

# Management Group ACCORD

**National Institute of Meteorology**  
**NWP Activities : microphysics**  
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Tunis, 04 May 2023





# Outline

**1. Introduction**

**2. Impact of LIMA scheme on AROME-Tunisia microphysics: Methodology**

**3. Impact of LIMA scheme on AROME-Tunisia microphysics : Some results**

# 1. Introduction

**The aim of this line of work at the INM is to improve the forecast of localized convective situations and hailstorms and provide BETTER :**

- Quantitative information: in particular rain, hail, wind gusts**
- Qualitative information : spatiotemporal estimation of phenomena**

# 1. Introduction

## **Sensitivity studies on different microphysical schemes**

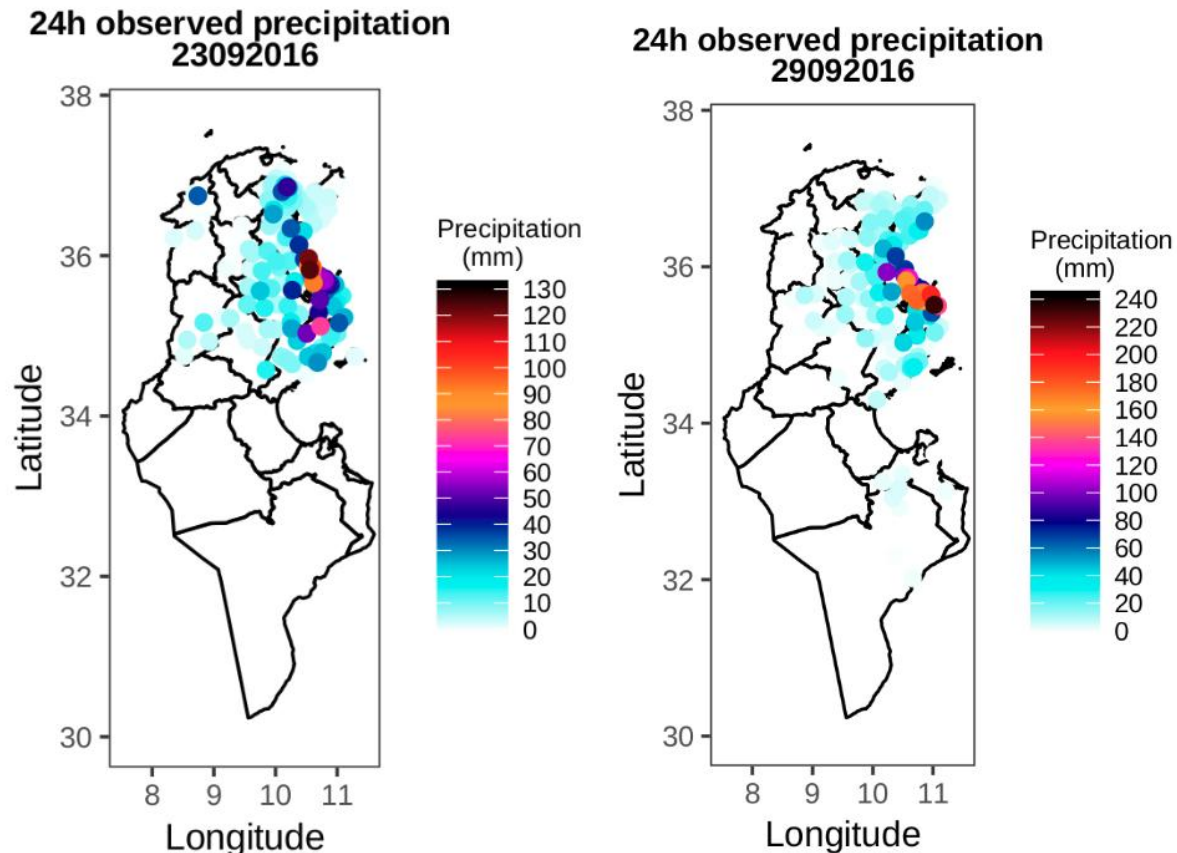
**- ICE 3 : Default scheme on AROME-Tunisia**

**- ICE 4 : Improve hail forecast : Improve spatio-temporal estimation ?**

**- LIMA : Consider interaction between aerosol concentration and hydrometeors : decrease the underestimation of rainfall by AROME in the case of Saharan lows?**

## 2. Impact of LIMA on AROME microphysics: Methodology

We were interested to convective situations marked by strong density currents, falls of hail and underestimated precipitation by AROME coinciding with Saharan lows



## 2. Impact of LIMA on AROME microphysics: Methodology

### Intercomparaison of different configurations :

Experience	Cycle	Description
Reference	AROME-Tunisia (1.3km, L90) cy45t1_main + ICE3	
Exp1	AROME-Tunisia (1.3km, L90) cy45t1_main + Modified LIMA scheme	Including developments made to LIMA scheme by Benoit Vié  process of homogeneous freezing of condensation nuclei LHHONI_LIMA=T
Exp2	AROME-Tunisia (1.3km, L90) cy45t1_main + Modified LIMA scheme +LHHONI_LIMA=F	non homogeneous freezing LHHONI_LIMA=F To act on the estimation of ice production on the cloud

## 2. Impact of LIMA on AROME microphysics: Methodology

### Configuration AROME-Tunisia

Resolution : 1.3Km

Vertical levels : 90

Number of points in the domain :  
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Domain coordinates :

SW (lon ° - lat °)

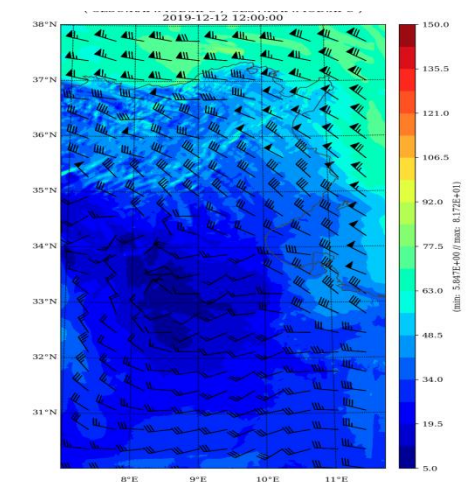
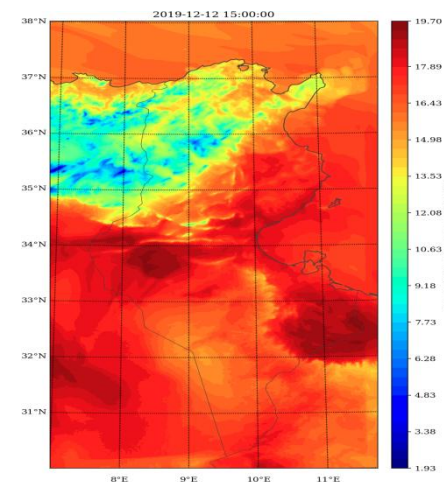
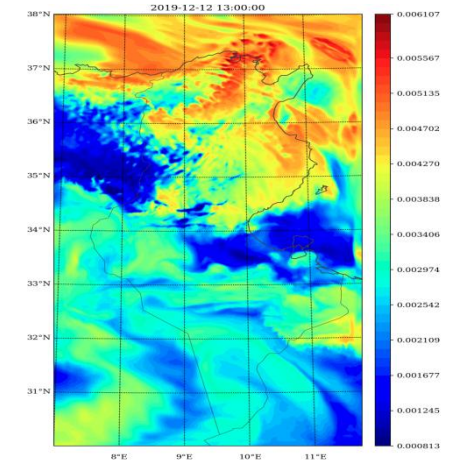
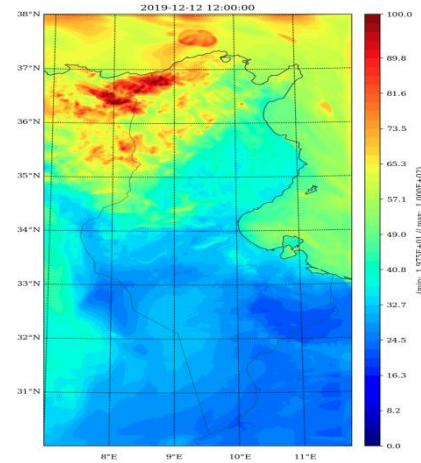
NE (lon ° - lat °)

Time Step : 45s

Forecast range : 48h

LBCs : ARPEGE

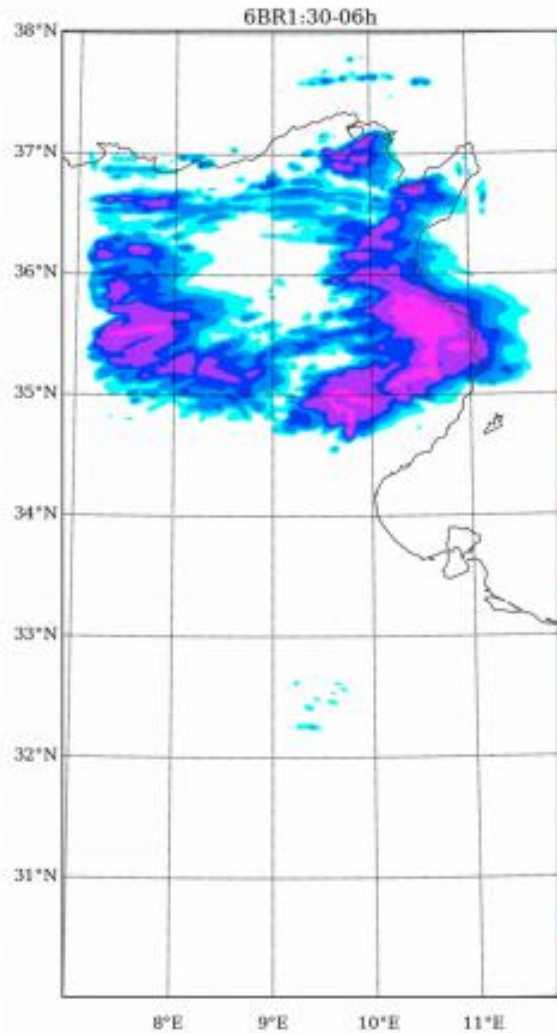
Cycle : Cy45t1\_main



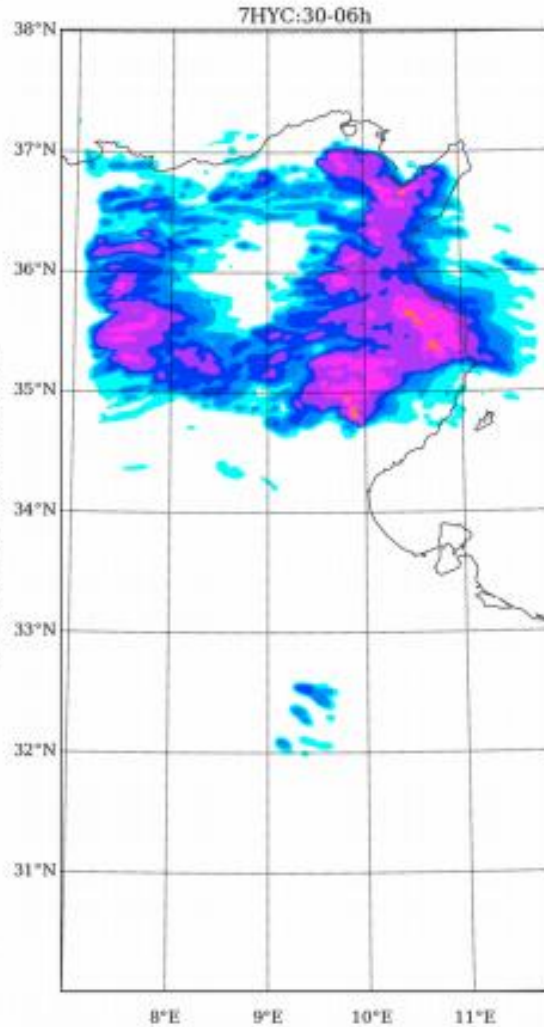


# 4. Impact of LIMA on AROME microphysics: Some results

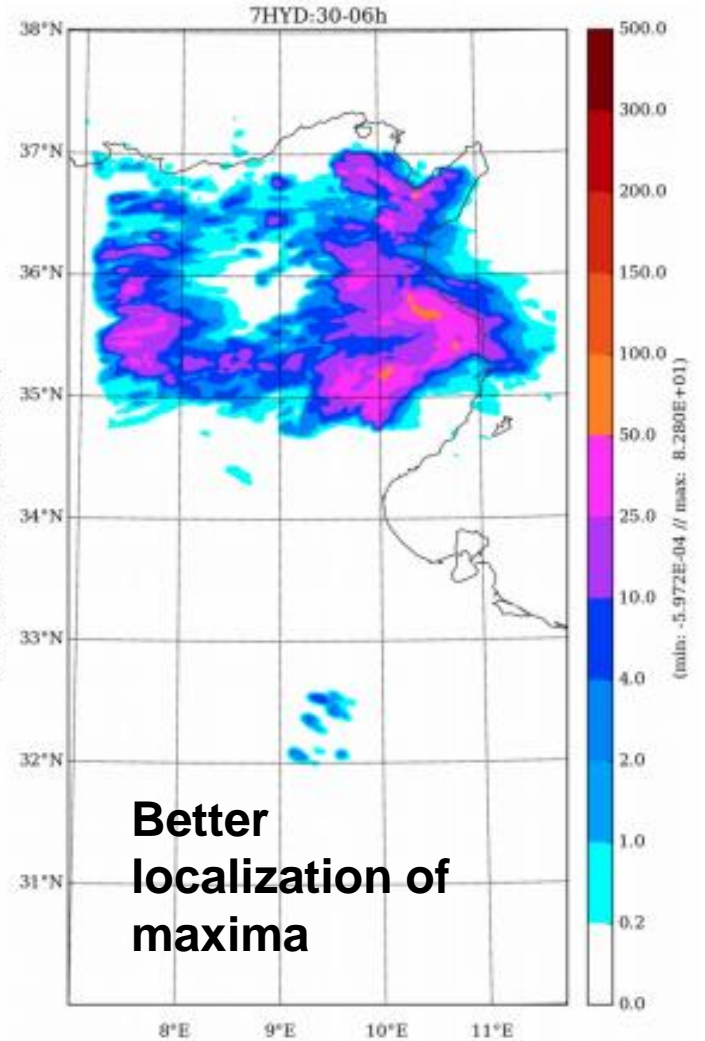
23/09/2016



Reference



Exp1



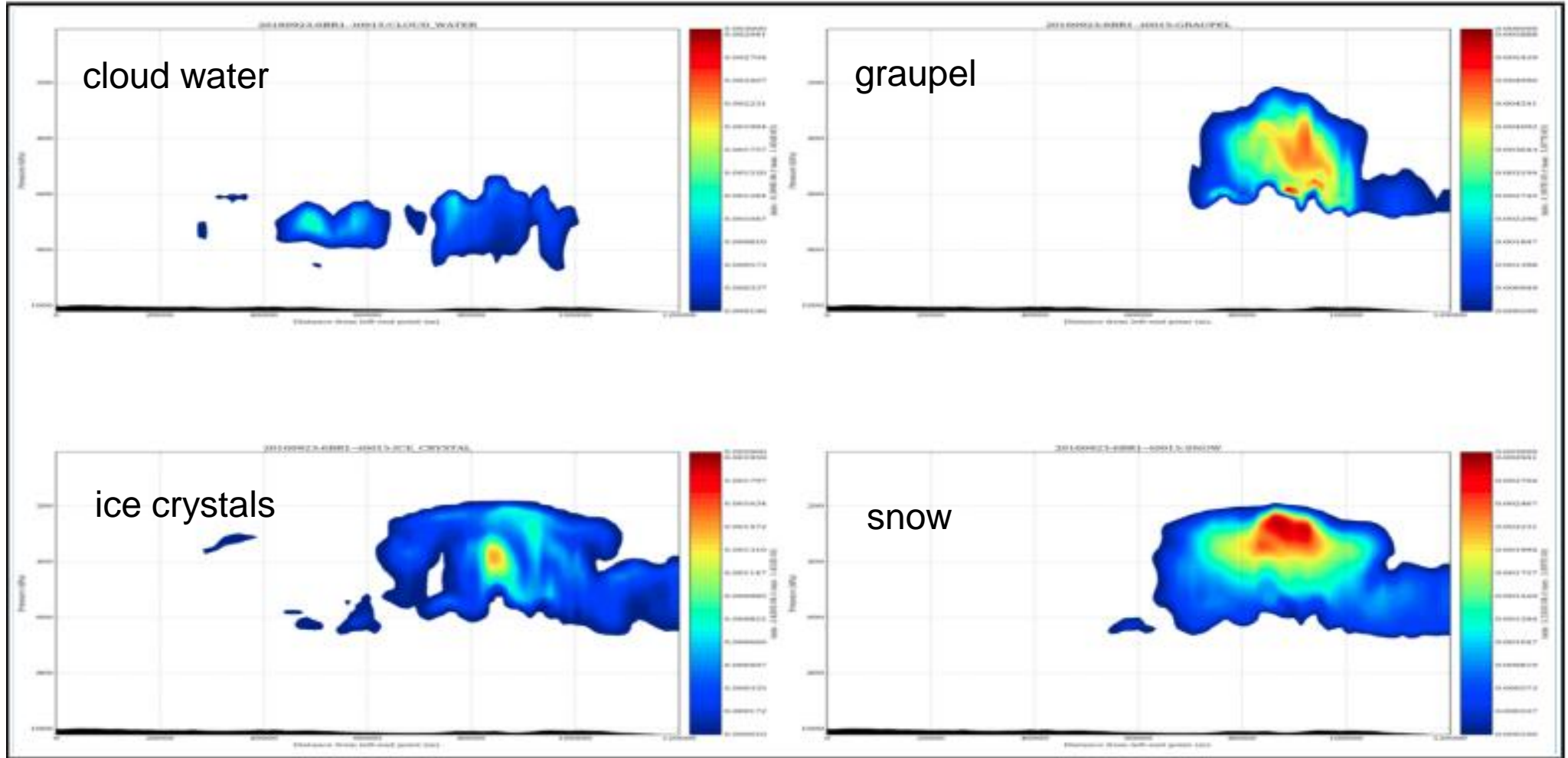
Exp2

Better  
localization of  
maxima



# 4. Impact of LIMA on AROME microphysics: Some results

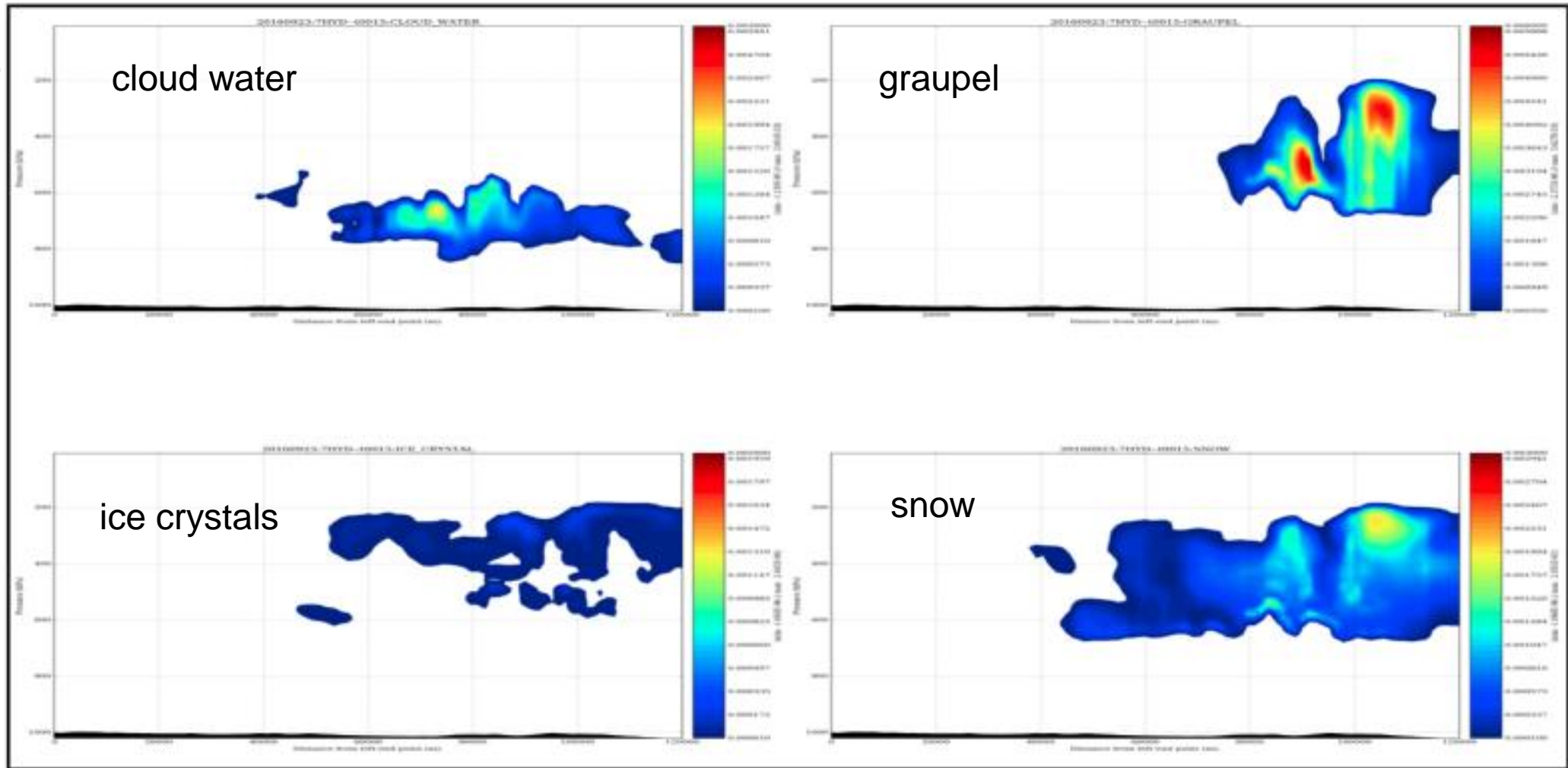
23/09/2016  
Ref



Vertical sections of hydrometeors at 3 p.m.

# 4. Impact of LIMA on AROME microphysics: Some results

23/09/2016  
Exp2



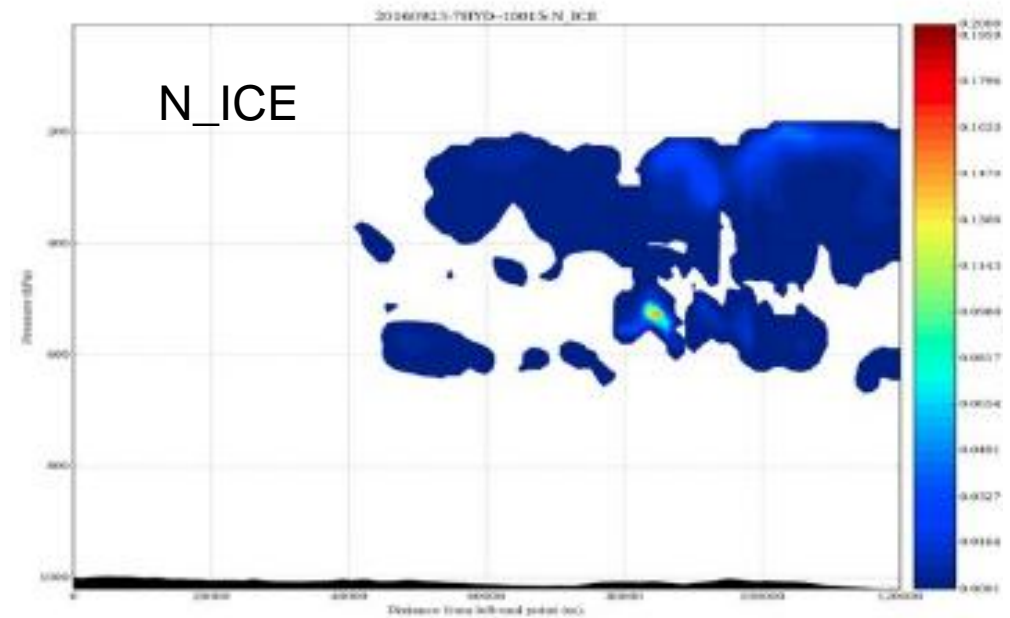
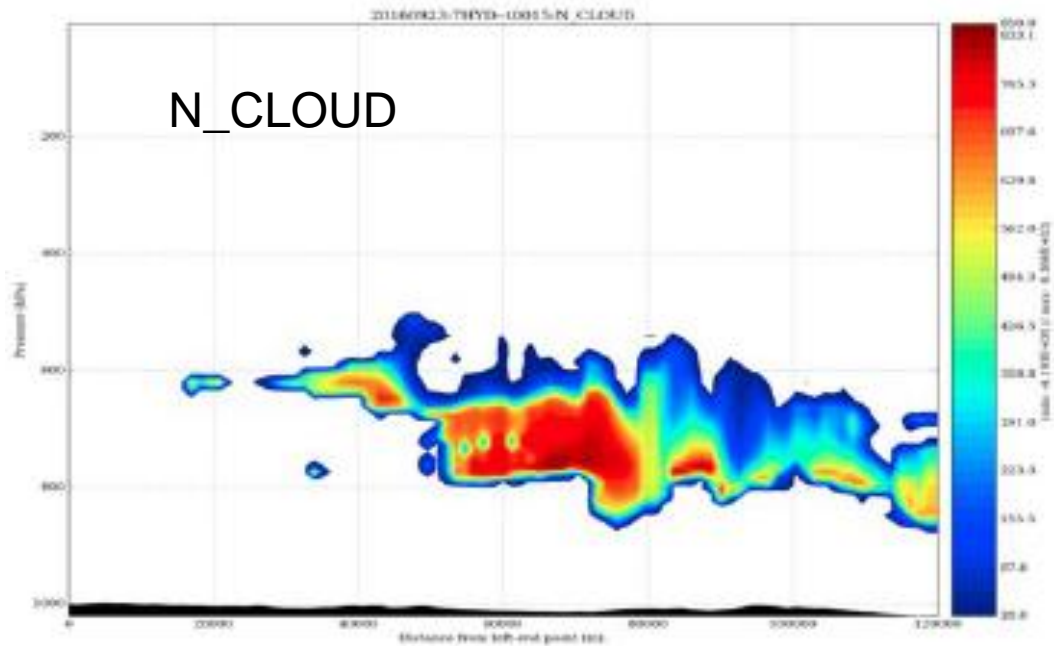
Vertical sections of hydrometeors at 3 p.m.

Thank you

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## 4. Impact of LIMA on AROME microphysics: Some results



Vertical sections of LIMA fields at 3 p.m.