Lonnberg tuning method (Candelas, Beatriz)**
- **Test LARGE SCALE mixing of upper-air in progress**

***γ*SREPS: ALARO
Update**

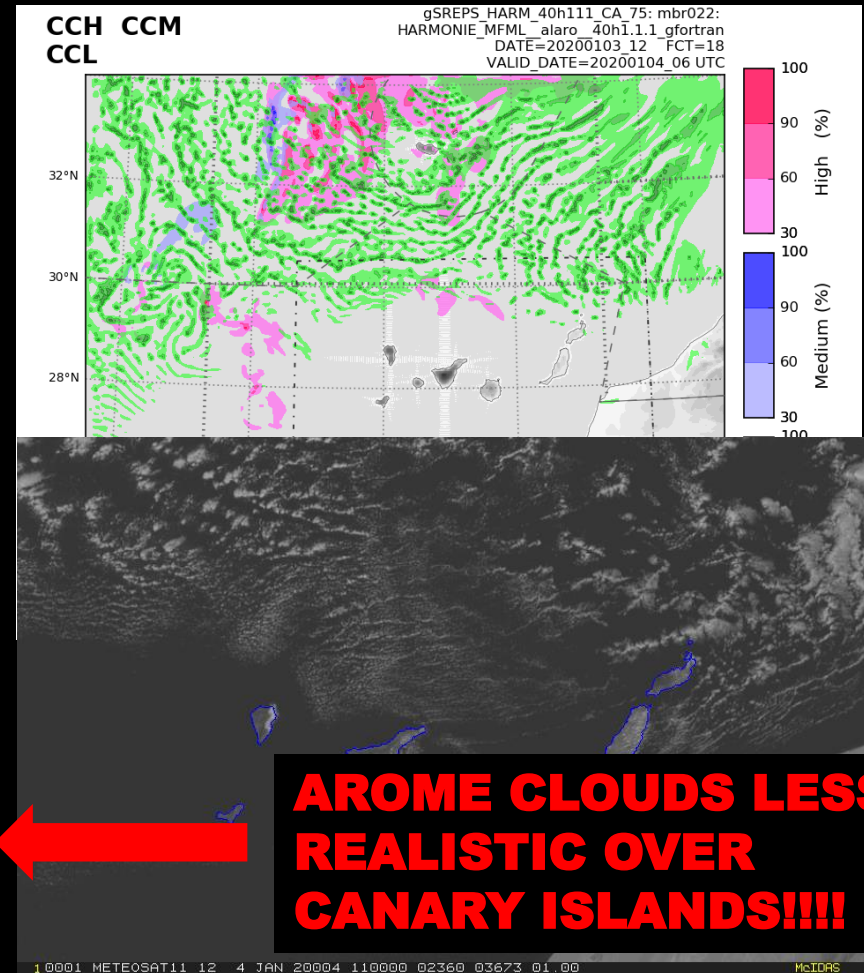
Update ALARO setup (thanks to Neva Pristov)

New ALARO setup is the same as the one in Slovenija, Česká Republika, Slovensko... CY40

OLD ALARO



NEW ALARO



Update ALARO setup (MSLP verification)

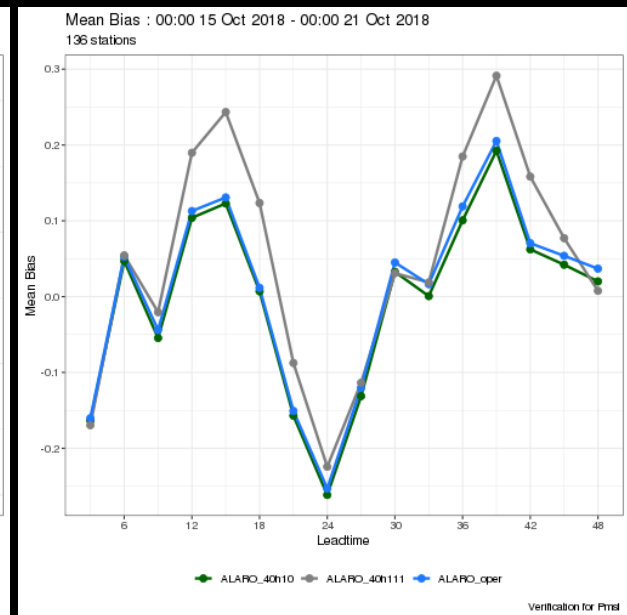
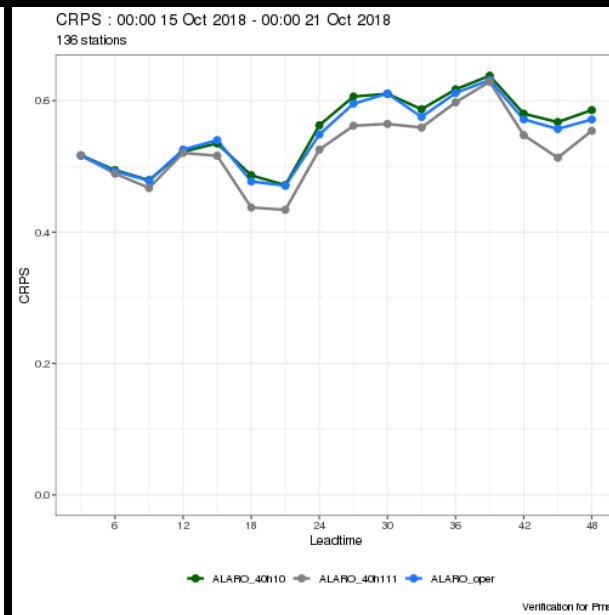
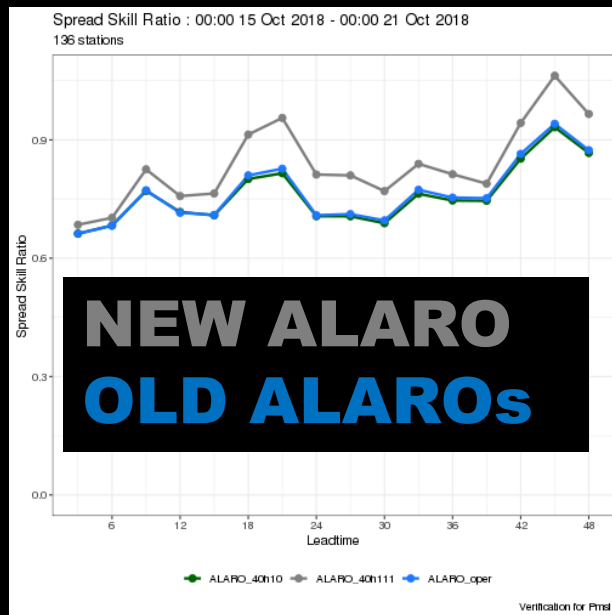
MSLP

1 week October 2018 H+48 00 runs
5 member ALARO ensemble

SPREAD/SKILL RATIO

CRPS

MEAN BIAS



Update ALARO setup (verification summary)

New –vs- Old ALARO (both CY40)

N (neutral)

+ (New > Old)

- (New < Old)

	Spread/Skill	CRPS	Mean Bias	Comments
AccPcp3h	N	N	N	More verif needed (AccPcp12)
CCtot	+	+	-	Cold bias (cloud shape?)
Pmsl	+	+	+	
Rh2m	+	+	++	
S10m	+	N	N	Different bias. Not using-SURFEX effect?
T2m	N	N	N	
VIS	+	+	-	

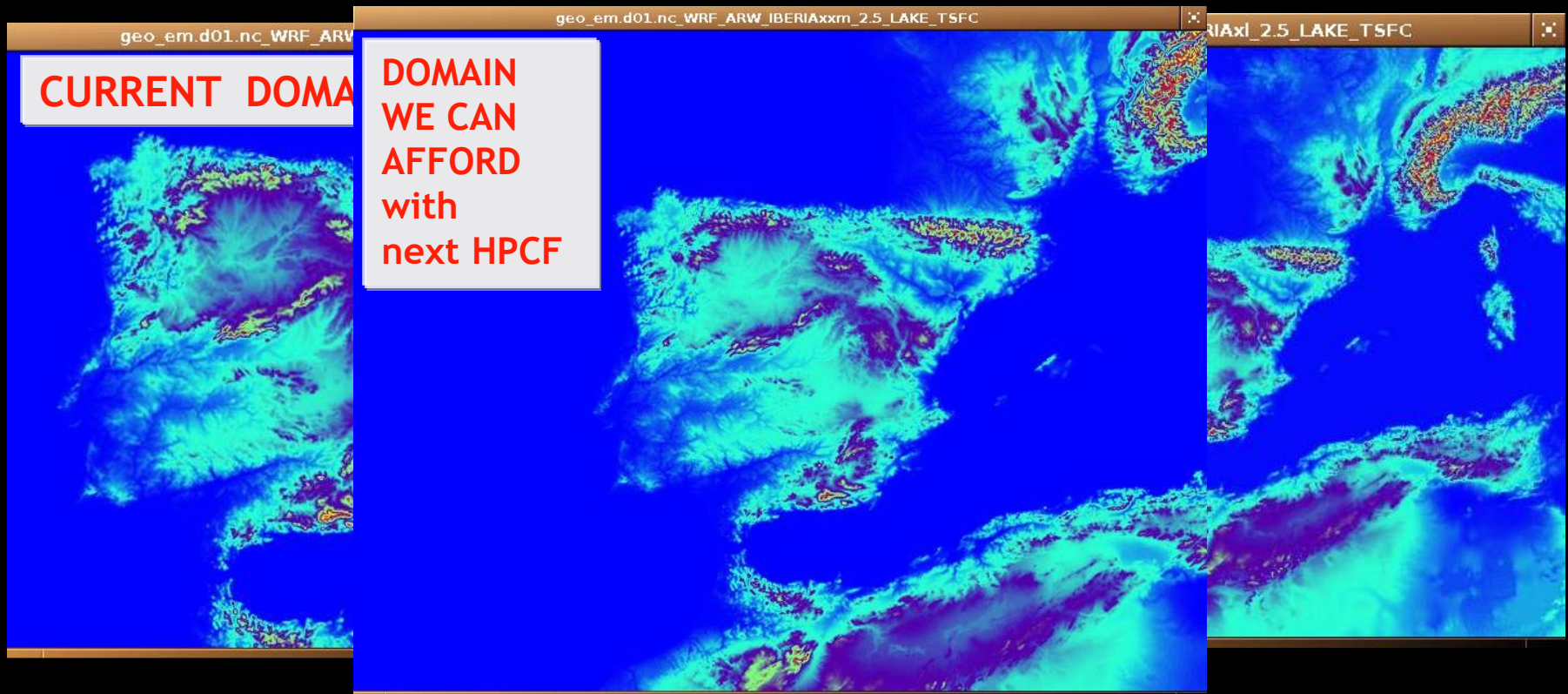
*γ***SREPS: AIC12 on
BULL and new
HPCFs**

AEMET HPCF

- **A reduced version (10 members) of the 12 UTC run for CANARY ISLANDS domain is running preoperationally on the current AEMET BULL HPCF**
- **The first cluster of the new BULL HPCF has been just installed last week and we have started the porting process. It is 10 times more powerful than the current one, with 50.000 cores. The first plan is to run there a complete 20 members run of the CANARY domain.**

ECMWF HPCF

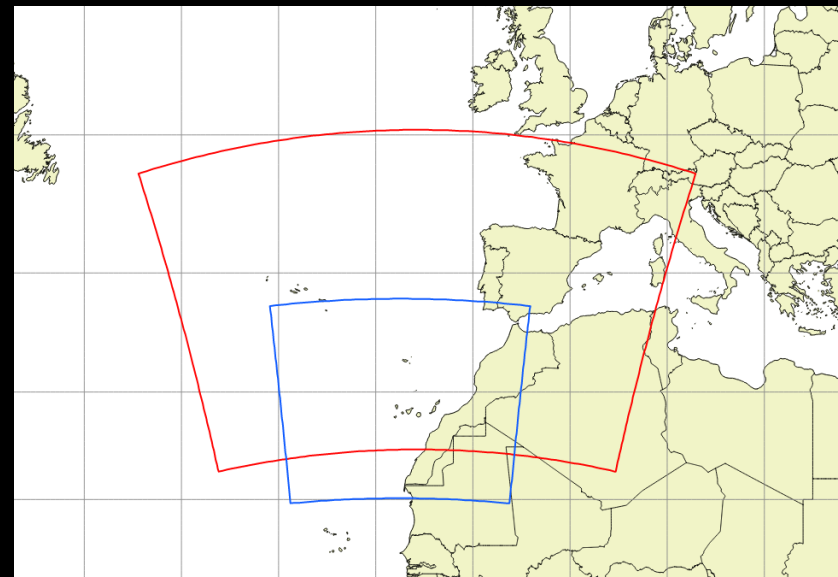
- **The new ECMWF HPCF in Bologna will allow to run a separate suite for DA and to increase the IBERIAN domain**



γ **SREPS: Updates in BCs**

UPDATE of γ SREPS BCs (2020-2021)

- **Good work has been done to access to BDPE MF database** (thanks to Eric Escaliere, Claude Fischer and Maria Monteiro), to get ARPEGE global model
- **ARPEGE global model is downloaded for 2 domains covering a) ATLANTIC OCEAN/PORTUGAL/SPAIN (shared with IPMA) and b) CANARY ISLANDS**
- **Global GSM/JMA (Japanese Met Agency) has been increased from 100 to 128 so now we are receiving 111 instead of 86 levels**

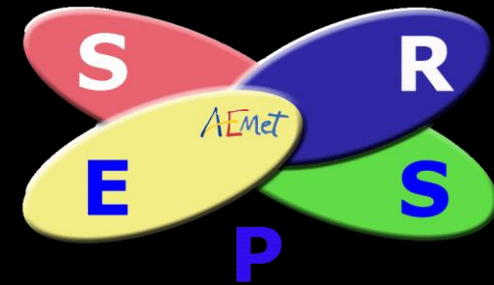


γ SREPS: Opinion of Forecasters

Forecaster's opinions on γ SREPS

“The main contribution of the system is to predict strong convective precipitation and its spatial variability. Besides it is useful to see the range of change of temperature from day to day or the localization of wind gusts in orographic areas and its associated spatial variability.”

“The combination of HARMONIE-AROME with HRES-IFS and AEMET- γ SREPS is the best tool we have for the short range forecast”



Thank you for your attention !!!

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Any question will be welcome

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